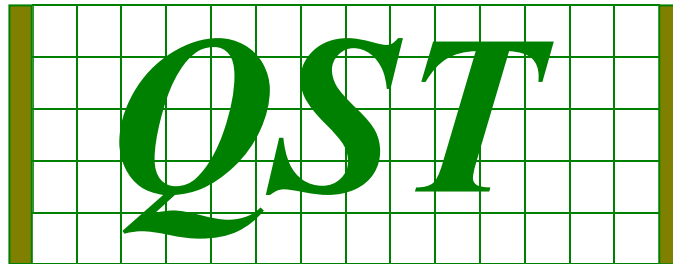


Stock Code: 8349

QST INTERNATIONAL CORP.

2024 Annual Report



For more information on the
Annual Report, please visit:

1. MOPS: <http://mops.twse.com.tw>

2. The Company's website: <http://www.qst.com.tw>

Date of publication: April 25, 2025

I. Name, title, phone number, and e-mail address of the spokesman or acting spokesman:

Spokesman: Hsu, Chi-Wen
Title: Vice President, Administration Department
Tel: (06)208-1997 ext: 11888
E-mail: investor_r@qst.com.tw

Acting Spokesman: Ou, Ling-Feng
Title: Manager, Accounting Department
Tel: (06)208-1997 ext: 11888
E-mail: investor_r@qst.com.tw

II. Address and phone number of the Company's headquarters, branch offices and factories

Headquarters: 3 F., No. 203, Sec. 1, Changrong Rd., East Dist., Tainan City
Tel: (06) 208-1997 (representative number)
Bao-An Plant: No. 616, Sec. 1, Zhongzheng Rd., Rende Dist., Tainan City
Tel: (06) 208-1997 (representative number)
Ren-De Plant: No. 47, Sec. 2, Wenxian Rd., Rende Dist., Tainan City
Tel: (06) 208-1997 (representative number)
Sheng-Li Plant: No. 52 and 56, Shengli 1st St., Rende Dist., Tainan City
Tel: (06) 208-1997 (representative number)
Branch: None

III. Name, address, e-mail address, and phone number of the Stock Transfer Agency:

Name: Transfer Agency Department, CTBC Bank Co., Ltd.
Address: 5 F., No. 83, Sec. 1, Chongqing S. Rd., Zhongzheng Dist., Taipei City
Tel: (02)6636-5566
Website: <https://www.ctbcbank.com>

IV. Names of the CPAs who duly audited the annual financial report for the most recent fiscal year, and the name, address and phone number of the accounting firm to which they belong:

CPA: Wu, Chang-Chun and Liao, Hung-Ru
Accounting Firm: Deloitte & Touche
Address: 13 F., No. 189, Sec. 1, Yongfu Rd., West Central Dist., Tainan City
Tel: (06)213-9988
Website: <https://www.deloitte.com.tw>

V. Name of any exchanges where the Company's securities are traded overseas, and the method by which to access information on said overseas securities:

None

VI. Company website: <http://www.qst.com.tw>

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One. Letter to Shareholders

Ladies and Gentlemen,

The Company's business report for 2024:

The uncertainty-filled year 2024 concluded with Trump's election victory, his return to the White House, and his securing of majorities in both the Senate and the House of Representatives, marking the start of another globally watched chapter in history. In the past year, the Company's management team and all employees responded prudently and worked in unison. By establishing a new plant in Vietnam, they overcame geopolitical challenges and gained customer recognition. In addition to maintaining its existing stable supply position, the Company was able to achieve growth against market trends, secure new orders, and improve profitability, which was no easy feat.

I. 2024 Business Report:

(I) Implementation results of the 2024 business plan:

1. The Company's consolidated net operating revenue for 2024 was approximately NTD 13,136.69 million, an increase of NTD 898.77 million or 7.34% compared to 2023; the net profit attributable to the owners of the parent company was approximately NTD 739.31 million, an increase of NTD 265.77 million from 2023, a growth of 56.12%.
2. Since the Company did not publish the financial forecast for 2024, there was no budget execution.

(II) Financial income and expenditures:

The income and expenditure situation for 2024 and 2023 are compared as follows (consolidated statement):

NTD/thousand

Item	2024	2023	Amount of difference	Percentage of change
Operating revenue, net	13,136,685	12,237,914	898,771	7.34%
Operating cost	10,371,412	10,072,946	298,466	2.96%
Gross profit	2,765,273	2,164,968	600,305	27.73%
Operating expenses	1,785,847	1,458,275	327,572	22.46%
Operating income, net	979,426	706,693	272,733	38.59%
Non-operating income and expenses	91,470	-26,920	118,390	439.78%
Consolidated net income before tax	1,070,896	679,773	391,123	57.54%
Less: Income tax expense	364,493	218,398	146,095	66.89%
Consolidated net profit after tax	706,403	461,375	245,028	53.11%
Less: Net income from non-controlling interests	-32,911	-12,171	-20,740	-170.41%
Net profit attributable to owners of the parent company	739,314	473,546	265,768	56.12%
Earnings per share (NTD) - retrospective	4.27	2.75	1.52	55.27%

(III) Profitability analysis:

Item	2024	2023
Return on assets (%)	4.37	3.64
Return on equity (%)	10.10	7.70
EBT to Paid-in capital ratio (%)	59.72	42.12
Net profit margin (%)	5.38	3.77
Earnings per share (NTD) - after tax (retrospective)	4.27	2.75

(IV) R&D status:

The Company closely collaborates with customers in the research and development of the next generation of new vehicle models. Aside from using some existing designs, the new products have successfully passed tests on actual vehicles and have been launched into mass production according to the customers' schedules. The increasing sales of new cars will not only help boost sales, but will further consolidate the Company's leading edge in the R&D of electric vehicle fasteners.

II. Summary of the 2025 business plan:

In recent years, the global situation has been fraught with upheaval: the pandemic, supply chain disruptions, geopolitical conflicts, the rise of right-wing conservative forces in Europe and the United States, and dramatic political upheavals have followed one another. The global political and economic landscape is evolving toward a multipolar structure, and a long-term U.S.–China competition framework has already taken shape. Looking ahead to 2025, the launch of Trump 2.0 and the ensuing global tariff war along with various disruptive transformations are expected to impact, and even overturn, the existing structure of global trade and industrial sectors. The Company regards this changing situation as an opportunity for breakthroughs, employing flexible decision-making and rapid responses to seize business opportunities, aligning with industry development trends, and continuously striving toward its goal of becoming a leading supplier of fasteners for electric vehicles.

(I) Annual business policy:

The Company's business policy is to follow the development trend of electric vehicles, continue R&D and innovation, and optimize the global production and sales layout. In addition to the lean operation on the existing basis of operation, the Company will dynamically adjust the allocation of resources in response to the appropriate response.

(II) The Company and its subsidiaries estimated the 2025 sales volume, which was based on the market supply and demand and the economy this year, the Company's production and sales performance in past years, and the business plan and budget for this year.

(III) Annual production and sales policies:

1. Sales policy:

- (1) Assess the growth potential of customers dynamically and adjust related strategies and credit lines, in addition to ensuring the stability of the customer structure, and continue to optimize the customer base to grasp the growth opportunities and avoid contingent risks.
- (2) Based on the existing business model and distribution network, continue to introduce emerging technologies, innovate the logistics service model, expand the breadth of the supply chain, and continue to explore potential markets.
- (3) Based on the advantage of the electric vehicle fasteners, the Company will actively expand the emerging customer groups such as new energy vehicles and automotive electronics, expand the engineering technology, logistics services and scale advantages, and consolidate the leading position.

2. Production policy:

- (1) Focus on strategic products: Continue to improve the process, optimize equipment, reduce costs, increase the supply capacity, ensure long-term advantages.
- (2) Lean Manufacturing: Optimize resource allocation by assigning each plant according to process and equipment specialization, develop lean manufacturing, and pursue optimal dynamic allocation of both local and overall manufacturing resources.
- (3) Continue to introduce technology: Continuously introduce advanced technologies and processes, expand R&D capacity, product range, and production capabilities, and establish a long-term technological leadership advantage.

III. Future development strategies of the Company

- (I) Management aspect: continue to optimize operating procedures, reduce costs, and improve performance; at the same time, promote the integration and activation of the Group's resources, and utilize resources in the capital market to ensure sustainable growth momentum.
- (II) Business aspect: continue to optimize customer structure, develop emerging customers, and maintain growth momentum; deepen the layout of logistics operation and engineering services, and expand the direct sales channels and outlets of global car manufacturers.
- (III) Manufacturing aspect: The Company will continue to upgrade its engineering capacity, introduce advanced equipment, and optimize the allocation of global manufacturing resources, in order to become a world-class leading manufacturer of fasteners for electric vehicles and new energy vehicles.

IV. Impacts from the external competitive environment, regulatory environment and overall business environment

Although there may be multiple external uncertainties as mentioned in this year, but the Company has grasped the mainstream growth trend of electric vehicles, the continuous growth of new customers, and the continuous mass production of a series of new products as customers' new vehicles are launched. The momentum is expected to continue. In addition, after years of changes, the Company has established a dynamic and flexible mechanism for allocating resources, which is helpful in responding to various unforeseen events in the overall business environment. External competition, laws and regulations and the overall business environment are not significantly detrimental to the Company's profit and performance growth.

Dear Shareholders, in these times of global turmoil and uncertainty, the Company will endeavor to operate diligently and respond prudently. In addition to properly mitigating potential risks, it will strive to seize growth opportunities, create added value for all shareholders, and enhance profitability. On behalf of the management team and all employees, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to all shareholders for their long-term support.

I wish you all good health, safe and sound family, and all the best.

QST INTERNATIONAL CORP.

Chairman: Wu, Rong-Bin

Two. Corporate Governance Report

I. Information on the Company's directors, President, Vice Presidents, assistant managers, and the supervisors of all the Company's divisions and branches

(I) Information of directors:

April 13, 2025; Unit: share; %

Title	Nationality or place of registration	Name	Gender Age	Date of election/appointment to current term	Term of office	Commencement date of first term	No. of shares held at time of election		No. of shares currently held		Shares currently held by spouse and minor children		Shares held through nominees		Principal work experience and academic qualifications	Positions held concurrently in the company and/or in any other company	Other officer(s), director(s), or supervisor(s) with which the person has a relationship of spouse or relative within the second degree			Remarks
							Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio			Title	Name	Relationship	
Chairman and Chief Technology Officer	Republic of China	QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Corporation	Male 61 to 70 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	July 20, 1995	19,781,522	16.58	28,629,061	15.08	Not applicable		Not applicable		Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable			
	Republic of China	Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin			3 years	June 29, 2010	6,272,893	5.26	9,123,524	4.81	926,388	0.49	0	0	B.A. in Mechanical Engineering, Tamkang University Factory Manager, San Shing Fastech Corp.	Note 1	Director Director Director	Wu, Rong-Chin Wu, Chien-Hsu Wu, Chien-Heng	2nd degree of kinship 1st degree of kinship 1st degree of kinship	
Director	Republic of China	QST HOLDING CO., LTD.	Male 61 to 70 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	July 20, 1995	19,781,522	16.58	28,629,061	15.08	Not applicable		Not applicable		Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable			
	Republic of China	Representative: Wu, Rong-Chin			3 years	June 29, 2010	102,012	0.09	192,636	0.10	4,931	0.00	0	0	Electrical Engineering, Salesian Technical School Manager of Manufacturing Department, BOLTUN CORPORATION	Note 2	Chairman	Wu, Rong-Bin	2nd degree of kinship	
Director	Republic of China	Lin, Chin-Ning	Male 61 to 70 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	June 27, 2016	0	0	0	0	2,657	0.00	0	0	Master in Business Administration (MBA), National Taiwan University Huzhou Jianli Metal Products Co., Ltd. President Ruentex Industries Ltd. Vice President	Note 3	None	None	None	
Director and President	Republic of China	Great Trust Corporation	Male 41 to 50 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	June 14, 2022	6,392,214	5.36	9,251,212	4.87	Not applicable		Not applicable		Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable			
	Republic of China	Representative: Wu, Chien-Hsu			3 years	June 14, 2022	1,143,277	0.96	1,699,620	0.90	15,000	0.01	0	0	M.S. of Graduate Institute of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Tamkang University Chair of Real Touch Corporation	Note 4	Chairman Director	Wu, Rong-Bin Wu, Chien-Heng	1st degree of kinship 2nd degree of kinship	
Director and Vice President of Operations	Republic of China	Great Trust Corporation	Male 31 to 40 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	June 14, 2022	6,392,214	5.36	9,251,212	4.87	Not applicable		Not applicable		Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable			
	Republic of China	Representative: Wu, Chien-Heng			3 years	June 14, 2022	0	0	45,000	0.02	15,000	0.01	0	0	M.S. in Computer & Communication Engineering, National Cheng Kung University Senior Software Engineer, Delta Networks, Inc.	Note 5	Chairman Director	Wu, Rong-Bin Wu, Chien-Hsu	1st degree of kinship 2nd degree of kinship	
Independent director	Republic of China	Hwang, Chen-An	Male 71 to 80 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	June 24, 2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	College of Law, National Taiwan University Member of the Legislative Yuan	Note 6	None	None	None	
Independent director	Republic of China	Wei, Tsan-Wen	Male 71 to 80 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	June 14, 2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Department of Electrical Engineering, Chinese Culture University EMBA, National Cheng Kung University University Founder, Fong Kee International Machinery Co., Ltd.	Note 7	None	None	None	
Independent director	Republic of China	Lin, Chin-Jung	Male 71 to 80 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	June 14, 2022	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Doctor of honoris causa, National Kaohsiung Normal University Master's, Graduate Institute of	Note 8	None	None	None	

Title	Nationality or place of registration	Name	Gender Age	Date of election/ appointment to current term	Term of office	Commence ment date of first term	No. of shares held at time of election		No. of shares currently held		Shares currently held by spouse and minor children		Shares held through nominees		Principal work experience and academic qualifications	Positions held concurrently in the company and/or in any other company	Other officer(s), director(s), or supervisor(s) with which the person has a relationship of spouse or relative within the second degree			Remarks
							Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio			Title	Name	Relationship	
			old												Adult Education, National Kaohsiung Normal University Founder, Jhih Guang Educational Technology Co., Ltd.					
Independent director	Republic of China	Hseu, Shun-Fa	Male 61 to 70 years old	June 14, 2022	3 years	June 29, 2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Department of Public Administration, National Chengchi University M.A. in Accounting, University of Memphis, Tennessee Specialist, the First Review Section, National Taxation Bureau of Kaohsiung, Ministry of Finance	Note 9	None	None	None	

- Note 1: Chairman and President of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Chairman of Boltun Precision Corporation; Chairman of Normtech Corporation; Chairman of A-Okay Industrial Company Ltd.; Chairman of Boltun Casting Corporation; Chairman of Bofood Corporation; Chairman of Pin Hua Corporation; Chairman of HE JIAN Holdings Corporation; Chairman of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.; Chairman of LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.; Chairman of BEU Holdings Corporation; Chairman of Boltun Investment Corporation; Chairman of Smart Farming Corporation; Chairman of FONG YUAN Publishing Corporation; Director of Real Touch Corporation; Chairman of STRONG ONE CORPORATION; Director of Asia Pacific Plating Corporation; Supervisor of King Shun-Li Industrial Co.; Supervisor of Gen-Yee Enterprise Co., Ltd.; Supervisor of Yeswin Machinery Co., Ltd.; Chairman of Wu's Plastic Products Co., Ltd.; Director of Ori-Genic Biotech Corporation; Chairman of Nugreen Bio AgriTech Corporation; Chairman of RITZY VISION CO., LTD.; Chairman of Xinyi Debao Co., Ltd.; Chairman of NUTEC ENERGY CORPORATION; Director of TAIWAN EARNING CO., LTD.; Independent Director of XXENTRIA TECHNOLOGY MATERIALS CO., LTD.; Chairman of EzAi Health Co., Ltd.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLTUN METAL CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLTEC METAL CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLWIR CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN ESKA AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD.; Executive Director of Xiamen Magni Coating Co., Ltd.; Executive Director of SUZHOU YESWIN MANUFACTURE INDUSTRY CO., LTD; Executive Director of YESWIN (SHANGHAI) CORPORATION; Chairman of GUANGDONG BOLBAO METAL CO., LTD.; Chairman of BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION; Chairman of BQG International Holdings; Chairman of WRB INTERNATIONAL (B.V.I.) CORPORATION; Chairman of A-OKAY CORPORATION; Executive Director of BOLTUN UNITED HOLDINGS COMPANY, LLC; Executive Director of BOLTUN UNITED REAL ESTATE COMPANY, LLC; Chairman of QST (BVI) CORPORATION; Chairman of BOLTUN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY LIMITED.
- Note 2: Director and Executive Director of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Director of BOLTUN PRECISION CORPORATION; Director of NORMTECH CORPORATION; Supervisor of A-OKAY INDUSTRIAL COMPANY LTD.; Director of Pin Hua Corporation; Chairman of YONG TONG Holdings Corporation; Director of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.; Director of LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.; Director of BEU Holdings Corporation; Director of Real Touch Corporation; Director of STRONG ONE CORPORATION; Director of Genplus International Co., Ltd.; Director of Q-NUTS INDUSTRIAL CORP.
- Note 3: Supervisor of Fontec Industrial Co., Ltd., and Chairman of Lasting Credibility International Investors Co., Ltd., and Director of Iron Force Industrial Co., Ltd.
- Note 4: Supervisor of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Director of Hejian International Investment Co., Ltd.; Chairman of Great Trust Corporation; Director, of QST HOLDING CO., LTD; Director of Lihua Investment Co., Ltd.; Chairman of REAL TOUCH CORPORATION; Director of STRONG ONE CORPORATION; Director of CIMFORCE INTERNATIONAL LIMITED; President of SUZHOU YESWIN MANUFACTURE INDUSTRY CO., LTD.; President of YESWIN (SHANGHAI) CORPORATION and Executive Director of Frank Sieber GmbH tools and design.
- Note 5: Assistant Vice President of Information Department and Assistant Vice President of Surface Treatment Department and Special Assistant of President's Office of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Supervisor of HE JIAN Holdings Corporation; Director of Great Trust Corporation; Supervisor of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.; Supervisor of LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.; Supervisor of BEU Holdings Corporation; Supervisor of Real Touch Corporation; Supervisor of STRONG ONE CORPORATION; Supervisor of QDT TOOLING INC.; Supervisor of Genplus International Co., Ltd.; Director of CIMFORCE International Limited; Supervisor of Wu's Plastic Products Co., Ltd.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLTUN METAL CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLTEC METAL CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLWIR CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN ESKA AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD.; Supervisor of SUZHOU YESWIN MANUFACTURE INDUSTRY CO., LTD; Supervisor of YESWIN (SHANGHAI) CORPORATION; Supervisor of SUZHOU CASEY PRODUCTS CO., LTD.; Supervisor of Suzhou Q-Lab Inc.
- Note 6: Attorney of Chang An Law Firm; Director of Man Zai Industrial Co., Ltd.
- Note 7: Chairman of Fong Kee International Machinery Co., Ltd. and Honorary Chairman of the Taiwan Association of Machinery Industry (TAMI); Independent Director Mr. Wei, Tsan-Wen passed away in March 2025, and the vacancy is expected to be filled during the full re-election at the 2025 annual general shareholders' meeting.
- Note 8: President of Chih Kuang Education Technology Co., Ltd., Chairman of Chih Kuang Charity Association, Chairman of Chih Kuang Lin Chin Jong Educational Foundation, and director of Chi-Chi Technology Development Co., Ltd.
- Note 9: Partner Accountant of Pan-China (TW) CPAs, Kaohsiung Branch; Independent Director of Ma Kuang Healthcare Holding Limited; Supervisor of Fwu Kuang Enterprises Co., Ltd.; Independent Director of Concord International Securities Co., Ltd.; Independent Director of New Best Wire Industrial Co., Ltd.; Director of Yong Ching International Co., Ltd.

- For directors acting as the representatives of corporate shareholders, indicate the names of the corporate shareholders, and the names of its 10 largest shareholders and the holding percentage of each:

April 13, 2025

Names of corporate shareholders	Major Shareholders of Corporate Shareholders
QST HOLDING CO., LTD.	LI-HWA HOLDING LTD. (100%)
Great Trust Corporation	Wu, Chien-Hsu (22.73%), Wu, Chien-Heng (22.73%), Shihsiung Investment Co., Ltd. (18.18%), Ming Ming Investment Co., Ltd. (18.18%), and Chingli Investment Co., Ltd. (18.18%)

- Major Shareholder Listed is a Corporate/Juristic Person, List its Major Shareholders:

April 13, 2025

Names of corporate shareholders	Major shareholders of the corporate/juristic person (Note)
LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.	BOLTUN CORPORATION (78.42%), Wu, Chin-Chai (5.94%), Shihsiung Investment Co., Ltd. (4.37%), Ming Ming Investment Co., Ltd. (5.76%), and Chingli Investment Co., Ltd. (5.51%)
Shi Xiong Investment Co., Ltd.	Kuo, Min-Hsiung (98.62%), Lin, Ming-Hung (1.38%)
Ming Ming Investment Co., Ltd.	Tsai, Yan-Hsing (66.46%); Wu, Ming-Hsien (32.28%); Lin, Ming-Hung (1.26%)
Ching Lee Investment Co., Ltd.	Hung Ching-Hsiu (98.72%), Lin Ming-Hung (1.28%)

Note: Major shareholders are the top 10 shareholders.

- Disclosure of Information Regarding the Professional Qualifications and Experience of Directors and the Independence of Independent Directors:

Qualification Name	Professional qualifications and experience (Note 1)	Independence analysis (Note 2)	Number of listed companies concurrently served as an independent director
QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin	He is the Chair of the Board of Directors and Chief Technology Officer of the Company and has been specializing in manufacturing and managing in the screw and nut industry for over 30 years. He has industry experience and working experience in commerce, finance and corporate business. With professional leadership, marketing, operational management, and strategic planning skills, he has been leading the company to become a leader in the industry and to move towards sustainable management. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.	—	1

Qualification Name	Professional qualifications and experience (Note 1)	Independence analysis (Note 2)	Number of listed companies concurrently served as an independent director
QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Chin	Specialized in manufacturing and management of the screw and nut industry, with the necessary working experience in industry, commerce and company businesses. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.	—	None
Lin, Chin-Ning	Specialized in corporate planning and management, with practical skills in commerce, finance, marketing, operation and management. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.	—	None
Great Trust Corporation Representative: Wu, Chien-Hsu	The current President, specializes in factory and company management, has practical experience in commerce, finance, marketing, operation and management, has an international outlook and global market leadership. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.	—	None
Great Trust Corporation Representative: Wu, Chien-Heng	He has experience in information technology, commerce and company businesses, and has practical experience and ability in management and administration. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.	—	None
Hwang, Chen-An	Work experience in legal and crisis management, he is currently a lawyer at Chang An Law Firm who has passed the national exams and received certificates. He possesses legal expertise and is familiar with relevant laws and regulations, and can provide advice on risk management, legal strategy and compliance and management decisions. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.	Be an independent director and meet the independence criteria, including but not limited to: 1. Neither the person himself/herself, his/her spouse, nor any relative within the second degree of kinship is a director, supervisor, or employee of the Company or its affiliated companies. 2. Neither the person himself/herself, his/her spouse, nor any relative within the second degree of kinship (or under others' names) holds any shares of the Company and the proportion thereof. 3. Not being a director, supervisor or employee of a company with a specific relationship with the Company (as defined in Article 3, Paragraphs 1, Subparagraphs 5 to 8 of the Regulations Governing Appointment of Independent Directors and Compliance Matters for Public Companies). 4. No compensation received for providing commercial, legal, financial or accounting services to	None
Wei, Tsan-Wen	He is specialized in factory and company administration and business operations. Fong Kee International Machinery Co., Ltd. he managed has been through the oil crisis, SARS and financial turmoil, and has overcome all the difficulties to become a world-renowned advanced machinery manufacturer. He has experience in commerce, finance, marketing, operation and management, and crisis management skills, and has an international perspective, global market judgment and innovative leadership skills. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.		None
Lin, Chin-Jung	He specializes in the development and		None

Qualification Name	Professional qualifications and experience (Note 1)	Independence analysis (Note 2)	Number of listed companies concurrently served as an independent director
	operation of the tutoring market, and runs the Chih Kuang Education Technology Group, which includes tutoring education, distance learning, book publishing, digital learning, and cloud learning, and has trained thousands of candidates for government and license examinations every year, making it the No. 1 brand for applying for government jobs. He has practical experience and excellent skills in commerce, finance, marketing, management and long-term development. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.	the Company or its affiliates in the last two years.	
Hseu, Shun-Fa	A professional with experience in accounting and taxation who has passed the national examinations required for certified public accountants. He is currently a partner in the Pan-China (TW) CPAs, Kaohsiung Branch. His expertise, practical experience and familiarity with relevant laws and regulations in financial accounting and taxation are of great help to the Board of Directors in improving the management quality of corporate governance. Not been a person of any conditions defined in Article 30 of the Company Act.		3

Note 1: Professional qualifications and experience: Specify the professional qualifications and experience of each director. If a member of the Audit Committee, specify their accounting or finance background and work experience. Additionally, specify whether any circumstance under any subparagraph of Article 30 of the Company Act exists with respect to a director or supervisor.

Note 2: Describe the status of independence of each independent director, including but not limited to the following: did they or their spouse or any relative within the second degree serve as a director, supervisor, or employee of the Company or any of its affiliates? Specify the number and ratio of shares of the Company held by the independent director and their spouse and relatives within the second degree (or through nominees); do they serve as a director, supervisor, or employee of any company having a specified relationship with the Company (see Article 3, paragraph 1, subparagraphs 5 to 8 of the Regulations Governing Appointment of Independent Directors and Compliance Matters for Public Companies)? Specify the amount(s) of any pay received by the independent director for any services such as business, legal, financial, or accounting services provided to the Company or any affiliate thereof within the past 2 years.

4. Diversity and Independence of the Board of Directors:

(I) Diversity of board members and implementation:

1. Diversification policy:

The Company advocates and respects the diversity policy of the Board of Directors, and believes that the diversity policy will help improve the overall performance of the Company. In order to strengthen corporate governance and promote the sound development of the composition and structure of the Board of Directors, the Company has referred to relevant laws and regulations and has been approved by the Board of Directors to comply with the "Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles." Pursuant to Article 20 of the Company's "Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles," the composition of the Board of Directors should be diversified. The clauses are excerpted as follows:

Article 20

The Company's Board of Directors shall guide the Company's strategies, supervise the management, and be accountable to the Company and its shareholders. The operations and arrangements of its corporate governance system shall ensure that the Board of Directors exercises its powers in accordance with laws and regulations, the Articles of Incorporation or the resolutions of shareholders' meetings.

The structure of the Company's Board of Directors should be based on the scale of the Company's business development and the shareholdings of major shareholders, and the need for practical operations, and should determine an appropriate number of directors for five or more members.

The composition of the board of directors shall take diversity into account, and appropriate policies shall be adopted for diversity in terms of its own operation, business model and development needs. It should include but not be limited to the following two major standards:

- i) Basic conditions and values: gender, age, nationality and culture, among others.
- ii) Professional knowledge and skills: Professional background (such as law, accounting, industry, finance, marketing, or technology), professional skills, and industry experience.

Members of the Board of Directors shall generally possess the necessary knowledge, skills, and literacy to perform their duties. In order to achieve the ideal goal of corporate governance, the board of directors as a whole should have the following capabilities:

- i) Ability to make operational judgments.
- ii) Ability to perform accounting and financial analysis.
- iii) Ability to conduct management administration.
- iv) Ability to conduct crisis management.
- v) Knowledge of the industry.
- vi) An international market perspective.
- vii) Ability to lead.
- viii) Ability to make policy decision.

2. The specific management objectives of the diversification policy and the achievement of the following:

Serial number	Management purpose:	Status of Achievement
1.	The number of independent directors is more than one-third of the total number of directors.	Achieved
2.	The consecutive tenure of more than one half of the independent directors shall not exceed three terms.	Achieved
3.	In order to implement and promote the government's "sustainable development action plan", increase the participation of women in decision-making and improve the structure of the Board of Directors, the Board of Directors shall include at least one female director.	They will be elected upon the expiration of the current Board of Directors' term in June 2025.
4.	The Company's Board of Directors should guide the Company's strategy, supervise the management and be accountable to the Company and shareholders. Therefore, the selection of board members is based on the principle of ability. In addition to possessing the knowledge, experience and skills required for the positions, the members shall have the professional backgrounds, experiences, skills and qualities in different industries, and have diversified and complementary capabilities across industrial fields.	Achieved
5.	More than half of the directors shall not be a spouse or a relative within the second degree of kinship.	Achieved

3. The implementation of diversity in the Board of Directors of the Company is as follows:

Diversified Core Competences Name	Basic composition									Industry Background/ Experience						Professional knowledge/ ability					
	Nationality	Gender	Empl o y e e s t a t u s	Age					Seniority of independent director		Metals and Machines	Marketing	Financial Accounting and Finance	Legal Affairs and Taxation	International Trade	Information Technology	Law and Tax Law	Finance and Accounting	Operation Management	Leadership and Decision Making	Risk Management
				31 to 40 years old	41 to 50 years old	51 to 60 years old	61 to 70 years old	71 to 80 years old	1 to 9 years	More than 9 years											
QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin	Republic of China	Male	✓				✓			✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Chin	Republic of China	Male	✓				✓			✓								✓	✓	✓	
Lin, Chin-Ning	Republic of China	Male					✓			✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Great Trust Corporation Representative: Wu, Chien-Hsu	Republic of China	Male	✓		✓					✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Great Trust Corporation Representative: Wu, Chien-Heng	Republic of China	Male	✓	✓											✓			✓	✓	✓	
Hwang, Chen-An (Independent director)	Republic of China	Male					✓		✓				✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	
Wei, Tsan-Wen (Independent director)	Republic of China	Male					✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Lin, Chin-Jung (Independent director)	Republic of China	Male					✓	✓			✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Hseu, Shun-Fa (Independent director)	Republic of China	Male					✓		✓			✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

The Company's board members are diverse, including different ages, industry backgrounds and experiences, professional knowledge and abilities.

- (1) • The Company's 13th Board of Directors consists of nine directors, including four independent directors, accounting for 44%;

- All nine directors are of Taiwanese nationality, with five directors not holding employee status, accounting for 55%;
 - Two independent directors have a term of service of less than 3 years, accounting for 50% of the independent directors;
 - The number of female directors is currently zero; member diversification will be applied upon the expiration of directors' terms;
 - The average age of the directors is 62. There is one director aged between 31 and 40 (11%), one director aged between 41 and 50 (11%), four directors aged between 61 and 70 (45%), and three directors aged 71 or above (33%).
- (2) There are 9 directors in the Company. All of them are competent in operational judgment, leadership and decision-making, business management, international market outlook, and crisis management. They also have different industrial backgrounds and experiences as well as professional knowledge and abilities.
- Those with experience in the metal and machinery industries: Chair Wu, Rong-Bin, director Wu, Rong-Chin, director Lin, Chin-Ning, director Wu, Chien-Hsu, and Independent Director Wei, Tsan-Wen.
 - Those who are good at marketing and international business: Chair Wu, Rong-Bin, director Lin, Chin-Ning, director Wu, Chien-Hsu, Independent Directors Wei, Tsan-Wen, and Lin, Chin-Jung.
 - Managers who are good at technological innovation and apply them to the company and factories: Director Wu, Chien-Heng;
 - Specialized in legal affairs and has served as a member of the legislature: Independent Director Hwang, Chen-An.
 - Individuals capable of accounting and taxation as well as practical and managerial experience: Independent Director Hseu, Shun-Fa.

The orientation, complementarity and implementation of directors' diversity have been included in the standards set out in Article 20 of the "Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles" of the Company. The diversification policy will be revised in a timely manner based on the operation of the Board of Directors, the type of operation and the development needs, including but not limited to the two major standards of basic conditions and values, professional knowledge and skills, to ensure that members of the Board of Directors should generally have the knowledge, skills and qualities necessary to perform their duties in the future.

- (II) Independence of the Board of Directors: specify the number and weight of independent directors, whether the Board of Directors is independent, and explain with reasons whether there are no matters specified in Paragraphs 3 and 4 of Article 26-3 of the Securities and Exchange Act, including a description Relationships between directors, supervisors, or between a director and a supervisor, as a spouse or a relative within the second degree of kinship.
1. The Company re-elected its 13th Board of Directors, consisting of 9 members, on June 14, 2022. To maintain the independence of the board, 4 independent directors, accounting for 44%, were appointed with qualifications ensuring independence. Among the remaining 5 directors, 1 does not hold employee status. Through the participation of non-employee directors and independent directors (accounting for a combined 55%), the independence of the Company's Board of Directors has been effectively enhanced.

2. The four independent directors of the Company do not have the conditions specified in Article 30 of the Company Act and a declaration of compliance with the "Regulations Governing Appointment of Independent Directors and Compliance Matters for Public Companies" to ensure the professionalism, independence and legitimacy of the independent directors; and To ensure that independent directors can exercise their powers objectively and avoid the deterioration of their independence due to prolonged service, two independent directors have served less than three consecutive terms.
3. According to the third paragraph of Article 26-3 of the "Securities and Exchange Act", the directors shall have more than half of the seats and shall not be a spouse or relative within the second degree of kinship. There shall be 5 directors (more than half of the directors) does not have a spouse or relative within the second degree of kinship, and complies with the provisions of the Securities and Exchange Act.

In addition, the Company does not have supervisors, and the requirement that at least one supervisor among supervisors or between supervisors and directors, and not being a spouse or a relative within two degrees of kinship as stated in the second paragraph of Article 26-3 of the "Securities and Exchange Act," does not apply.

In conclusion, the Board of Directors of the Company is considered to be independent to exercise its duties and powers.

(II) Information on the company's general manager, assistant general managers, deputy assistant general managers, and the supervisors of all the company's divisions and branch units

April 13, 2025; Unit: share; %

Title	Nationality	Name	Gender	Date of election/appointment to current term	Shareholding (shares)		Shareholding of spouse and minor children		Shares held through nominees		Principal work experience and academic qualifications	Positions held concurrently in the company and/or in any other company	Managers who are a spouse or a relative within the second degree of kinship			Remarks
					Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio			Title	Name	Relationship	
Director and President	Republic of China	Wu, Chien-Hsu	Male	June 27, 2016	1,699,620	0.90	15,000	0.01	0	0	M.S. of Graduate Institute of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Tamkang University Chair of Real Touch Corporation	Note 1	Chairman and Chief Technology Officer Director and Vice President of Operations	Wu, Rong-Bin Wu, Chien-Heng	1st degree of kinship 2nd degree of kinship	
Chairman and Chief Technology Officer	Republic of China	Wu, Rong-Bin	Male	August 10, 2022	9,123,524	4.81	926,388	0.49	0	0	B.A. in Mechanical Engineering, Tamkang University Factory Manager, San Shing Fastech Corp.	Note 2	Director and President Director and Vice President of Operations	Wu, Chien-Hsu Wu, Chien-Heng	1st degree of kinship 1st degree of kinship	
Director and Vice President of Operations	Republic of China	Wu, Chien-Heng	Male	December 1, 2024	45,000	0.02	15,000	0.01	0	0	M.S. in Computer & Communication Engineering, National Cheng Kung University Senior Software Engineer, Delta Networks, Inc.	Note 3	Chairman and Chief Technology Officer Director and President	Wu, Rong-Bin Wu, Chien-Hsu	1st degree of kinship 2nd degree of kinship	
Vice President, Administration Department	Republic of China	Hsu, Chi-Wen	Male	July 1, 2011	1,222,916	0.64	0	0	0	0	Department of Information Management, National Chengchi University Institute of Banking and Finance, National Kaohsiung First University of Science and Technology Manager of Tainan District, CTBC Bank Co., Ltd.	Note 4	None	None	None	
Assistant Vice President	Republic of China	Hsieh, Mu-Chueh	Male	August 15, 2013	91,806 *24,257	0.05 0.24	0	0	0	0	Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, Chung Yuan Christian University Quality Assurance Manager and Laboratory Manager and Responsible Person of San Shing Fastech Corp. Manager of Pin Nung Enterprise	Note 5	None	None	None	
Assistant Vice President	Republic of China	Ying, Chin-Chuan	Female	December 1, 2014	442,142	0.23	0	0	0	0	Department of Foreign Languages and Literature, National Cheng Kung University Fu Guang Enterprise Business	None	None	None	None	
Financial Supervisor	Republic of China	Wang, Yu-Hui	Female	December 1, 2011	123,938	0.07	0	0	0	0	Department of Food and Nutrition, Chung Hwa Medical University Accounting, Han Tai Technology Co., Ltd. Specialist of Finance Department, San Shing Fastech Corp.	None	None	None	None	
Accounting Supervisor	Republic of China	Ou, Ling-Feng	Female	December 1, 2014	112,399	0.06	0	0	0	0	Department of Accounting and Statistics, Taichung University of Business and Technology Bookkeeping clerk, Sunshine & Co., CPAs	None	None	None	None	

- Note 1: Supervisor of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Director of Hejian International Investment Co., Ltd.; Chairman of Hisense Investment Co., Ltd.; Director, of QST HOLDING CO., LTD; Director of Lihua Investment Co., Ltd.; Chairman of REAL TOUCH CORPORATION; Director of STRONG ONE CORPORATION; Director of CIMFORCE INTERNATIONAL LIMITED; President of SUZHOU YESWIN MANUFACTURE INDUSTRY CO., LTD.; President of YESWIN (SHANGHAI) CORPORATION and Executive Director of Frank Sieber GmbH tools and design.
- Note 2: Chairman and President of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Chairman of Boltun Precision Corporation; Chairman of Normtech Corporation; Chairman of A-Okay Industrial Company Ltd.; Chairman of Boltun Casting Corporation; Chairman of Bofood Corporation; Chairman of Pin Hua Corporation; Chairman of HE JIAN Holdings Corporation; Chairman of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.; Chairman of LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.; Chairman of BEU Holdings Corporation; Chairman of Boltun Investment Corporation; Chairman of Smart Farming Corporation; Chairman of FONG YUAN Publishing Corporation; Director of Real Touch Corporation; Chairman of STRONG ONE CORPORATION; Director of Asia Pacific Plating Corporation; Supervisor of King Shun-Li Industrial Co.; Supervisor of Gen-Yee Enterprise Co., Ltd.; Supervisor of Yeswin Machinery Co., Ltd.; Chairman of Wu's Plastic Products Co., Ltd.; Director of Ori-Genic Biotech Corporation; Chairman of Nugreen Bio AgriTech Corporation; Chairman of RITZY VISION CO., LTD.; Chairman of Xinyi Debao Co., Ltd.; Chairman of NUTEC ENERGY CORPORATION; Director of TAIWAN EARNING CO., LTD.; Independent Director of XXENTRIA TECHNOLOGY MATERIALS CO., LTD.; Chairman of EzAi Health Co., Ltd.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLTUN METAL CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLTEC METAL CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN BOLWIR CO., LTD.; Executive Director of XIAMEN ESKA AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD.; Executive Director of Xiamen Magni Coating Co., Ltd.; Executive Director of SUZHOU YESWIN MANUFACTURE INDUSTRY CO., LTD; Executive Director of YESWIN (SHANGHAI) CORPORATION; Chairman of GUANGDONG BOLBAO METAL CO., LTD.; Chairman of BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION; Chairman of BQG International Holdings; Chairman of WRB INTERNATIONAL (B.V.I.) CORPORATION; Chairman of A-OKAY CORPORATION; Executive Director of BOLTUN UNITED HOLDINGS COMPANY, LLC; Executive Director of BOLTUN UNITED REAL ESTATE COMPANY, LLC; Chairman of QST (BVI) CORPORATION; Chairman of BOLTUN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY LIMITED.
- Note 3: Assistant Vice President of Information Department and Assistant Vice President of Surface Treatment Department and Special Assistant of President's Office of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Supervisor of HE JIAN Holdings Corporation; Director of Great Trust Corporation; Supervisor of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.; Supervisor of LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.; Supervisor of BEU Holdings Corporation; Supervisor of Real Touch Corporation; Supervisor of STRONG ONE CORPORATION; Supervisor of QDT TOOLING INC.; Supervisor of Genplus International Co., Ltd.; Director of CIMFORCE International Limited; Supervisor of Wu's Plastic Products Co., Ltd.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLTUN METAL CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLTEC METAL CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN BOLWIR CO., LTD.; Supervisor of XIAMEN ESKA AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD.; Supervisor of SUZHOU YESWIN MANUFACTURE INDUSTRY CO., LTD; Supervisor of YESWIN (SHANGHAI) CORPORATION; Supervisor of SUZHOU CASEY PRODUCTS CO., LTD.; Supervisor of Suzhou Q-Lab Inc.
- Note 4: Special Assistant to the President's Office of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Director of Smart Farming Corporation; Supervisor of SUNNY CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION; Supervisor of EN Chemical Corp.; Chairman of HK ESKA Automotive Limited; Executive Director of ESKA Automotive GmbH; Executive Director of Boltun Europe Holdings GmbH & Co. KG; Executive Director of

Boltun Europe Verwaltungs GmbH; Executive Director of Boltun Europe Logistik GmbH; Executive Director of Boltun Europe real estate GmbH; Executive Director of Frank Sieber GmbH tools and design.

Note 5: Assistant Manager of Quality Assurance Department and Head of Laboratories of BOLTUN CORPORATION; Chairman and President of Q-LAB, INC.; Chairman of QDT TOOLING INC.; Supervisor of MITAKE CORPORATION; Executive Director and President of Suzhou Q-Lab Inc. (Suzhou Q-Lab Inc.); Director of Q-Lab Inc.

Note 6: Incumbents on the date of publication of the annual report.

Note 7: "*" in the table represents preferred shares.

- (III) If the Chairman and the President or an equivalent position (the highest-level manager) are the same person, spouses, or first-degree relatives, the reasons, reasonableness, necessity, and corresponding measures shall be explained.

The Chairman and the President of the Company are related to the first degree of kinship. Each has expertise and a clear division of responsibilities. By virtue of the management's strong talents and professionalism, they can enhance operational performance, maintain the normal development of company operations, and protect shareholders' rights. The countermeasures are:

1. Increase the number of independent directors and establish an audit committee as required by law to enhance the functions of the board of directors and strengthen the supervision role.
2. The Company re-elected the 13th term of the Board of Directors on June 14, 2022; nine directors (including four independent directors) were elected. The Company has also established an Audit Committee in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act on June 14, 2022. All independent directors will serve as members of the Audit Committee for the 1st term from June 14, 2022 to June 13, 2025.

II. Remuneration paid during the most recent fiscal year to directors, supervisors, President, and Vice Presidents

(I) Remuneration paid to Directors (including Independent Directors):

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Title	Name	Remuneration paid to Directors								Sum of A+B+C+D and ratio to net income		Remuneration received by directors for concurrent service as an employee								Sum of A+B+C+D+E+F+ G and ratio to net income		Remuneration received from investee enterprises other than subsidiaries or from the parent company
		Base compensation (A)		Retirement pay and pension (B)		Director profit-sharing compensation (C) (Note 1)		Expenses and perquisites (D)				Salary, rewards, and special disbursements (E)		Retirement pay and pension (F) (Note 2)		Employee profit-sharing compensation (Note 1)						
		The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company		All Consolidated Entities		The Company	All Consolidated Entities	
																Amount in cash	Amount in stock	Amount in cash	Amount in stock			
Chairman and Chief Technology Officer	QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin	0	0	0	0	9,100	9,100	240	240	9,340 1.26%	9,340 1.26%	6,668	7,930	108	108	2,344	0	2,344	0	18,460 2.50%	19,722 2.67%	None
Director	QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Chin																					
Director	Lin, Chin-Ning																					
Director and President	Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Hsu																					
Director and Vice President of Operations	Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Heng																					
Independent director	Hwang, Chen-An	0	0	0	0	7,280	7,280	200	200	7,480 1.01%	7,480 1.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,480 1.01%	7,480 1.01%	None
Independent director	Wei, Tsan-Wen																					
Independent director	Lin, Chin-Jung																					
Independent director	Hseu, Shun-Fa																					

1. Please state the policy, system, standard and structure of the remuneration to independent directors, and the correlation to the amount of remuneration based on the responsibilities, risks, time invested and other factors:

The remuneration to the Company's independent directors is based on the evaluation results of the "Remuneration Committee Charter". The content and amount of the remuneration to independent directors are based on the achievement of individual performance targets. The remuneration is approved by the Remuneration Committee and then submitted to the Board of Directors for approval.

2. Other than the disclosure in the above table, remuneration for directors in the most recent year for providing services (e.g. serving as a consultant to non-employees of the parent company/all companies included in the financial statements/reinvested enterprises): None

Note 1: The amounts of directors' remuneration and employees' remuneration are the amounts approved by the board of directors in the most recent year

Note 2: The amount of pension fund contributed by the Company in accordance with the law is NT\$108 thousand, and no pension fund is actually received by any employee.

Ranges of remuneration paid to each of the Company's directors	Director's Name			
	2024			
	Sum of A+B+C+D		Sum of A+B+C+D+E+F+G	
	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities
Less than \$1,000,000	None	None	None	None
NT\$1,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$2,000,000 (excl.)	Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Bin Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Chin Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Hsu Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Heng Lin, Chin-Ning, Hwang, Chen-An, Hseu, Shun-Fa, Wei, Tsan-Wen, Lin, Chin-Jung	Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Bin Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Chin Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Hsu Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Heng Lin, Chin-Ning, Hwang, Chen-An, Hseu, Shun-Fa, Wei, Tsan-Wen, Lin, Chin-Jung	Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Heng Lin, Chin-Ning, Hwang, Chen-An, Hseu, Shun-Fa, Wei, Tsan-Wen, Lin, Chin-Jung	Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Heng Lin, Chin-Ning, Hwang, Chen-An, Hseu, Shun-Fa, Wei, Tsan-Wen, Lin, Chin-Jung
NT\$2,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$3,500,000 (excl.)	None	None	None	None
NT\$3,500,000 (incl.)–NT\$5,000,000 (excl.)	None	None	Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Chin	Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Chin
NT\$5,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$10,000,000 (excl.)	None	None	Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Bin Representative of Great Trust Corporation, Wu, Chien-Hsu	Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.: Wu, Rong-Bin Representative of Great Trust Corporation, Wu, Chien-Hsu
NT\$10,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$15,000,000 (excl.)	None	None	None	None
NT\$15,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$30,000,000 (excl.)	None	None	None	None
NT\$30,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$50,000,000 (excl.)	None	None	None	None
NT\$50,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$100,000,000 (excl.)	None	None	None	None
NT\$100,000,000 or above	None	None	None	None
Total	Total of 9 people	Total of 9 people	Total of 9 people	Total of 9 people

(II) Remuneration to supervisors: The Company has set up an Audit Committee to replace supervisors

(III) Remuneration to President(s) and Vice President(s)

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Title	Name	Salary (A)		Retirement pay and pension (B) (Note1)		Rewards and special disbursements (C)		Employee profit-sharing compensation (D) (Note 2)				Sum of A+B+C+D and ratio to net income		Remuneration received from investee enterprises other than subsidiaries or from the parent company
		The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company		All Consolidated Entities		The Company	All Consolidated Entities	
								Amount in cash	Amount in stock	Amount in cash	Amount in stock			
Director and President	Wu, Chien-Hsu	5,717	7,876	211	211	1,006	1,145	2,804	0	2,804	0	9,738 1.32%	12,036 1.63%	None
Chairman and Chief Technology Officer	Wu, Rong-Bin													
Vice President of Operations	Wu, Chien-Heng (Note 3)													
Vice President, Administration Department	Hsu, Chi-Wen													

Note 1: The amount of pension fund contributed by the Company in accordance with the law is NT\$211 thousand, and no pension fund is actually received by any employee.

Note 2: The amount of employees' compensation is the amount approved by the board of directors to be distributed in the most recent year.

Note 3: Vice President of Operations Mr. Wu, Chien-Heng assumed office on December 1, 2024.

Remuneration Range Table

Ranges of remuneration paid to each of the Company's President(s) and Vice President(s)	Name of President(s) and Vice President(s)	
	2024	
	The Company	All Consolidated Entities
Less than \$1,000,000	Wu, Chien-Heng	Wu, Chien-Heng
NT\$1,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$2,000,000 (excl.)	None	None
NT\$2,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$3,500,000 (excl.)	Wu, Rong-Bin, Wu, Chien-Hsu, Hsu, Chi-Wen	None
NT\$3,500,000 (incl.)–NT\$5,000,000 (excl.)	None	Wu, Rong-Bin, Wu, Chien-Hsu, Hsu, Chi-Wen
NT\$5,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$10,000,000 (excl.)	None	None
NT\$10,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$15,000,000 (excl.)	None	None
NT\$15,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$30,000,000 (excl.)	None	None
NT\$30,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$50,000,000 (excl.)	None	None
NT\$50,000,000 (incl.)–NT\$100,000,000 (excl.)	None	None
NT\$100,000,000 or above	None	None
Total	Total of 4 people	Total of 4 people

- (IV) The name of the manager who received the employees' compensation and the distribution status:

December 31, 2024; Unit: NT\$ thousands

	Title	Name	Shares Amount	Amount in cash	Total	Total remuneration as a percentage of net income (%)
Managerial Officers	Director and President	Wu, Chien-Hsu	0	4,025	4,025	0.54%
	Chairman and Chief Technology Officer	Wu, Rong-Bin				
	Vice President of Operations	Wu, Chien-Heng				
	Vice President, Administration Department	Hsu, Chi-Wen				
	Assistant Vice President	Hsieh, Mu-Chueh				
	Assistant Vice President	Ying, Chin-Chuan				
	Financial Supervisor	Wang, Yu-Hui				
	Accounting Supervisor	Ou, Ling-Feng				

- (V) Total remuneration, as a percentage of net income stated in the parent company only financial reports or individual financial reports, as paid by this Company and by each other company included in the consolidated financial statements during the past 2 fiscal years to directors, supervisors, general managers, and assistant general managers, and analyze and describe remuneration policies, standards, and packages, the procedure for determining remuneration, and its linkage to operating performance and future risk exposure:

Item Title	Total remuneration as a percentage of net income			
	2024		2023	
	The Company	All Consolidated Entities	The Company	All Consolidated Entities
Director	3.51%	3.68%	4.42%	4.83%
President (concurrently serving as a director) and vice president	1.32%	1.63%	2.20%	2.59%

- The remuneration to directors shall be paid in accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation. The Company shall use the current year's pre-tax income before allocating employees' remuneration and directors' remuneration to cover the accumulated losses. If there is any remaining balance, not less than 3% and not more than 2% of the balance shall be appropriated for employees' compensation and remuneration to directors, respectively. In addition, remuneration for part-time employees shall be paid on a monthly basis in accordance with the Company's salary standards.
- The remuneration to directors and employees bonuses shall be determined based on the operating performance of the Company. The bonuses to the President and Vice President of the Company shall be appropriately adjusted according to the operating performance of the Company as well. The reasonableness of wages and salaries shall be approved by the Remuneration Committee and subsequently submitted to the Board of Directors for resolution.

III. Operations of Corporate Governance

(I) Operations of the Board of Directors: The Board of Directors met five times in 2024, and the attendance of directors was as follows:

Title	Name	No. of meetings attended in person	No. of meetings attended by proxy	In-person attendance rate (%) (Note)	Remarks
Chairman and Chief Technology Officer	QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin	5	0	100%	
Director	QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Chin	5	0	100%	
Director	Lin, Chin-Ning	5	0	100%	
Director and President	Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Hsu	4	1	80%	
Director and Vice President of Operations	Representative of Great Trust Corporation: Wu, Chien-Heng	5	0	100%	
Independent director	Hwang, Cheng-An	5	0	100%	
Independent director	Wei, Tsan-Wen	5	0	100%	
Independent director	Lin, Chin-Jung	5	0	100%	
Independent director	Hseu, Shun-Fa	5	0	100%	

Note: The list is shown as the no. of meetings attended in person/the total no. of attendance required during the term of office.

Other information required to be disclosed:

I. If any of the following circumstances exists, specify the board meeting date, meeting term, content of the motion(s), the opinions of all the independent directors, and the measures taken by the Company based on the opinions of the independent directors:

(I) Any matter under Article 14-3 of the Securities and Exchange Act.

Board meeting term and date	Content of the motion(s)	Measures taken by the Company based on the opinions of the independent directors
The 10th meeting of the 13th term January 22, 2024	1. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries.	All independent directors approved the resolution without objection.
The 11th meeting of the 13th term March 12, 2024	1. Approved the 2023 Annual Report on Financial Statements of the Company.	All independent directors approved the resolution without objection.
	2. Approved the 2023 earnings distribution plan of the Company.	
	3. Approved the adjustment of the Company's CPAs and the independence and suitability assessment.	
	4. Approved the proposal of the Statement on the Design and Implementation Effectiveness of the Company's Internal Control System for the year 2023.	
	5. Approved the amendments to the Company's internal control system.	
	6. Approved the proposal of lending funds by the subsidiary, XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.	
	7. Approved the syndicated loan application of the subsidiary, Boltun Vietnam Company Limited.	
The 12th meeting of the 13th term May 10, 2024	1. Approved the motion for the Company's 2024 Q1 financial statements.	All independent directors approved the resolution without objection.
	2. Approved the 2024 budget preparation of subsidiary, ESKA Automotive GmbH.	
	3. Approved the 2024 budget preparation of subsidiary, BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION.	
	4. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries.	

The 13th meeting of the 13th term August 9, 2024	1. Approved the motion for the Company's 2024 Q2 financial statements.	All independent directors approved the resolution without objection.
	2. Approved the amendments to the Company's internal control system.	
	3. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries.	
	4. Approved the loan limit provided by the subsidiary.	
	5. Approved the motion for a domestic cash capital increase through the issuance of new shares by the Company.	
The 14th meeting of the 13th term November 8, 2024	1. Approved the motion for the Company's 2024 Q3 financial statements.	All independent directors approved the resolution without objection.
	2. Approved the discussion of the Company's 2025 annual audit plan.	
	3. Approved the amendments and additions to the Company's internal control system.	
	4. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries.	
	5. Approved the appointment of the Vice President of Operations of the Company.	

(II) In addition to the matters referred to above, any dissenting or qualified opinion of an independent director that is on record or stated in writing with respect to any board resolution: The independent directors had no objection or qualified opinion at the board meetings in 2024.

II. The status of implementation of recusals of directors with respect to any motions with which they may have a conflict of interest:

Board meeting term and date	Content of the motion(s)	Name of director recused	Reasons for the avoidance	Participation in voting
The 10th meeting of the 13th term January 22, 2024	The proposal of the amount to be distributed to the managers for 2022 employees' remuneration, please resolve.	Representatives of QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Wu, Rong-Bin, representatives of Great Trust Corporation, Wu, Chien-Hsu.	Two directors, who are also managers of the Company, recused themselves from the distribution of the manager's employees' remuneration for 2022.	Remaining directors presented were consulted by the acting chairperson, Independent Director Hsu, Shun-Fa, all have agreed to pass the proposal without objection.
	The proposal of the amount to be distributed to the managers for 2023 year-end bonus, please resolve.		Two directors, who are also managers of the Company, recused themselves from the distribution of the 2023 Year-end Bonus for managers of the Company.	
The 13th meeting of the 13th term August 9, 2024	The proposal of the 2023 directors' remuneration allocation, please resolve.	Mr. Wu, Rong-Bin and Wu, Rong-Chin, Directors Representatives of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.; Mr. Wu, Chien-Hsu and Wu, Chien-Heng, Director Representatives of Great Trust Corporation; Mr. Lin, Chin-Ning, Director.	Five directors recused themselves from the distribution of the remuneration to directors for 2023.	Remaining directors presented were consulted by the acting chairperson, Independent Director Hsu, Shun-Fa, all have agreed to pass the proposal without objection.
	The proposal of the 2023 independent directors' remuneration allocation, please resolve.	Independent Directors: Mr. Hwang, Chen-An, Mr. Wei, Tsan-Wen, Mr. Lin, Chin-Jung, and Mr. Hseu, Shun-Fa.	Four directors recused themselves from the distribution of the remuneration to independent directors for 2023.	Remaining directors were consulted by the chair, all have agreed to pass the proposal without objection.
The 14th meeting of the 13th term November 8, 2024	The appointment of the Vice President of Operations of the Company, please resolve.	Mr. Wu, Rong-Bin and Wu, Rong-Chin, Director Representative of QST HOLDING CO., LTD.; Mr. Wu, Chien-Hsu and Wu, Chien-Heng, Director Representative of Great Trust Corporation.	Four directors are related by kinship and thus recused themselves from the appointment of the Company's Vice President of Operations.	Remaining directors presented were consulted by the acting chairperson, Independent Director Hsu, Shun-Fa, all have agreed to pass the proposal without objection.

III. Evaluation cycle, period, scope, method, and content of Self-Evaluation of the Board of Directors:

1. In order to implement corporate governance, improve the functions of the Company's Board of Directors, and establish performance targets to strengthen the operating efficiency of the Board of Directors, the Company has established the "Rules for Performance Evaluation of Board of Directors" on January 10, 2020 in accordance with Article 37 of the "Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEx Listed Companies" and has amended the "Rules for Performance Evaluation of Board of Directors" in 2022 according to the latest laws and regulations.
2. The performance evaluation of the Board of Directors of the Company is carried out in accordance with the "Rules for Performance Evaluation of Board of Directors". The internal performance evaluation of the Board of Directors is conducted at least once a year. The evaluation scope covers the overall operation and performance of the Board of Directors, individual board members and functional committees. The results of the evaluation should be completed in the first quarter of the following year and reported to the Board of Directors.
3. The results of the 2024 board performance assessment were reported to the Board of Directors on January 20, 2025.
4. The Company's self-assessment score for 2024 was 100 on average, 97.87 for the Board of Directors, 100 for the Audit Committee and 100 for the Remuneration Committee, all of which were excellent. The overall operation of the Board of Directors and functional committees is sound and in line with the requirements of corporate governance. Each director has fulfilled his/her duty to effectively improve the functions of the Board of Directors and functional committees.
5. Evaluation cycle and duration, evaluation scope, method and evaluation content:

Evaluation cycle	Conduct evaluation once a year
Evaluation period	January 1 to December 31, 2024
Scope of evaluation	1. The board of directors as a whole; 2. Individual board members; 3. Audit Committee and 4. Remuneration Committee
Method of evaluation	Internal evaluation by the board, self-evaluations by individual board members, internal evaluation by functional committees, or evaluation by other appropriate methods.
Evaluation content	The criteria for evaluating the performance of the board of directors should cover the following five aspects: 1. Participation in the operation of the company; 2. Improvement of the quality of the board of directors' decision making; 3. Composition and structure of the board of directors; 4. Election and continuing education of the directors; and 5. Internal control The criteria for evaluating the performance of the board members should cover the following six aspects: 1. Alignment of the goals and missions of the company; 2. Awareness of the duties of a director; 3. Participation in the operation of the company; 4. Management of internal relationship and communication 5. The director's professionalism and continuing education; and 6. Internal control The criteria for evaluating the performance of the functional committees should cover the following five aspects: 1. Participation in the operation of the company; 2. Awareness of the duties of the functional committee; 3. Improvement of quality of decisions made by the functional committee; 4. Makeup of the functional committee and election of its members and 5. Internal control

6. The self-evaluation results of various aspects of the 2024 annual performance evaluation are as follows:

Self-assessment	Appraisal Aspect	Assessment items	Assessment results
Board of Directors	Participation in the operation of the company;	10 items	Scored 96%
	Improvement of the quality of the board of directors' decision making;	12 items	Scored 96.67%
	Composition and structure of the board of directors;	6 items	Scored 100%
	Election and continuing education of directors	6 items	Scored 96.67%
	Internal control	6 items	Scored 100%

Board members	Alignment of the goals and missions of the company;	3 items	Scored 100%
	Awareness of the duties of a director;	3 items	Scored 100%
	Participation in the operation of the company;	6 items	Scored 100%
	Management of internal relationship and communication	3 items	Scored 100%
	The director's professionalism and continuing education; and	2 items	Scored 100%
	Internal control	3 items	Scored 100%
Audit Committee	Participation in the operation of the company;	4 items	Scored 100%
	Awareness of the duties of the Audit Committee	5 items	Scored 100%
	Improvement of the decision-making quality of the Audit Committee	7 items	Scored 100%
	Composition of the Audit Committee and election of its members	3 items	Scored 100%
	Internal control	3 items	Scored 100%
Remuneration Committee	Participation in the operation of the company;	4 items	Scored 100%
	Awareness of the duties of the Remuneration Committee	5 items	Scored 100%
	Improving the quality of the Remuneration Committee's decision making	7 items	Scored 100%
	Composition of the Remuneration Committee and election of its members	3 items	Scored 100%
	Internal control	1 items	Scored 100%

IV. Give an evaluation of the targets that were adopted for strengthening of the functions of the board during the current and immediately preceding fiscal years (e.g. establishing an audit committee, increasing information transparency) and the measures taken toward achievement thereof:

- Article 15-1 of the Company's Articles of Incorporation stipulates that the Company shall establish an Audit Committee in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Securities and Exchange Act and may establish other functional committees. The audit committee shall be composed of the entire number of independent directors. It shall not be fewer than three persons in number, at least one of whom shall have accounting or financial expertise. In order to strengthen the functions of the Board of Directors, the Company established an Audit Committee in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act on June 14, 2022 when the entire Board of Directors was re-elected. All independent directors will serve as members of the Audit Committee for the first term from June 14, 2022 to June 13, 2025.
- The Board of Directors of the Company resolved on June 14, 2022 to appoint the 5th term of the Remuneration Committee. All independent directors are the members of the Remuneration Committee. The Remuneration Committee is responsible for establishing and periodically reviewing the performance assessment standards, annual and long-term performance goals, and the policy, system, standards and structure of remuneration for the directors and managers of the Company.
- The Company is committed to improve the information transparency of the Company. After the Board of Directors' meeting, the Company will publicly announce the important resolutions made by the Board of Directors in accordance with the regulations and disclose the information on the Company's website and the MOPS, including major resolutions made by the Board of Directors and the relevant laws and regulations that the Company complies with, in order to provide shareholders with a better understanding of the Company's activities and improve the transparency of the Company's information.
- Not only does the Company's Articles of Incorporation set forth the functions of the Board of Directors, but the Company has also established the "Regulations Governing Procedure for Board of Directors Meetings" in accordance with the "Regulations Governing Procedure for Board of Directors Meetings of Public Companies" to be followed. The Company has posted the directors' attendance at board meetings on the Market Observation Post System. The Company has also established the "Rules for Performance Evaluation of Board of Directors," "Guidelines for the Adoption of Codes of Ethical Conduct for Directors and Managers," "Rules Governing the Scope of Powers of Independent Directors," "Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles" and "Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles" to strengthen the operation of the Board of Directors and corporate governance.

(II) Information on the operation of the Audit Committee:

1. Information on the operation of the Audit Committee:

- (1) In order to strengthen the functions of the Board of Directors, the Company has elected four independent directors in accordance with Article 14-4 of the “Securities and Exchange Act” and Article 3 of the “Regulations Governing the Exercise of Powers by Audit Committees of Public Companies” when the term of the Board of Directors expired on June 14, 2022. The first Audit Committee was established by all independent directors, and the “Charter of the Audit Committee” of the Company was stipulated. The term of office of the first Audit Committee is from June 14, 2022 to June 13, 2025.
- (2) The Audit Committee operates with the primary purpose of overseeing the following matters:
 - ① Proper presentation of the financial statements of the Company.
 - ② Appointment (discharge) of Certified Public Accountant (CPA) and independence and performance of CPA.
 - ③ Effective implementation of internal control of the Company.
 - ④ Company’s compliance with relevant laws and regulations.
 - ⑤ Control of existing or potential risks of the Company.
- (3) The duties of the Audit Committee include:
 - ① Adoption or amendment of an internal control system in accordance with Article 14-1 of the Securities and Exchange Act.
 - ② Assessment of the effectiveness of the internal control system.
 - ③ Adoption or amendment, pursuant to Article 36-1 of the Securities and Exchange Act, of handling procedures for financial or operational actions of material significance, such as acquisition or disposal of assets, derivatives trading, extension of monetary loans to others, and endorsements or guarantees for others.
 - ④ A matter bearing on the personal interest of a director.
 - ⑤ A transaction involving material asset or derivatives trading.
 - ⑥ A material monetary loan, endorsement, or provision of guarantee.
 - ⑦ The offering, issuance, or private placement of any equity-type securities.
 - ⑧ The hiring, dismissal or remuneration of an attesting certified public accountant.
 - ⑨ The appointment or dismissal of a financial, accounting, or internal auditing officer.
 - ⑩ Annual financial reports signed or sealed by the chairman, a manager or an accounting chief, and financial reports for the second quarter audited and attested by a certified public accountant (CPA).
 - ⑪ Proposals for business reports, earnings distributions or loss make-up.
 - ⑫ Any other material matter so determined by the Company or the competent authority.

- (4) The first term of the Audit Committee met four times in the most recent (2024) year (A), and the attendance of independent directors was as follows:

Title	Name	Attendance in Person (B)	No. of meetings attended by proxy	Attendance Rate in Person (%) (B/A)	Remarks
Independent director	Hwang, Chen-An	4	0	100%	
Independent director	Wei, Tsan-Wen	4	0	100%	
Independent director	Lin, Chin-Jung	4	0	100%	
Independent director	Hseu, Shun-Fa	4	0	100%	

Other information required to be disclosed:

- I. If any of the following circumstances exists, specify the audit committee meeting date, meeting term, content of the motion(s), the content of any dissenting or qualified opinion or significant recommendation of the independent directors, the outcomes of audit committee resolutions, and the measures taken by the Company based on the opinions of the audit committee.

(I) Any matter under Article 14-5 of the Securities and Exchange Act.

Audit Committee term and date	Content of the motion(s)	Result of the motion(s)	Measures taken by the Company based on the opinions of the audit committee
The 9th meeting of the 1st term March 12, 2024	1. Proposed the 2023 Annual Report on Financial Statements of the Company.	All members present approved the motion without objection.	It was approved at the 11th meeting of the 13th term of the Board of Directors of the Company
	2. Proposed the 2023 earnings distribution plan of the Company.		
	3. Proposed the evaluation of the independence and suitability of the Company's CPAs.		
	4. Proposed the Statement on the Design and Implementation Effectiveness of the Company's Internal Control System for the year 2023.		
	5. Proposed the amendments to the Company's internal control system.		
	6. Proposed the lending funds by the subsidiary, XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.		
	7. Proposed the syndicated loan application of the subsidiary, Boltun Vietnam Company Limited.		
The 10th meeting of the 1st term May 10, 2024	1. Proposed the motion for the Company's 2024 Q1 financial statements.	All members present approved the motion without objection.	It was approved at the 12th meeting of the 13th term of the Board of Directors of the Company
	2. Proposed the 2024 budget preparation of subsidiary, ESKA Automotive GmbH.		
	3. Proposed the 2024 budget preparation of subsidiary, BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION.		
The 11th meeting of the 1st term August 9, 2024	1. Proposed the motion for the Company's 2024 Q2 financial statements.	All members present approved the motion without objection.	It was approved at the 13th meeting of the 13th term of the Board of Directors of the Company
	2. Proposed the amendments to the Company's internal control system.		
	3. Proposed the loan limit provided by the subsidiary.		
	4. Proposed the motion for a domestic cash capital increase through the issuance of new shares by the Company.		
The 12th meeting of	1. Proposed the motion for the Company's 2024 Q3 financial statements.	All members	It was approved at the

the 1st term November 8, 2024	2. Proposed the discussion of the Company's 2025 annual audit plan.	present approved the motion without objection.	14th meeting of the 13th term of the Board of Directors of the Company
	3. Proposed the amendments and additions to the Company's internal control system.		
	4. Proposed the appointment of the Vice President of Operations of the Company.		

(II) In addition to the matters referred to above, any matter that was not approved by the audit committee but was approved by a two-thirds or greater majority resolution of the board of directors: None.

II. Implementation of recusals of independent directors with respect to any motions with which they may have a conflict of interest: specify the independent director's name, the content of the motion, the cause for recusal, and whether and how the independent director voted: None.

III. Communication between the independent directors and the chief internal audit officer and the CPAs that serve as external auditor (including any significant matters communicated about with respect to the state of the Company's finances and business and the method(s) and outcomes of the communication):

(I) In accordance with the 2024 audit plan and schedule, the head of internal audit conducts internal control audits on the Company's financial and operational status. Audit reports for the previous month are sent via email to all independent directors on a monthly basis, with necessary communications conducted as needed. Details are as follows:

No.	Item	Content
(A)	Date and nature:	Once a month, via email.
(B)	Topic of communication:	The internal audit tasks conducted each month in 2024 in accordance with the annual audit plan are detailed in item (D).
(C)	Opinions of independent directors:	The independent directors had no objections to the audit reports for 2024.
(D)	Monthly audit items for 2024:	
	January	1. Sales cycle and collection, and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – December. 3. Lending of funds to others, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q4. 4. Endorsements and guarantees, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q4.
	February	1. Production cycle and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Control of information and cybersecurity inspections, and compliance with laws and regulations. 3. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – January.
	March	1. Property, plant and equipment cycle, and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – February. 3. Report on the follow-up of deficiencies and irregularities – Q1.
	April	1. Financing cycle and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – March. 3. Lending of funds to others, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q1. 4. Endorsements and guarantees, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q1.
	May	1. Management of group enterprises, specific companies, and related party transactions, and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – April. 3. Management of the Audit Committee's operations, and compliance with laws and regulations.
	June	1. Investment cycle and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – May. 3. Report on the follow-up of deficiencies and irregularities – Q2.
	July	1. Procurement cycle and payments, and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – June.

		3. Lending of funds to others, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q2. 4. Endorsements and guarantees, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q2.
	August	1. Payroll cycle and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Procedures for acquiring or disposing of assets, and compliance with laws and regulations. 3. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – July.
	September	1. Computer cycle and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Management of the Board of Directors' operations, and compliance with laws and regulations. 3. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – August. 4. Report on the follow-up of deficiencies and irregularities – Q3.
	October	1. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – September. 2. Lending of funds to others, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q3. 3. Endorsements and guarantees, and compliance with laws and regulations – Q3.
	November	1. Subsidiary supervision and auditing, and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Procedures for accounting professional judgments, changes in accounting policies and estimates, and compliance with laws and regulations. 3. Management of the financial statement preparation process and management of the application of IFRS, and compliance with laws and regulations. 4. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – October.
	December	1. Management of the Remuneration Committee's operations and compliance with laws and regulations. 2. Supervision and management of derivative financial instruments, and compliance with laws and regulations – November. 3. Follow-up report on deficiencies and irregularities – Q4.

- (II) The head of internal audit attended the Company's 2024 regular board meetings and presented the internal audit reports. The audit reports (including follow-up reports) were provided to the independent directors as required, and the independent directors had no objections to the contents of the reports. In 2024, the head of internal audit also participated in the Audit Committee meetings for audit-related proposals.

Date of Board of Directors' meeting	Financing	Content of topics	Opinions of independent directors
March 12, 2024	Report on attendance of Board of Directors' meetings	Internal audit report for Q4, 2023	All attending independent directors raised no objections to the contents of the report.
May 10, 2024	Report on attendance of Board of Directors' meetings	Internal audit report for Q1, 2024	
August 9, 2024	Report on attendance of Board of Directors' meetings	Internal audit report for Q2, 2024	
November 8, 2024	Report on attendance of Board of Directors' meetings	Internal audit report for Q3, 2024	
March 12, 2025	Report on attendance of Board of Directors' meetings	Internal audit report for Q4, 2024	

- (III) At least once a year, after the review or audit of the annual financial statements, the CPA shall hold a face-to-face meeting with the independent directors to communicate with them on the significant findings and results of the audit of the Company's financial statements, the matters required to be communicated under other relevant laws and regulations, and whether there is any material impact on the latest laws or regulations. The head of internal audit also attended the face-to-face seminars held in 2024, with details of the seminars as follows:

Date of seminar	Financing	Topic of communication	Opinions of independent directors
March 12, 2024	Face-to-face seminar	Face-to-face communication was conducted regarding the "2023 Audit Conclusions," covering the following topics:	All attending independent directors raised no objections to

		1. Responsibilities of the governance unit 2. Deloitte & Touche's quality management system 3. Scope and method of audit 4. Group audit 5. Significant accounting policies, accounting estimates, and events or transactions 6. Significant risks 7. Key audit matters 8. Material misstatements that have been corrected and those that have not been corrected 9. Assessment of the going concern assumption 10. Others	the contents of the report.
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(IV) The independent directors of the Company have good communication with the chief internal auditor and the CPAs, and the communication channels are smooth, and they are able to communicate with the chief internal auditor or the CPAs whenever necessary.

(III) Corporate governance operations and any differences from the Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies, along with the reasons thereof:

Evaluation item	Implementation status			Deviations from the Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
I. Has the Company established and disclosed its Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles based on the Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies?	✓		The Company's Board of Directors resolved to adopt a "Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles" on March 19, 2021, which has been disclosed on the Market Observation Post System and the Company's website.	No material difference.
II. Shareholding Structure and Shareholders' Rights				No material difference.
(I) Does the Company have Internal Operation Procedures for handling shareholders' suggestions, concerns, disputes and litigation matters. If yes, have these procedures been implemented accordingly?	✓		(I) 1. To ensure shareholders' rights and interests, the Company has set up a spokesperson and acting spokesperson system to handle shareholders' suggestions, doubts or disputes. 2. The Company has set up a shareholder service hotline and mailbox for shareholder inquiries on its website.	
(II) Does the Company know the identity of its major shareholders and the parties with ultimate control of the major shareholders?	✓		(II) The Company has designated staff and share transfer agents to monitor the shareholdings of directors, managers and substantial shareholders holding 10% or more of the shares at any time and report them on a monthly basis in accordance with the law.	
(III) Has the Company built and implemented a risk management system and a firewall between the Company and its affiliates?	✓		(III) We have established the "Regulations Governing the Transactions Among Group Enterprises, Specified Companies and Related Parties" and the "Regulations Governing the Supervision of Subsidiaries," and our financial operations have been conducted in accordance with these regulations.	
(IV) Has the Company established internal rules prohibiting insider trading of securities based on undisclosed information?	✓		(IV) The Company has established the "Rules for Control and Management of Insider Trading" and the "Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles," and conducts education and training courses occasionally to educate employees on the relevant laws and regulations, and prohibits insiders from using unpublished information in the market to trade marketable securities.	
III. Composition and responsibilities of the board of directors				No material difference.
(I) Have a diversity policy and specific management objectives been adopted for the board and have they been fully implemented?	✓		(I) The Company advocates and respects the policy of diversity of directors. In order to strengthen the functions of the Board of Directors to achieve the corporate governance objectives, the Company has established a policy on diversity of board directors in the "Corporate Governance Best-Practice	

Evaluation item	Implementation status			Deviations from the Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
(II) Has the Company voluntarily established other functional committees in addition to the remuneration committee and the audit committee?	✓		Principles” and implements it in accordance with this policy. Please refer to “Diversity and Independence of the Board of Directors” (p. 11-13) in the Annual Report on the policy on diversity of board directors, concrete management objectives and implementation. (II) In addition to establishing the Remuneration Committee and the Audit Committee as required by law, the Company has also established the ESG Sustainability Committee. Other functional committees will be established based on needs in the future.	
(III) Has the Company established rules and methodology for evaluating the performance of its Board of Directors, implemented the performance evaluations on an annual basis, and submitted the results of performance evaluations to the board of directors and used them as reference in determining salary/compensation for individual directors and their nomination and additional office terms?	✓		(III) 1. The Company’s Board of Directors has established the “Rules for Performance Evaluation of Board of Directors” on January 10, 2020 and conducts internal board of directors’ performance evaluation once a year. The results of the Board of Directors’ performance evaluation for 2024 were submitted to the Board of Directors on January 20, 2025. 2. The results of the performance evaluation for board members and the Board of Directors as a whole in 2024 were outstanding. The operation of the Board of Directors as a whole is sound and in compliance with the requirements for corporate governance. All directors have fulfilled their duties and responsibilities; thus, the functions of the Board of Directors have been effectively enhanced. 3. For information on the performance evaluation of the Board of Directors of the Company, please refer to the “Evaluation cycle, period, scope, method, and content of Self-Evaluation of the Board of Directors” (p. 23) of this annual report.	
(IV) Does the company regularly evaluate the independence of the CPA?	✓		(IV) According to the “Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies”, the independence and suitability of the appointed CPAs should be assessed regularly (at least once a year). The Company has established evaluation items for independence and suitability with reference to the Audit Quality Indicators (AQIs), Article 47 of the Certified Public Accountant Act, and the Bulletin of Norm of Professional Ethics for CPA No. 10 “Integrity, Objectivity and Independence”. The “CPA Independence and Suitability Evaluation Form” issued by the	

Evaluation item	Implementation status			Deviations from the Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEx Listed Companies and the reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
			Company and the “CPA Declaration of Independence” along with the “Audit Quality Indicator Report” issued by the CPAs were approved by the Board of Directors for assessing the independence of CPAs on March 12, 2025 (Note 1).	
IV. Does the TWSE/TPEx listed company have in place an adequate number of qualified corporate governance officers and has it appointed a chief corporate governance officer with responsibility for corporate governance practices (including but not limited to providing information necessary for directors and supervisors to perform their duties, aiding directors and supervisors in complying with laws and regulations, organizing board meetings and annual general meetings of shareholders as required by law, and compiling minutes of board meetings and annual general meetings)?	✓		The Company has appointed a staff member responsible for corporate governance-related matters. On May 11, 2023, the Board of Directors resolved to establish a “Corporate Governance Officer” and assigned Manager Ou, Ling-Feng, head of accounting, as the corporate governance officer to protect shareholders’ rights and interests and strengthen the functions of the Board of Directors.	No material difference.
V. Has the Company established channels for communicating with its stakeholders (including but not limited to shareholders, employees, customers, and suppliers) and created a stakeholders section on its website? Does the Company appropriately respond to stakeholders’ questions and concerns on important corporate social responsibility issues?	✓		1. On the Investors section of the Company’s website (http://www.qst.com.tw/cht/Investors_1.aspx), dedicated sections for ESG and for Stakeholders have been established, and a contact mailbox (qstmail@qst.com.tw) is provided for stakeholder inquiries. 2. Since 2018, the Company has compiled the Corporate Social Responsibility Report on a voluntary basis. The name of the "Corporate Social Responsibility Report" has been changed to the "ESG Report" since 2021. The issues of concern to stakeholders are included in the report to assist stakeholders in understanding the Company’s corporate social responsibility practices. This report is submitted to the Board of Directors annually, with the most recent submission date being August 9, 2024. 3. The Company maintains open communication channels with stakeholders, including customers, employees, shareholders, suppliers, community groups, and government agencies, and appropriately responds to significant Corporate Social Responsibility issues of concern to stakeholders. For detailed information, please refer to the Company’s ESG Report <1.3 Identification and Communication of Material Topics of Stakeholder Concern> and the Stakeholder section on the Company’s website (https://www.qst.com.tw/cht/Investors_8.aspx).	No material difference.

Evaluation item	Implementation status			Deviations from the Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
VI. Has the Company appointed a professional shareholder services agent to handle matters related to its shareholders' meetings?	✓		The Company has appointed the Stock Affairs Department of CTBC Bank Co., Ltd. to handle shareholders' meeting affairs.	No material difference.
VII. Information Disclosure				No material difference.
(I) Has the Company established a corporate website to disclose information regarding its financials, business, and corporate governance status?	✓		(I) The Company has established a corporate website to disclose information regarding its financials, business, and corporate governance status.	
(II) Does the Company use other information disclosure channels (e.g. maintaining an English-language website, designating staff to handle information collection and disclosure, appointing spokespersons, and webcasting investors conference)?	✓		(II) The Company has a dedicated person responsible for the compilation and disclosure of corporate information, as well as a dedicated spokesperson and an acting spokesperson to implement the disclosure of information.	
(III) Does the company publish and report its annual financial report within two months after the end of the fiscal year, and publish and report its financial reports for the first, second, and third quarters as well as its operating statements for each month before the specified deadlines?		✓	(III) The Company publishes and reports its financial reports for the first, second, and third quarters as well as its operating statements for each month before the specified deadlines.	

Evaluation item	Implementation status			Deviations from the Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
VIII. Has the Company disclosed other information to facilitate a better understanding of its corporate governance practices (including but not limited to employee rights, employee wellness, investor relations, supplier relations, rights of stakeholders, directors' and supervisors' continuing education, the implementation of risk management policies and risk evaluation standards, the implementation of customer relations policies, and purchasing liability insurance for directors and supervisors)?	✓		1. Employees' rights: The Company has established an employee welfare committee, implemented a pension plan, and encouraged employees to participate in various training courses. The Company was awarded the "Corporate and Organization Learning Excellence Award" by the Small and Medium Enterprise Division of the Ministry of Economic Affairs. We also provide employee health checkups and medical consultation services, as well as group insurance for our employees. We place great importance on labor relations. 2. Employees care: The Company has established an employee welfare committee to develop welfare measures and organize various recreational activities, which not only provide for the physical and mental health for employees, but also promote good interactions among employees across departments and hierarchies. 3. Investor relations: The Company has set up a spokesperson and an acting spokesperson to maintain the relationship between the Company and investors. 4. Supplier relations: We have established a supplier evaluation system to find the most suitable raw materials and to maintain reasonable cost control. 5. Stakeholder's rights Please refer to the Company's Sustainability Report. 6. Continuing education of directors: Please refer to (Note 2). 7. Where the Company has purchased liability insurance for directors: The Company has purchased liability insurance for its directors.	No material difference.
IX. Please describe improvements that have already been made based on the Corporate Governance Evaluation results released for the most recent fiscal year by the Corporate Governance Center, Taiwan Stock Exchange, and specify the priority enhancement objectives and measures planned for any matters still awaiting improvement: The Company has prioritized to improve the underscored items.				

Note 1: Criteria for assessing the independence of accountants:

Assessed against the Audit Quality Index (AQIs)

Evaluation item	Key Points of Measurement	Evaluation results	Compliance
Professionalism			

1. Audit experience	Whether the senior auditors have sufficient auditing experience to perform the audit.	Yes	Yes
2. Training hours	Whether the CPAs and senior auditors have received sufficient education and training each year to continuously acquire professional knowledge and skills.	Yes	Yes
3. Liquidity	Does the firm maintain sufficient senior human resources?	Yes	Yes
4. Professional support	Does the firm have sufficient professionals (e.g. evaluators) to support the audit team?	Yes	Yes
Quality control			
1. Load of CPAs	Whether the workload of the CPA is excessive.	No	Yes
2. Audit Input	Appropriate input from the audit team at each stage of the audit.	Yes	Yes
3. EQCR review status	Whether EQCR CPAs devote sufficient hours to perform the review of the audit cases.	Yes	Yes
4. Quality control support capability	Whether the firm has sufficient quality control manpower to support the audit team.	Yes	Yes
Independent			
1. Non-audit service fees	The impact of non-audit service fees on independence	26.7%	Yes
2. Customer familiarity	Impacts of the cumulative number of years of the annual financial statements of the firm on independence	9 years	Yes
Supervision			
1. Deficiencies in external inspections and penalties	Whether the firm's quality control and audit cases are implemented in accordance with relevant laws and regulations?	Yes	Yes
2. The competent authority issues letters for improvement	Whether the firm's quality control and audit cases are implemented in accordance with relevant laws and regulations?	Yes	Yes
Innovation ability			
1. Innovative plans or initiatives	The CPA firm's commitment to improving audit quality, including the innovation capability and planning of the CPA firm.	Yes	Yes

With reference to Article 47 of the Certified Public Accountant Act and No. 10 of the Norm of Professional Ethics for Certified Public Accountant.

No.	Assessed Items	Yes	No
1.	Whether the CPA is currently employed by the Company to perform routine work for which he or she receives a fixed salary, or currently serves as a director or supervisor thereof.	✓	
2.	Whether the CPA has previously served for the Company as a director, supervisor, managerial officer, or an employee with material influence over attestation, and has been separated from the position for less than two years.	✓	
3.	The CPA is not a spouse, lineal relative, direct relative by marriage, nor a collateral relative within the second degree of kinship of any responsible person or managerial	✓	

	officer of the Company.		
4.	The CPA, or the spouse or a minor child thereof, has not invested in the Company, or shares in financial gains therewith.	✓	
5.	Whether the CPA has no significant close business relationship or potential employment negotiations with the Company.	✓	
6.	Whether the CPA has not accepted gifts or preferential treatment from the Company or its directors, supervisors or managers.	✓	
7.	Non-audit services provided by CPA to the Corporation have no direct impact on the major items of audit services provided.	✓	
8.	CPA does not promote or sell shares or other securities issued by the Company.	✓	
9.	CPA has not served as company director, manager, or in positions that have major impact on Company audits within 1 year of termination.	✓	
10.	CPA is not involved in decision-making managerial duties at the Company.	✓	
11.	As of the most recent audit, there have been no instances where the CPA remained unchanged for 7 years.	✓	

Note 2: Information on continuing education for directors for 2024

Title	Name	Date of continuing education	Organizer	Course name	Continuing education Number of hours
Chairman and Chief Technology Officer	Wu, Rong-Bin	May 10, 2024	Taiwan Institute of Directors	Make good use of policy tools to enhance corporate governance and reduce R&D risks.	3
Director	Wu, Chien-Hsu	May 10, 2024	Taiwan Institute of Directors	Make good use of policy tools to enhance corporate governance and reduce R&D risks.	3
Independent director	Hwang, Chen-An	May 10, 2024	Taiwan Institute of Directors	Make good use of policy tools to enhance corporate governance and reduce R&D risks.	3
		June 19, 2024	Taiwan Investor Relations Association	TCX's support and outlook & data-driven precise carbon reduction, driving an upgrade in operational management.	3
Independent director	Lin, Chin-Jung	May 10, 2024	Taiwan Institute of Directors	Make good use of policy tools to enhance corporate governance and reduce R&D risks.	3
Independent director	Hseu, Shun-Fa	May 10, 2024	Taiwan Institute of Directors	Make good use of policy tools to enhance corporate governance and reduce R&D risks.	3

(IV) If the Company has established a Remuneration Committee, it shall disclose the composition and operation of the Committee:

The Company has established the “Remuneration Committee” and set its charter on November 28, 2011 in accordance with Article 14-6, Paragraph 1 of the “Securities and Exchange Act” and the “Regulations Governing the Appointment and Exercise of Powers by the Remuneration Committee of a Company Whose Stock is Listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange or the Taipei Exchange.” On June 14, 2022, the Board of Directors resolved to appoint the fifth term of the Remuneration Committee for the term of office starting from June 14, 2022 to June 13, 2025.

1. Information on the members of the Remuneration Committee

Position	Qualification		Status of Independence	Number of other public companies in which the individual is concurrently serving as the Remuneration Committee member
	Name	Professional qualifications and experience		
Independent Director (Convener)	Hseu, Shun-Fa	A professional with experience in accounting and taxation who has passed the national examinations required for certified public accountants. He is currently a partner in the Pan-China (TW) CPAs, Kaohsiung Branch. His expertise, practical experience and familiarity with relevant laws and regulations in financial accounting and taxation are of great help to the Board of Directors in improving the management quality of corporate governance.	Be an independent director and meet the independence criteria, including but not limited to: 1. Neither the person himself/herself, his/her spouse, nor any relative within the second degree of kinship is a director, supervisor, or employee of the Company or its affiliated companies. 2. Neither the person himself/herself, his/her spouse, nor any relative within the second degree of kinship (or under others' names) holds any shares of the Company and the proportion thereof. 3. Not being a director, supervisor or employee of a company with a specific relationship with the Company (as defined in Article 3, Paragraphs 1, Subparagraphs 5 to 8 of the Regulations Governing Appointment of Independent Directors and Compliance Matters for Public Companies). 4. No compensation received for providing commercial, legal, financial or accounting services to the Company or its affiliates in the last two years.	2
Independent director	Hwang, Chen-An	Work experience in legal and crisis management, he is currently a lawyer at Chang An Law Firm who has passed the national exams and received certificates. He possesses legal expertise and is familiar with relevant laws and regulations, and can provide advice on risk management, legal strategy and compliance and management decisions.		None
Independent director	Wei, Tsan-Wen	He is specialized in factory and company administration and business operations. Fong Kee International Machinery Co., Ltd. he managed has been through the oil crisis, SARS and financial turmoil, and has overcome all the difficulties to become a world-renowned		None

		advanced machinery manufacturer. He has experience in commerce, finance, marketing, operation and management, and crisis management skills, and has an international perspective, global market judgment and innovative leadership skills.		
Independent director	Lin, Chin-Jung	He specializes in the development and operation of the tutoring market, and runs the Chih Kuang Education Technology Group, which includes tutoring education, distance learning, book publishing, digital learning, and cloud learning, and has trained thousands of candidates for government and license examinations every year, making it the No. 1 brand for applying for government jobs. He has practical experience and excellent skills in commerce, finance, marketing, management and long-term development.		None

2. Information on the operation of the Remuneration Committee

- (1) The Company's Remuneration Committee is composed of 4 members.
- (2) The term of office of the current members: June 14, 2022 to June 13, 2025. The Remuneration Committee met 4 times in most recent year (2024). The qualifications and attendance of the members are as follows:

Title	Name	Attendance in Person (B)	No. of meetings attended by proxy	Attendance rate (%) (B/A)	Remarks
Convener	Hseu, Shun-Fa	4	0	100%	
Member	Hwang, Chen-An	4	0	100%	
Member	Wei, Tsan-Wen	4	0	100%	
Member	Lin, Chin-Jung	4	0	100%	

Other information required to be disclosed:

- I. If the Board of Directors does not adopt or amend the recommendation of the Remuneration Committee, it shall state the date and the term, the content of the resolution, the result of the resolution and the Company's handling of the recommendation of the Remuneration Committee (if the remuneration approved by the Board of Directors is better than the recommendation of the Remuneration Committee, it shall state the difference and the reasons for the difference): None.
- II. Matters resolved by the Remuneration Committee in 2021, where the members expressed objections or reservations on the committee's resolutions, the meeting date, the meeting term, content of the motion(s), all members' opinions and the response to members' opinion should be specified: None.

3. Information on the remuneration of the Company reviewed and assessed by the Remuneration Committee in 2024 is as follows:

Remuneration Committee	Content of the motion(s)	Result of the motion(s)	The Company's handling of the opinions of the Remuneration Committee
The 6th meeting of the 5th term January 22, 2024	Proposal of the amount to be distributed to the managers for 2022 employees' remuneration.	All members present approved the motion without objection.	Approved at the 10th meeting of the Company's 13th Board of Directors.
	Proposal of the amount to be distributed to the managers for 2023 year-end bonus.		
The 7th meeting of the 5th term March 12, 2024	Proposal of the amount to be paid for 2023 remuneration to employees and directors of the Company.	All members present approved the motion without objection.	Approved at the 11th meeting of the Company's 13th Board of Directors.
The 8th meeting of the 5th term August 9, 2024	Proposal of the amount to be distributed to the directors for 2023 remuneration.	All members present approved the motion without objection.	Approved at the 13th meeting of the Company's 13th Board of Directors.
The 9th meeting of the 5th term November 8, 2024	Proposal of the appointment of the Vice President of Operations of the Company.	All members present approved the motion without objection.	Approved at the 14th meeting of the Company's 13th Board of Directors.

(V) Sustainable Development Implementation Status and differences from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the reasons:

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)	
I. Has the Company established a governance framework for promoting sustainable development, and established an exclusively (or concurrently) dedicated unit to be in charge of promoting sustainable development? Has the board of directors authorized senior management to handle related matters under the supervision of the board? (Listed companies should report implementation status, not compliance or interpretation.)	✓		The Company formally established the "Corporate Social Responsibility Committee" in April 2018 as the highest level of sustainable development management. In response to the new government regulations, the Committee changed its name to the "ESG Sustainability Committee" in September 2022. The committee supervises the Company's sustainable development related issues, and the Chairman reports to the Board of Directors on related decisions and results. The Company's Chairman serves as the Committee's chairperson, overseeing corporate social responsibility initiatives and guiding the Company's sustainable development direction; Committee members are led by the General Manager, and Secretariat staff are appointed by the Committee to maintain and coordinate its operations. The structure comprises the Secretariat and five subcommittees: Business, Management, Production Control, Human Resources, and Finance, whose members, drawn from relevant Company units, address ESG topics across environmental, social, governance, and economic dimensions. The committee shall hold formal meetings at least three times a year. The Company reports on sustainability-related topics (including environmental, social, governance, and economic issues), decisions, and outcomes to the Board of Directors at least once a year. 1. The Company has submitted to the Board of Directors on August 9, 2024 the implementation of sustainable development for the year ended December 31, 2023: (1) The Company's 2023 ESG Report has been completed and incorporates TCFD and SASB, enhancing the completeness of ESG information disclosure. (2) The Company's 2023 ESG Report has been verified by TUV RHEINLAND TAIWAN LTD., confirming that the content adheres to the core options of the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI Standards) and the AA1000 standard with a Type 1 Moderate Level. The report is available on the Company's website for investor reference. (3) Describe ESG climate change risks and opportunities. 2. Report on the Company's greenhouse gas inventory and verification schedule: (1) The Company submitted a report on greenhouse gas inventory and verification schedule at the 2nd meeting of the 13th Board of Directors on	No material difference.

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons																		
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)																			
			August 10, 2022. Subsequently, the Company requested the greenhouse gas inventory (the inventory was completed in 2023 and the verification in 2024) was adjusted on the 3rd meeting of the 13th Board of Directors on November 10, 2022, as listed in the following table, and reported to the Board of Directors on a quarterly basis. (2) Implementation status and progress description: <table><tr><th>Work Items</th><th>Estimated Completion Time</th><th>Implementation progress</th></tr><tr><td>Establishing the number of full-time (or part-time) units and personnel, along with their scope of responsibilities.</td><td>June 2023</td><td>100%</td></tr><tr><td>Completion of the parent company's greenhouse gas inventory and disclosure</td><td>December 2023</td><td>100%</td></tr><tr><td>Conducting external assurance</td><td>December 2024</td><td>100% (Note 1)</td></tr><tr><td>Completed the greenhouse gas inventory of the consolidated subsidiary</td><td>December 2025</td><td>(Note 2)</td></tr><tr><td>External audit of the consolidated subsidiary</td><td>December 2027</td><td>-</td></tr></table> Note 1: External verification has been completed. The verification for 2023 (from January 1 to December 31, 2023) was obtained from TUV RHEINLAND TAIWAN LTD., in June 2024, confirming the GHG assurance/verification report. Note 2: 1) The carbon inventory data for the first half of 2024 within the group was collected and completed in October 2024. 2) The carbon inventory data for 2024 within the group was collected and completed in February 2025. 3. Supervision and operation of the Board of Directors: The Board of Directors of the Company listens to the reports, reviews the progress of strategies and goals, and provides the most appropriate guidance and reviews of the results, assisting and guiding the Company in a clear direction, as the basis for the Company to promote sustainable development.	Work Items	Estimated Completion Time	Implementation progress	Establishing the number of full-time (or part-time) units and personnel, along with their scope of responsibilities.	June 2023	100%	Completion of the parent company's greenhouse gas inventory and disclosure	December 2023	100%	Conducting external assurance	December 2024	100% (Note 1)	Completed the greenhouse gas inventory of the consolidated subsidiary	December 2025	(Note 2)	External audit of the consolidated subsidiary	December 2027	-	
Work Items	Estimated Completion Time	Implementation progress																				
Establishing the number of full-time (or part-time) units and personnel, along with their scope of responsibilities.	June 2023	100%																				
Completion of the parent company's greenhouse gas inventory and disclosure	December 2023	100%																				
Conducting external assurance	December 2024	100% (Note 1)																				
Completed the greenhouse gas inventory of the consolidated subsidiary	December 2025	(Note 2)																				
External audit of the consolidated subsidiary	December 2027	-																				
II. Does the company conduct risk assessments of environmental, social and corporate governance issues pertaining to company operations and establish the relevant risk management policy or strategy in accordance with the materiality principle? (Listed companies should report implementation status, not compliance or interpretation.)	✓		1. The following information covers the Company’s sustainable development performance from January 1 to December 31, 2024, and the risk evaluation boundary is mainly for the Company. 2. The Company's ESG Sustainability Committee and the heads of each department have assessed the global sustainability trends and the Company's operational development goals, and analyzed major issues in economics, environment, society, and corporate governance to identify major stakeholders.	No material difference.																		

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons																	
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)																		
			We regularly refer to international guidelines for the preparation of reports and conduct analysis on key issues every year. We review and prioritize the content on key issues through communication with internal and external stakeholders, and consolidate the risk lists proposed by each department to conduct risk assessment and propose strategies. 3. Based on the key issues assessed, the relevant risk management policies or strategies are established as follows: <table><tr><th>Major Topics</th><th>Aspect</th><th>Policy</th></tr><tr><td>Operational and financial performance</td><td>Economic</td><td>By introducing advanced technology, equipment and processes, the Company is able to upgrade its product level, expand its supply capacity, and optimize its customer and market structure to establish its long-term competitive advantages.</td></tr><tr><td>Risk Management</td><td>Economic</td><td>Jointly implemented risk control measures by all units aim to strengthen the internal risk control mechanism and enhance emergency response and recovery capabilities.</td></tr><tr><td>Corporate governance</td><td>Economic</td><td rowspan="2">The Company has established the "Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles", the "Ethical Corporate Management Best Practice Principles", the "Code of Ethical Conduct for Directors and Managers" and the "Procedures for Handling Reports of Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conduct" to continuously strengthen corporate governance.</td></tr><tr><td>Code of Ethical Conduct</td><td>Social</td></tr><tr><td>Information/ Internet Security</td><td>Social</td><td>Strengthen the Company's information security mechanism to protect customer privacy.</td></tr></table>	Major Topics	Aspect	Policy	Operational and financial performance	Economic	By introducing advanced technology, equipment and processes, the Company is able to upgrade its product level, expand its supply capacity, and optimize its customer and market structure to establish its long-term competitive advantages.	Risk Management	Economic	Jointly implemented risk control measures by all units aim to strengthen the internal risk control mechanism and enhance emergency response and recovery capabilities.	Corporate governance	Economic	The Company has established the "Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles", the "Ethical Corporate Management Best Practice Principles", the "Code of Ethical Conduct for Directors and Managers" and the "Procedures for Handling Reports of Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conduct" to continuously strengthen corporate governance.	Code of Ethical Conduct	Social	Information/ Internet Security	Social	Strengthen the Company's information security mechanism to protect customer privacy.	
Major Topics	Aspect	Policy																			
Operational and financial performance	Economic	By introducing advanced technology, equipment and processes, the Company is able to upgrade its product level, expand its supply capacity, and optimize its customer and market structure to establish its long-term competitive advantages.																			
Risk Management	Economic	Jointly implemented risk control measures by all units aim to strengthen the internal risk control mechanism and enhance emergency response and recovery capabilities.																			
Corporate governance	Economic	The Company has established the "Corporate Governance Best Practice Principles", the "Ethical Corporate Management Best Practice Principles", the "Code of Ethical Conduct for Directors and Managers" and the "Procedures for Handling Reports of Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conduct" to continuously strengthen corporate governance.																			
Code of Ethical Conduct	Social																				
Information/ Internet Security	Social	Strengthen the Company's information security mechanism to protect customer privacy.																			
			<table><tr><th>Major Topics</th><th>Aspect</th><th>Policy</th></tr></table>	Major Topics	Aspect	Policy															
Major Topics	Aspect	Policy																			

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons	
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)		
			Employment Relations and Labor-management Relations	Social	To attract and retain talents essential for the Company’s development and to enhance employee cohesion, the Company provides a stable working environment and continuously improves remuneration, bonuses, employee benefits, retirement system, holiday gifts, and labor relations, including the following: 1. Compensation and bonus plan. 2. An Employee Welfare Committee has been established to plan and oversee employee welfare matters. 3. Labor retirement system. 4. Labor-management meetings and measures for safeguarding employees’ rights and interests. 5. Protective measures related to the working environment and employee personal safety. 6. Ethical conduct guidelines for employees. 7. Employee travel (or related subsidies). 8. Various gifts (such as wedding gifts).
			Employee Benefits and Salaries	Economic	
			Occupational safety and health	Social	
			Customer service and safety	Social	1. Strengthen the Company’s information security mechanism to protect customer privacy. 2. Assure the health and safety of the products in order to make them available to our customers.

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons			
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)				
			<table><tr><td>GHG Emission</td><td>Environmental</td><td>The following strategies are established: 1. Conducting a GHG inventory to monitor emissions. 2. Set carbon reduction targets and develop reduction plans. 3. Implement energy-saving and carbon-reducing measures to achieve carbon reduction targets.</td></tr></table> For details, please refer to the Sustainability Report of the Company “1.3 Identification of Stakeholders’ Issues of Concern and Communication” and “1.4 Management Approach”.	GHG Emission	Environmental	The following strategies are established: 1. Conducting a GHG inventory to monitor emissions. 2. Set carbon reduction targets and develop reduction plans. 3. Implement energy-saving and carbon-reducing measures to achieve carbon reduction targets.	
GHG Emission	Environmental	The following strategies are established: 1. Conducting a GHG inventory to monitor emissions. 2. Set carbon reduction targets and develop reduction plans. 3. Implement energy-saving and carbon-reducing measures to achieve carbon reduction targets.					
III. Environmental Issues (I) Has the company established an appropriate environmental management system based on the industry characteristics? (II) Is the Company committed to improving energy use efficiency and using renewable materials with low impact on the environment?	✓ ✓		(I) The Company has been certified with ISO 14001 environmental management system (effective date is July 21, 2026). It conducts annual environmental management review meetings and appoints external inspector to audit the environmental management system and certification, as well as appointing an external inspector to conduct semi-annual wastewater inspection reports. (II) The Company is committed to improving the efficiency of energy use to reduce the impact of environmental pollution: The raw materials used by the Company are primarily steel wire rods, with major suppliers being CSC and Japan’s Nippon Steel. Considering product quality, the wire rods currently use non-recycled raw materials. Even though non-recycled resources are used, the Company strives to minimize the generation of waste, scrap, and edge materials during the production process. The aforementioned materials are effectively recycled and reused by our suppliers, reducing carbon emissions and environmental impact.	No material difference.			
			- The forming machines are equipped with a central oil tank circulation system for processing oils. This system efficiently circulates and reuses the oil based on its condition, without affecting product quality, thus improving oil utilization. New oil is regularly added, and the used oil is collected in waste oil barrels. A professional waste disposal company is entrusted with handling the disposal of the used oil. - Although packaging materials such as cardboard boxes and pallets are made from non-recyclable materials, they can be reused				

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)	
(III) Has the Company evaluated the potential risks and opportunities posed by climate change for its business now and in the future and adopted relevant measures to address them?	✓		after use. (III) The Company follows the four core elements of the Recommendations of Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD), including governance, strategy, risk management, metrics and targets, to disclose the risks and opportunities associated with climate change and to develop relevant countermeasures to reduce the impact caused by climate change and the environment. The Chairman of the Company raised the climate change issues, referred them to the ESG Committee, and included climate and energy conservation-related issues into the discussion. In 2024, the ESG Committee continued to pay attention to issues related to climate change, and assessed the impact and benefits of risks and opportunities on the Company, especially in material topics such as reducing GHG emissions. In 2024, the Company continued to focus on operational risks and opportunities. There are 3 risks and 3 opportunities, and the Company evaluates their likelihood, impact, extent of loss/profit, and the actions or measures taken. For more detailed information, please refer to the "Climate Risks and Opportunities Affecting Business, Strategy, and Finance" section (pages 56 to 57) in this year's report under "Climate-related Information".	
(IV) Did the company collect data for the past two years on greenhouse gas emissions, volume of water consumption, and the total weight of waste, and establish policies for greenhouse gas reduction, reduction of water consumption, or management of other wastes?	✓		(IV) The Company is a role model in the domestic steel fastener business and is committed to improving energy efficiency. In 2023, the Company began conducting carbon audits and continued to implement them in 2024. The goal is to use the audit results to further improve and reduce GHG emissions, mitigate global warming trends, and maintain a sustainable operating environment. The Company's GHG emissions inventory operations reference the ISO 14064-1: 2018 GHG Inventory Protocol specifications and calculate GHG emissions for Categories 1, 2, 3, and 4. GHG emissions in the past 2 years: Please refer to the "GHG Inventory Information" on Page 59 of this annual report. In recent years, net-zero emissions have become a common goal for many countries and companies. GHG inventory is the foundation of emissions management and carbon reduction efforts. Since 2023, the Company has conducted an ISO 14064-1 GHG inventory, which has been verified by a third party. For the 2023 inventory, the Company obtained the	

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	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)																															
			GHG assurance/verification statement from TUV RHEINLAND TAIWAN LTD. in June 2024. Please refer to the Company's annual report, "GHG Reduction Targets, Strategies, and Action Plans" (Pages 60 to 1) for the GHG reduction policy formulated by the Company. - Water consumption in the past 2 years: Unit: million liters (ML) <table><tr><td>Item</td><td>2023</td><td>2024</td></tr><tr><td>Total water withdrawal</td><td>33.28</td><td>36.42</td></tr></table> - Waste production volume in the past 2 years: Unit: tons <table><tr><td>Item</td><td>Waste name</td><td>2023</td><td>2024</td></tr><tr><td>Sludge</td><td>Inorganic sludge</td><td>24.93</td><td>45.56</td></tr><tr><td>Waste oil</td><td>Waste oil mixture</td><td>104.02</td><td>123.80</td></tr><tr><td>Waste solvent</td><td>Non-hazardous organic waste solvent</td><td>30.93</td><td>14.06</td></tr><tr><td>Domestic Garbage</td><td>Domestic Garbage</td><td>38.53</td><td>42.59</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Total weight of annual waste</td><td>198.41</td><td>226.01</td></tr></table> In recent years, due to the abnormal global climate, the acquisition, use and protection of related natural resources have become more and more important. The Company is a traditional manufacturing industry, and most of it uses electricity, which produces little pollution and is well controlled. For the above topics, the Company considers the reduction of raw materials, production processes, and product transportation. The environmental policy is used to express the environmental philosophy of the Company's senior executives and their commitment to complying with laws and regulations and pursuing continuous improvement. The Company operates within the scope of its environmental management system to reduce the environmental impact of its business activities, products and services. 1. Management purpose: The environmental impact of the Company's activities, products, and services in compliance with the requirements of relevant government regulations. 2. Policy: The Company is committed to providing service and is willing to implement the environmental protection and pollution prevention concepts in the manufacturing process and service activities of its products. In addition, the Company operates with an environmental management system and sets the	Item	2023	2024	Total water withdrawal	33.28	36.42	Item	Waste name	2023	2024	Sludge	Inorganic sludge	24.93	45.56	Waste oil	Waste oil mixture	104.02	123.80	Waste solvent	Non-hazardous organic waste solvent	30.93	14.06	Domestic Garbage	Domestic Garbage	38.53	42.59	Total weight of annual waste		198.41	226.01	
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	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)	
			continuous improvement direction in order to pursue sustainability of the Company. 3. Goals: (1) Wastewater discharge is below the standard values (COD$\leq$ 100 ppm; SS$\leq$ 30 ppm). (2) Household waste/Number of employees $\leq$0.1 ton 4. Specific actions: (1) Replacing old equipment, inspecting and maintaining machinery on a regular basis. (2) Regularly check the wastewater discharge value. (3) Promoting a paperless office and not providing disposable cutlery. 5. Performance and adjustment: (1) Wastewater discharge semi-annual monitoring values: COD = 13.8 ppm, 14.2 ppm SS = 11.4 ppm, 2.6 ppm (2) Household waste/Number of employees $\leq$0.068 ton	
IV. Social Issues				
(I) Has the company formulated relevant management policies and procedures in accordance with relevant laws and regulations and international human rights conventions?	✓		(I) To fulfill corporate social responsibility, protect employees' fundamental human rights and related interests, and uphold the spirit of ethical corporate management with the goal of sustainable development, the Company is committed to supporting international human rights standards and regulations, and complying with human rights-related standards such as the "Universal Declaration of Human Rights" and labor-related laws. The Company has established labor human rights policies and relevant regulatory standards. For detailed information, please refer to the Corporate Social Responsibility section on the Company's website (https://www.qst.com.tw/cht/Investors_7.aspx).	No material difference.
(II) Has the Company established and implemented reasonable employee welfare measures (include salary/compensation, leave, and other benefits), and are business performance or results appropriately reflected in employee salary/compensation?	✓		(II) Article 26 of the Company's Articles of Incorporation provides that the Company shall use the current year's pre-tax income before allocating employees' remuneration and directors' and supervisors' remuneration to cover the accumulated losses. If there is any remaining balance, not less than 3% and not more than 2% of the balance shall be appropriated for employees' compensation and remuneration to directors and supervisors, respectively. The Company always thinks that "employees are the most important assets of the Company." We strive to integrate the growth of our employees with the company's development in order to achieve the long-term vision of the Company. The Company has not only set up the Employee	

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)	
(III) Does the Company provide employees with a safe and healthy working environment, and implement regular safety and health education for employees?	✓		Welfare Committee, but also established the “Regulations on Salary Management” and “Regulations on Employee Evaluation” to provide incentives for employees, so that everyone in the Company can always work towards the same goal. (III) 1-1. The Company follows the Occupational Safety and Health Management and Occupational Safety and Health Act and other relevant laws and regulations to establish the Occupational Safety and Health Management Plan and the Safety and Health Code of Practice in order to create a safe workplace environment for its employees. 1-2. To ensure the safety of the workplace and employees, dangerous equipment is automatically inspected on a regular basis. The Company also sends safety personnel to inspect the factory occasionally. 1-3. The Company implements an annual education program that includes: two sessions of safety and health training; two sessions of fire drills; two sessions of self-organized overhead crane/hoist training; and external training for related professional certification classes. We also raise the safety awareness among our employees to reduce the chance of occupational accidents by promoting the cases of occupational accidents and traffic accidents. 2. The Company guides employers and workers to jointly construct and maintain a documented safety and health management system in accordance with the national Occupational Safety and Health Management System Guidelines (TOSHMS) and the requirements of ISO 45001:2018 to strengthen self-management and continue to improve occupational safety and health performance, reduce occupational hazards, and protect labor safety and health. Workers covered by the Company's occupational safety and health management system include all personnel working under the control, such as employees, contractors, visitors, and their production and operations. 3. In 2024, the number of workplace occupational injuries among employees was 0, accounting for 0% of the total number of employees (572). The number of fatalities due	

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
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(IV) Has the Company established effective career development training programs for employees?	✓		to occupational disasters in 2024 was 0. After an accident occurs, conduct accident investigation, accident project review, accident administrative responsibility review, and reward and punishment in accordance with regulations to prevent recurrence of similar accidents. 4. The number of fire incidents in 2024 was 0. (IV) Formulate an annual education and training plan in accordance with the Company's annual operational goals and policies. By providing a variety of education and training resources, create an employment environment that suits the right people, and cultivate potential talents to strengthen the long-term development of employees. The Company make an "annual training plan" is established each year to provide a series of professional and comprehensive training courses, and to promote employee self-study and certification. The Company monitors the training effectiveness of employees through questionnaires and serves as a reference for future adjustment of training programs. Including the following: 1. Encourage employees to continue their education. 2. Promote the annual training plan. 3. Online library. 4. Employee performance appraisal. 5. Employee career development.	
(V) Does the company comply with the relevant laws and international standards with regards to customer health and safety, customer privacy, and marketing and labeling of products and services, and implement consumer protection and grievance policies?	✓		(V) The Company has always been committed to providing customers with the best service and also values customer privacy. The Company signs confidentiality agreements with customers to protect customer confidential information, and holds monthly information coordination meetings to review and improve the existing system in a timely manner. and access control to ensure data protection and protect customer privacy. In addition, the international standards are also met for customer product health and safety requirements to ensure product safety for the convenience of customers. The policies and actions established and adopted by the Company are as follows: 1. Management purpose: (1) Properly protect customer privacy, avoid leakage of customer data, and strengthen information security. (2) We comply with EU regulations (RoHS and REACH) and strictly control the product quality to ensure that there is no	

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)	
(VI) Has the company formulated supplier management policies requiring suppliers to comply with relevant regulations on issues such as environmental protection, occupational safety and health, or labor rights, and what is the status of their implementation?	✓		impact on customer safety and health. 2. Policy: (1) Strengthen the company's information security mechanism to protect customer privacy. (2) Assure the health and safety of the products in order to make them available to our customers. 3. Responsibility: Customer Service Department, Information Management Department. 4. Grievance mechanism: Tel: +886-6-2081997. E-mail: QSTMail@qst.com.tw. 5. Specific actions taken: (1) The staff in Information Department regularly check the safety of the network operation environment. (2) Information security promotion and training. (3) All computer devices are equipped with anti-virus software. (4) Timely updates of virus definitions are performed to prevent the spread of computer viruses through e-commerce, and firewalls are established to block external threats. (5) Products are manufactured according to customer's drawings and specifications and comply with international regulations REACH, RoHS & ELV. Materials are also sourced from international majors – Sinosteel (Taiwan), Nippon Steel (Japan) and Pohang Steel (Korea), and there are no concerns about the use of conflicting substances. (VI) The main criteria for the Company's selection of suppliers is the procurement of fastener industry clusters and the quality of delivery that meets the requirements. At the same time, we require suppliers to comply with relevant regulations such as environmental protection, integrity, occupational safety and health, or labor human rights, in order to enhance social and environmental responsibility and implement sustainable development strategies. The Company's management policies for suppliers and their implementation are detailed below (Note 1).	
V. Does the company refer to international reporting standards or guidelines when preparing its sustainability report and other	✓		The Company's sustainability report has been verified by TÜV RHEINLAND TAIWAN LTD., confirming that the contents of the report comply with the latest GRI Sustainability Reporting Standards (2021 edition) issued	No material difference.

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)	
reports disclosing non-financial information? Does the company obtain third party assurance or certification for the reports above?			by the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI). A GRI Standards 2021 index table is provided to cross-reference the content of each section. The report has also obtained Type I Moderate Level assurance in accordance with the AA1000 standards, ensuring the accuracy of the data and information. The 2024 ESG Report is currently undergoing the issuance of the verification statement.	
VI. If the Company has adopted its own sustainable development best-practice principles based on the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies, please describe any deviation from the principles in the Company's operations: For the sustainable development management, the Company established the "Corporate Social Responsibility Committee" in April 2018, as the highest-level organization of the Company's sustainable development management. In response to the new government regulations, the name was changed to "ESG Sustainability Committee" in September 2022. The committee oversees issues related to the Company's sustainable development. The Chairman of the Company is the Chairman of the Committee, responsible for corporate social responsibility work, and guides the Company's sustainable development direction; the President serves as the committee member, and the secretariat personnel are appointed by the committee members. They are responsible for the operation and coordination of the maintenance and management of the Committee. Under the Committee are the following secretariat and 5 teams: "Business Sector", "Management Sector", "Production Management Sector", "Human Resources Sector", and "Finance and Accounting Sector". Members of each team are drawn from relevant company departments, society, governance, and economics. At least three formal meetings are held each year.				
VII. Other important information to facilitate better understanding of the company's promotion of sustainable development: (I) Environmental protection: 1. The Company's Tainan Plant has introduced the environmental management system to continuously improve the environmental performance. The packaging weight is in compliance with the European and American regulations to avoid occupational injuries caused by workers' lifting and transportation. At the same time, we require our pallet suppliers to provide pallets for products shipped to the United States. In accordance with the International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC) International Wood Packaging Quarantine Standard No. 15, the Company is required to prevent the transmission of insects or diseases that may adversely affect plants and ecosystems through international transportation. The wood is required to be heat treated and fumigated and stamped or marked. 2. The Company is a role model in the domestic steel fastener business and is committed to improving energy efficiency. We expect to improve and reduce greenhouse gas emissions through the inventory results, slow down the global warming process, and maintain a sustainable business environment. The main energy sources used by the Company include electricity, gasoline, diesel, and liquefied petroleum gas. The GHG emission inventory is conducted in accordance with international GHG inventory protocols such as ISO and CNS standards. The Company initiated GHG inventories in 2023 and has passed third-party verification. The scope of the inventory covers all of the Company's plants and headquarters office located in Tainan. In 2024, the Company continued to carry out the GHG inventory for its parent company in Taiwan and completed the GHG inventories for its subsidiaries located in Taiwan, China, Germany, the United States, Thailand, and Vietnam. 3. The Company applied for a stationary air pollution source operating permit of Tainan Plant on May 10, 2019, and the test results met the emission standards. These tests have been conducted continuously to meet the standards, and there have been no related gas emission problems in 2019 to 2024, and no complaints from the surrounding residents have been recorded so far. (II) Social welfare: The Company is committed to local affairs, with a primary focus on education and fostering good community relations. Efforts are centered on Tainan City, where the Company is based, and supplemented by support for educational institutions in other regions. In 2024, the Company donated NTD 1,800,000 for the following purposes: • Fong Yuan. • Cultural funds. • Scholarship fund for Taitung University • Scholarship for Tamkang University by Xingxue Foundation.				

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	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)				
(III) Consumer rights: 1. The Company places great importance on customers, and always replies to their comments and questions as soon as possible. We have developed a process to handle customer complaints and speed up the handling process. We also conduct annual questionnaire surveys to understand our customers’ needs, whether they are satisfied with our products, and what we need to improve. 2. The company's customer satisfaction questionnaire in Taiwan has included the "HSF Satisfaction" item since 2022. The questionnaire consists of five items: "Service Level Satisfaction," "New Product Development Satisfaction," "Renewed Orders Production Satisfaction," "Quality Satisfaction," and "HSF Satisfaction." The overall score for the five items in the annual questionnaire was average, with the 2024 questionnaire achieving an average satisfaction score of 88 points. All five indicators reached at least 80 points. When individual item scores fell below 80 points, follow-up improvement was proposed according to regulations. (IV) Protect the rights of employees and local employment: 1. The Company always believes that “employees are the most important assets of the Company” and is committed to integrating the employees’ personal growth with the Company’s development in order to achieve the long-term vision of the Company. Therefore, we highly value the opinions from our employees. We hold regular labor–management meetings to discuss employee rights and interests and fully protect them, and listen to employees through formal and informal communication channels. 2. The Company clearly stipulates the rights and obligations of both labor and management, and establishes a sound management system to encourage labor and management to work together and develop in the same direction, and has established “Work Rules” and “Safety and Health Code of Practice,” which are in compliance with the Labor Standards Act and approved by the Labor Affairs Bureau in the city government. An employee has the right to organize and join a labor union in accordance with the Labor Union Act. There is no restriction on employees’ freedom to form associations or engage in group consultations. 3. Assist employees in resolving issues related to their personal rights or unfair treatment at work, and in establishing gender equality concepts. Also, we take preventive measures to address issues related to sexual harassment, sexual assault, and sexual violence, and provide a work environment free from fear and threat. 4. Local Employment: The Company actively cultivates management talent, and 94% of senior management personnel (supervisors at management level and above) are local residents of Tainan City. (V) Actively promote the safety and health of the working environment: The Company follows the Occupational Safety and Health Management and Occupational Safety and Health Act and other relevant laws and regulations to establish the Occupational Safety and Health Management Plan and the Safety and Health Code of Practice in order to create a safe workplace environment for its employees.							
Note 1: Supplier management policy and implementation: The Company's main criteria for selecting suppliers are the fastener industry clusters and the quality of delivery that meets the requirements. At the same time, we require suppliers to comply with relevant regulations such as environmental protection, integrity, occupational safety and health, or labor human rights, in order to enhance social and environmental responsibility and implement sustainable development strategies. (I) Supplier management policy 1. Strengthen supply chain lean management and implement graded audits: The Company established the "Supplier Audit Procedure" on January 21, 2005, and the latest version was amended on February 8, 2025. Each year, we analyze and evaluate by adopting audit items required by automotive manufacturers (IATF, VDA, CQI). Qualified auditors schedule supplier audits on a monthly basis according to the annual audit plan. Each month, we evaluate relevant factors such as quality, delivery time, and service, and inform the suppliers of the results. The audit content includes corporate governance, order management, environmental protection, safety, hygiene, and labor practices, aiming to understand the risks from the supply side. This enables continuous improvement requirements and defines capability levels A, B, C, and D, as shown in the table, to assess the performance of the supplier’s sustainable management practices.							
<table><tr><td>Level</td><td>Score</td><td>Description</td></tr></table>					Level	Score	Description
Level	Score	Description					

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	Yes	No	Summary description (Note 2)	
	A (Automotive grade)	90 points (inclusive) and above	Including management and operational capabilities of IATF 16949, VDA 6.3, ISO 9001, and PPAP or higher. When making procurement decisions, priority is given to selecting suppliers for orders. If necessary, the Company will make payments under favorable terms, award certificates and plaques, or implement other measures to encourage A-level suppliers, and will list them as qualified suppliers exempt from inspection. However, if the customer requests inspection reports, they must be provided.	
	B (Industrial grade)	75 (inclusive) to 89	A quality system with ISO 9000 series certification or management and operational capabilities at or above the PPAP level is required. If the product is not a special item, it may be listed as an exempt product from inspection, but it must be approved by the sales manager, and the supplier must provide a factory inspection report.	
	C (Commercial grade)	60 (inclusive) to 74	The Company may continue to engage with such suppliers but must require them to rectify their recurring deficiencies (and, if necessary, implement other measures to help them improve their management systems). If products at this level are of standard commercial grade, they may be classified as inspection-exempt items; however, this is subject to approval by the sales manager and the supplier must provide a factory inspection report.	
	D	Below 59	Cease procurement from that supplier and disable the order-placement function in the QST system. If business needs require continued cooperation with the supplier, each issue must be discussed and approved by the highest-ranking quality assurance manager before order procurement can be resumed. The supplier will be notified and required to make improvements. After the improvements are completed, the audit process will be conducted again to evaluate the supplier's management capabilities, which will serve as a reference for deciding whether to continue procurement.	

2. All suppliers who have been working with the Company for a long time shall sign the "Supplier Management Manual" (preliminary version: March 26, 2021, revised on February 8, 2025): To ensure that the suppliers can meet the following:
 - (1) Quality management, intellectual property rights: executed according to the "Purchase Contract."
 - (2) Corporate social responsibility, conflict materials (CMRT), global working conditions: carried out in accordance with the Restricted Substances Warranty Certificate and the "QST INTERNATIONAL Supplier Corporate Social Responsibility Commitment".
 - (3) Customs - Commerce and Trade Anti-Terrorism Alliance: Sign and implement according to the "AEO Business Partner Security Declaration and Self-Evaluation Form."
 - (4) Environment and laws and regulations: Implement occupational safety and health, process precision and quality, environmental protection, and compliance with the Labor Standards Act and Employment Service Act (prohibition of child labor, non-gender discrimination and sexual harassment, and anti-corruption), and jointly build a Green supply chain.
3. Measure the pollution risk caused by the outsourced processing company to the organization's hazardous substance control, and the process pollution assessment is above medium risk, and a supplier audit is required.

(II) Status of implementation

1. Supplier management requirements

- (1) Systematic management: The supplier management unit conducts supplier audits according to the annual supplier audit plan, and uploads the audit results to QST's internal information management system, where the supplier's status and the latest certification information can be tracked.
- (2) As for the supplier's social responsibility, there is a set of management audit model for environmental, social and quality capability. The relevant raw materials must comply with ELV, RoHS and REACH, and the source of raw materials shall follow the latest version standards published by the Responsible Minerals Initiative (RMI). CMRT and EMRT conflict minerals report. Due diligence within the supply chain has been completed. The

Item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Deviations from the Sustainable Development Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
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			content requires that conflict minerals from conflict regions (such as the Democratic Republic of the Congo) not be used, including tantalum, tin, gold, tungsten, cobalt, mica and their derivatives. Compliance with Labor Standards Act/Employment Service Act/corporate social responsibility/prohibition of child labor/non-gender discrimination/environmental protection/anti-corruption, etc. (3) Suppliers are required to manage chemical materials in accordance with the SDS. (4) In terms of packaging materials, the suppliers supplying pallets for products sold to the U.S.A. must comply with the International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC) International Standard for Quarantine Measures for Wood Packaging, Division 15. ecosystem, the wood shall be heat-treated and fumigated, and stamped or marked. (5) ISDS description and management mechanism: Suppliers are required to obtain IMDs information as required by customers and upload to OEMs' websites. In 2024, a total of 313 IMDs were uploaded and executed. (6) Cr6+-free test reports submitted to meet environmental requirements: In 2024, according to customer requirements, a total of 1,841 cases were submitted for Cr6+-free tests, of which 1,841 were qualified. 2. Supplier management process (1) Supplier investigation, evaluation and selection. The suppliers for new development are assessed based on the needs. The suppliers are already the Company's. In the event of a major incident, on-site assessment is conducted as a reference for re-selection. (2) Supplier evaluation and management. Establish supplier evaluation standards and regularly check supplier performance in terms of delivery and service. (3) Supplier's annual audit plan. Establish the supplier's regular on-site audit plan to assess whether the supplier's quality management system can meet the customer's needs. (4) Signing of Corporate Social Responsibility Commitment with suppliers. Implement occupational safety and health, process precision and quality, environmental protection, recruitment of personnel in compliance with the Labor Standards Act and the Employment Service Act (prohibition of child labor, no gender discrimination and sexual harassment, anti-corruption), jointly build a green supply chain, and implement corporate social responsibility.	

VIII. Climate-related information of the Company

1. Implementation of climate-related information

Item	Implementation status																	
1. Describe the monitoring and governance of climate-related risks and opportunities by the Board of Directors and the management.	(1) The Company formally established the "Corporate Social Responsibility Committee" in April 2018 as the highest level of sustainable development management. In response to the new government regulations, the Committee changed its name to the "ESG Sustainability Committee" in September 2022 and sustainable development. The Chairman serves as the Committee's chairperson, leading the corporate social responsibility efforts and guiding the Company’s sustainable development direction. Relevant decisions and outcomes are reported to the Board of Directors by the chairperson. The President serves as the committee member, and there is a secretariat and 5 teams under it: sales, management, production management, human resources, and finance and accounting. Members of each team are from relevant company units and implement ESG sustainability related environmental, social, governance, economic and other issues. (2) The Chairman of the Company raised the importance of climate change for the first time in 2021 and referred it to the CSR Committee to include climate and energy conservation-related issues into the discussion. Thereafter, each year the Company’s Chairman raises climate change issues and submits them to the ESG Committee, incorporating climate-related risks and opportunities and energy-saving topics into its discussions. The status of sustainability initiative implementation is then reported annually to the Board of Directors. Most recently, on August 9, 2024, the board received a report on the execution of the Company’s 2023 sustainability initiatives, which noted that the 2023 ESG Report has been completed and now includes TCFD and SASB Standards, enhancing the completeness of ESG information disclosure, and presented a report on ESG climate change risks and opportunities. (3) Supervision and operation of the Board of Directors: The Board of Directors of the Company listens to the reports, reviews the progress of strategies and goals, and provides the most appropriate guidance and reviews of the results, assisting and guiding the Company in a clear direction, as the basis for the Company to promote sustainable development. The Company's Board of Directors has also continued to pay attention to climate change-related issues, and assessed the impact and benefits of risks and opportunities to the Company, in order to enhance the Company's awareness of climate change and international development trends, and to implement sustainable development.																	
2. Describe how the identified climate risks and opportunities affect the business, strategy and finance of the Company (short-, mid-, and long-term).	(1) In 2024, the Company continued to focus on the risks and opportunities related to its operations, identifying 3 risks and 3 opportunities. These were assessed based on the likelihood of occurrence, impact, level of loss/benefit, and the measures or actions the Company can take, as shown in the table below. <table><tr><th></th><th>Risk/ Opportunity</th><th>Probability of occurrence</th><th>Impact</th><th>Financial impact of losses/benefits</th><th>Actions taken by the Company and potential costs</th></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">Risks</td><td>1. Electric vehicle trends</td><td>5</td><td>Lower demand for internal combustion engine screw caps, which affects orders from existing customers.</td><td>-1 Potential decrease in revenue by over NTD 10 million.</td><td>Develop electric vehicle customers and special products. Estimated development costs to increase by over NTD 1 million.</td></tr><tr><td>2. Power shortage and blackout</td><td>1</td><td>Production was suspended.</td><td>-2 Possible losses of NTD millions.</td><td>Production schedules were adjusted in response to power curtailment, and</td></tr></table>		Risk/ Opportunity	Probability of occurrence	Impact	Financial impact of losses/benefits	Actions taken by the Company and potential costs	Risks	1. Electric vehicle trends	5	Lower demand for internal combustion engine screw caps, which affects orders from existing customers.	-1 Potential decrease in revenue by over NTD 10 million.	Develop electric vehicle customers and special products. Estimated development costs to increase by over NTD 1 million.	2. Power shortage and blackout	1	Production was suspended.	-2 Possible losses of NTD millions.	Production schedules were adjusted in response to power curtailment, and
	Risk/ Opportunity	Probability of occurrence	Impact	Financial impact of losses/benefits	Actions taken by the Company and potential costs													
Risks	1. Electric vehicle trends	5	Lower demand for internal combustion engine screw caps, which affects orders from existing customers.	-1 Potential decrease in revenue by over NTD 10 million.	Develop electric vehicle customers and special products. Estimated development costs to increase by over NTD 1 million.													
	2. Power shortage and blackout	1	Production was suspended.	-2 Possible losses of NTD millions.	Production schedules were adjusted in response to power curtailment, and													

Item	Implementation status					
						basic power is provided by self-provided generators. Estimated increase in costs of NTD 1 million.
		3. Water shortage and water restriction	1	Production was suspended.	-2 A loss of NTD 1 million may be incurred.	Adjusted the production schedule in response to water restrictions and signed a contract with a water delivery company. Estimated to incur additional costs of more than NTD 100,000.
	Opportunity	1. Electric vehicle trends	5	1. Rising demand for caps for electric vehicles. 2. The demand for high-quality (electric vehicle green energy) screw caps is increasing.	+5 Could result in an increase in revenue of over NTD 1 billion.	1. Develop new electric vehicle customers and special-purpose products. Estimated increase in costs by NTD millions. 2. Development of high-quality products. Estimated increase in costs by over NTD 10 million.
		2. Energy resource efficiency	2	Reduce operating costs.	+2 Could result in an increase in profit over NTD millions.	Review the energy and resource efficiency of the manufacturing process. Estimated increase in costs by NTD millions.
		3. Green energy	1	Reduction of carbon emissions from electricity consumption.	+1 Could reduce carbon fees by NTD millions in the future.	Install solar panels. Estimated increase in costs by NTD millions.
3. Describe the financial impact of extreme climate events and transformation actions.	(1) Extreme weather events, including heavy rainfall, have occurred in recent years. The Company is actively implementing relevant typhoon prevention measures, such as installing floodgates and conducting training sessions. The financial impact is currently under observation. (2) In response to extreme weather events and the development trend of electric vehicles, the Company actively develops electric vehicle customers and special products, continues to research and develop innovation, and optimizes the global production and sales layout. Adjust resource allocation flexibly. The Company's momentum continues to increase by grasping the mainstream growth trend of electric vehicles, growing new customers, and successive mass production of new series of products as customers' new vehicles are launched. (3) The trend of electric vehicles, as a green or high-end product, represents both a significant risk and opportunity. The fact that the company's revenue from electric vehicles exceeds its shipment share indicates the Company's successful expansion into the electric vehicle market. Shipment weight: From 2022 to 2024, the share is approximately 44%, 55%, and 54%, respectively. Shipment revenue: From 2022 to 2024, the share is approximately 53%, 63%, and 61%, respectively.					
4. Describe how climate risk identification, assessment, and management processes are integrated into the overall risk management system.	Corporate risk and opportunity items are compiled and discussed in internal meetings to identify the Company's climate change risks and opportunities. Heads of each department evaluate the impact on the Company and the impact on the Company's overall risk management and control. The climate-related risk management process includes the following four steps: (1) Identify risk/opportunity factors: Consult industry peers, excellent ESG					

Item	Implementation status
	companies, company management, and external expert assistance. (2) Discuss the probability of occurrence and the level of loss/gain: Convene the ESG Sustainability Committee meeting to determine the probability of occurrence of risks and opportunities and the level of loss/gain. In the above table identifying climate risks and opportunities (1), describe the financial impacts arising from each risk or opportunity and the potential costs of actions taken to manage them. (3) Confirm the degree of impact: multiply the probability of occurrence by the loss/profit to obtain the degree of impact, and set the management priority according to the degree of impact. (4) Establishment of measures and targets: Formulate countermeasures and carbon reduction targets for 6 risk and opportunity factors.
5. If a scenario analysis is used to evaluate the resilience in the face of climate change risks, the scenarios, parameters, assumptions, analysis factors and main financial impacts used shall be explained.	Currently, no scenario analysis is used to evaluate the resilience in the face of climate change risks.
6. If there is a transformation plan in response to the management of climate-related risks, describe the content of the plan, and the indicators and targets used to identify and manage physical risks and transformation risks.	1. Conducted organizational GHG inventory (Categories 1 to 4) based on ISO 14064-1:2018, and passed third-party verification. 2. Reviewed annual performance indicators against established goals to effectively manage the risks and opportunities brought by climate change, including the increase in revenue share from electric vehicles (green products), a stable proportion of high-grade products, and a reduction in energy consumption intensity per unit of product weight. 3. Regularly collect environmental data, analyze performance indicators, and review management measures based on performance results to make improvements.
7. If the internal carbon pricing is used as a planning tool, the basis for setting the price shall be stated.	Internal carbon pricing is not currently used as a planning tool .
8. If climate-related goals are set, the activities covered, the scope of greenhouse gas emissions, the planning period, and the progress of each year should be explained; if carbon offsets or renewable energy certificates (RECs) were used to achieve the goals, it should be explained the source and quantity of carbon reduction credits or quantity of Renewable Energy Certificates (RECs) for which they are exchanged.	The setting of climate-related targets is still under evaluation and planning.
9. Greenhouse gas inventory and assurance status, as well as reduction targets, strategies and concrete action plans (please fill in 1-1 and 1-2 separately).	Additionally, include under 1-1 the Company's GHG inventory and assurance status for the most recent 2 years, and under 1-2 the GHG reduction targets, strategies, and concrete action plans.

1-1. The Company's greenhouse gas inventory and assurance in the last 2 years

(1) Greenhouse gas information:

Item	Greenhouse Gas Inventory Information					
Describe the GHG emission volume (metric tons CO ₂ e), intensity (metric tons of CO ₂ e/NTD million), and data coverage for the most recent 2 years.	The main energy used by the Company include electricity, gasoline, diesel, and liquefied petroleum gas (liquefied petroleum gas). The Company's GHG emissions inventory operations reference the ISO 14064-1: 2018 GHG Inventory Protocol specifications and calculate GHG emissions for Categories 1, 2, 3, and 4. The Company, as a benchmark enterprise in the domestic steel fastener industry, is committed to improving energy use efficiency. It began conducting GHG inventories in 2023 and obtained the GHG assurance/verification opinion from TUV RHEINLAND TAIWAN LTD., in June 2024. Implementation continued in 2024; once the complete GHG assurance data have been obtained, they will be uploaded to MOPS.					
	Item		Data coverage	2023	2024	Total in 2024
	Emissions volume (metric tons of CO ₂ e)	Scope 1 (Category 1) Direct GHG emission	Parent company in Taiwan (Note 1)	136	151	8,742
			Each subsidiary (Note 2)	-	8,591	
		Scope 2 (Category 2) Indirect GHG emission between input energy	Parent company in Taiwan	11,421	12,061	42,011
			Each subsidiary	-	29,950	
		Scope 3 (Category 3) Indirect GHG emission caused by transportation	Parent company in Taiwan	4,187	6,258	-
		Scope 3 (Category 4) Indirect GHG emissions from the use of products by the organization	Parent company in Taiwan	85,216	90,775	-
		Total emission volume A: Category 1 to 2	Parent company in Taiwan	11,557	12,713	-
		Total emission volume B: Category 1 to 4	Parent company in Taiwan	100,960	109,747	-
	Revenue (NTD million)		Parent company in Taiwan	4,520	4,857	
	Product weight (tons)		Parent company in Taiwan	13,899	14,738	
	Emission intensity	Emissions volume A/Revenue (metric tons of CO ₂ e/NTD million)	Parent company in Taiwan	2.56	2.62	-
		Emissions volume B/Product weight (metric tons of CO ₂ e/tons)	Parent company in Taiwan	0.83	0.86	-
	Note 1: The parent company for the consolidated financial reporting of the Company, details are as follows in the table below.					
	Note 2: The subsidiaries are those included in the Company's consolidated financial reporting, encompassing the Company's subsidiaries located in Taiwan, China, Germany, the United States, Thailand, and Vietnam, which began conducting GHG emission inventories (Categories 1 & 2) in 2024.					

(2) Greenhouse gas assertion information:

Item	Greenhouse Gas Assurance Information		
Describe the status of assurance in the last 2 years up to the date of publication of the annual report, including the scope of assurance, institutions of assurance, criteria of assurance, and opinions of assurance.	Explanation of the GHG assurance status:		
	Year	2023	2024
	Content	2023	2024
	Assurance scope	The assurance covers the locations of the parent company consolidated for financial reporting, including: (1) The Company's headquarters in Taiwan (3F and 4F of the office); (2) Rende Plant, Bao'an Plant; (3) No. 52 and 56, Shengli Plant. Assurance scope: (1) Category 1: Direct GHG emission (2) Category 2: Indirect GHG emission between input	Same as left (same as 2023)

	energy (3) Category 3: Indirect GHG emission caused by transportation (4) Category 4: Indirect GHG emissions from the use of products by the organization (5) Category 5 and 6: Unquantified	
Assurance Institution	TÜV RHEINLAND TAIWAN LTD. (TÜV Rheinland)	Same as left (same as 2023)
Assurance standards	ISO 14064-1:2018	Same as left (same as 2023)
Assurance opinion	<u>Reasonable assurance:</u> According to the verification process and procedures carried out by the verifier, there is sufficient evidence to show that the GHG claims of QST International Corp. are materially consistent, and that the GHG quantification, monitoring, and reporting have been prepared in accordance with international standards based on the agreed-upon verification criteria, presenting the GHG data and related information in an impartial manner.	The Company had not obtained the complete GHG assurance opinion as of the date of printing this annual report. The complete assurance information will be uploaded to the MOPS upon receipt.

1-2 Greenhouse gas reduction goals, strategies and concrete action plans

Item	Greenhouse gas reduction goals, strategies and concrete action plans
Describe the greenhouse gas reduction base year and data, reduction goals, strategies, and concrete action plans and achievement of the reduction goals.	- Baseline year and corresponding data for GHG reduction: In recent years, net-zero emissions have become a common goal among many countries and enterprises. GHG inventory serves as the foundation for emissions management and carbon reduction efforts. In 2023, the Company conducted its first GHG inventory in accordance with ISO 14064:2018 and passed third-party verification. Therefore, the Company has designated 2023 as the baseline year for emissions reduction, with Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG emissions amounting to 136 metric tons and 11,421 metric tons, respectively. - Reduction goals: Based on the 2023 carbon emissions as the baseline, the Company has established a three-phase carbon reduction target: 25% by 2030, 60% by 2040, and 100% by 2050. - Strategies and specific action plans: - The carbon reduction strategies focus on three areas: process improvement, energy transition, and circular economy. - The action plans include enhancing energy efficiency, improving the operational efficiency of machinery and equipment, controlling electricity usage, optimizing energy utilization, increasing the proportion of green energy, promoting resource recycling and reuse, and reducing waste. - Achievement status of reduction targets: Starting in 2025, the achievement of carbon reduction targets will be tracked annually, and the effectiveness of the action plans will be reviewed and implemented accordingly. - The Company's implementation in 2024 is as follows: - Policy: - Conducting a GHG inventory to monitor emissions. - Set carbon reduction targets and develop reduction plans. - Implement energy-saving and carbon-reducing measures to achieve carbon reduction targets. - Commitment: - Net-zero carbon emissions by 2050. - Goals:

Item	Greenhouse gas reduction goals, strategies and concrete action plans
	• Category 1 and 2 carbon emissions per unit product weight ≤ 0.9 (tons/tons). • Energy consumption per unit product weight $\leq 6,500$ (MJ/tons). (4) Specific actions taken: • GHG inventory. • Implement carbon reduction measures. (5) Management mechanism: • ISO14064-1. (6) Achievement of performance and adjustments: • Carbon emissions/ product weight = 0.86 (tons/tons). • Energy consumption per unit product weight = 6,380 (MJ/tons). • Implement energy-saving and carbon reduction measures.

(VI) The Company's implementation of ethical corporate management and any differences with the Ethical Corporate Management Best Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the reasons thereof:

Evaluation item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Implementation Status and Deviations from the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons															
	Yes	No	Summary description																
I. Establishment of Corporate Conduct and Ethics Policy and Implementation Measures				No material difference.															
(I) Does the company have an ethical corporate management policy approved by its Board of Directors, and bylaws and publicly available documents addressing its corporate conduct and ethics policy and measures, and commitment regarding implementation of such policy from the Board of Directors and the top management team?	✓		(I) The Company’s Board of Directors adopted the “Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles” and the “Code of Ethical Conduct for Directors and Managers” on March 19, 2021, and amended them in 2022 based on the latest laws and regulations. The Company disclosed the contents in electronic form on the Company’s website to state the policies and practices of ethical management and the commitment of the Board of Directors and senior management to actively implement the management policies.																
(II) Whether the company has established an assessment mechanism for the risk of unethical conduct; regularly analyzes and evaluates, within a business context, the business activities with a higher risk of unethical conduct; has formulated a program to prevent unethical conduct with a scope no less than the activities prescribed in Article 7, paragraph 2 of the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPE Listed Companies?	✓		(II) The Company’s Board of Directors has adopted the “Ethical Corporate Management Best Practice Principles,” of which Articles 9 to 15 specifically cover the prohibitions and precautions against the conducts set forth in Paragraph 2 of Article 7 of the “Ethical Corporate Management Best Practice Principles for Listed Companies.” Through the establishment of internal rules and regulations, the Company has established the “Employee Code of Conduct,” which stipulates that employees shall abide by the principles of honesty and trustworthiness and serves as a basis for employees to comply with their normal work and behavior. The Company implements ethical corporate management through education and training to prevent unethical behavior. During the induction period, new employees receive ethics training (including but not limited to courses on gender equality and anti-corruption) to ensure all employees adhere to the Company's code of ethical conduct. Existing employees receive ongoing ethical training through internal/external courses. The percentage of our employees trained in work ethics courses in 2024: <table><tr><td>Item</td><td>Total Number of Employees</td><td>Number of trainees</td><td>%</td></tr><tr><td>New recruits</td><td>83</td><td>83</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>Purchasing Department</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>Accounting Department</td><td>10</td><td>1</td><td>10</td></tr></table>		Item	Total Number of Employees	Number of trainees	%	New recruits	83	83	100	Purchasing Department	2	2	100	Accounting Department	10	1
Item	Total Number of Employees	Number of trainees	%																
New recruits	83	83	100																
Purchasing Department	2	2	100																
Accounting Department	10	1	10																

Evaluation item	Implementation status (Note 1)					Implementation Status and Deviations from the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons																																
	Yes	No	Summary description																																			
(III) Does the company clearly set out the operating procedures, behavior guidelines, and punishment and appeal system for violations in the unethical conduct prevention program, implement it, and regularly review and revise the plan?	✓		<table><tr><td>Audit Office</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>Human Resource Department</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>75</td></tr></table>				Audit Office	2	2	100	Human Resource Department	4	3	75																								
			Audit Office	2	2	100																																
			Human Resource Department	4	3	75																																
			Percentage of trainees who received anti-corruption training:																																			
			<table><tr><td>Locations</td><td>Item</td><td>Total Number of Employees</td><td>Number of trainees</td><td>%</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">Changrong Rd.</td><td>New recruits</td><td>20</td><td>20</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>Production Management Department</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">Bao'an Plant</td><td>New recruits</td><td>32</td><td>32</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>Production Management Department</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="2">Rende Plant</td><td>New recruits</td><td>32</td><td>32</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>Production Management Department</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table>				Locations	Item	Total Number of Employees	Number of trainees	%	Changrong Rd.	New recruits	20	20	100	Production Management Department	0	0	0	Bao'an Plant	New recruits	32	32	100	Production Management Department	2	2	100	Rende Plant	New recruits	32	32	100	Production Management Department	0	0	0
			Locations	Item	Total Number of Employees	Number of trainees	%																															
			Changrong Rd.	New recruits	20	20	100																															
				Production Management Department	0	0	0																															
			Bao'an Plant	New recruits	32	32	100																															
				Production Management Department	2	2	100																															
Rende Plant	New recruits	32	32	100																																		
	Production Management Department	0	0	0																																		
(III)																																						
On March 19, 2021, the Company's Board of Directors approved the "Procedures for Handling Reports of Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conduct", encouraging the reporting of any illegal activities and violations of ethical behavior guidelines and the principles of ethical corporate management, and regularly reviewing and revising the measures.																																						
In the event of a violation of the Code of Ethics or unlawful conduct, employees are encouraged to report to their immediate supervisor.																																						
There is also an internal hotline and mailbox for the general public and vendors to provide relevant information.																																						
II. Ethical Management Practice																																						
(I) Does the company assess the ethics records of those it has business relationships with and include ethical conduct related clauses in the business contracts?	✓		(I) The Company has specified in its business contracts the provisions to prevent and punish violations of the ethical principles.			No material difference.																																
(II) Has the company set up a dedicated unit to promote ethical corporate management under the board of directors, and does it regularly (at least once a year) report to the board of directors on its ethical corporate management policy and program to prevent unethical conduct and	✓		(II) The Company's "ESG Committee" has a secretariat and five teams under it: Business Team, Management Team, Production Control Team, Human Resources Team, and Finance & Accounting Team. Members of each team come from relevant departments within the company. Good corporate governance and ethical corporate management are the foundation of the Company's operations. The specific practices are as follows: 1. The financial and accounting unit (financial and																																			

Evaluation item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Implementation Status and Deviations from the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
monitor their implementation?			<u>accounting team</u>) is responsible for formulating and amending the relevant important procedures of the Company in accordance with the laws and regulations, and shall be approved by the Board of Directors, and the content of these important procedures shall be disclosed on the Company's website in the form of electronic files to clearly state the policy of ethical management and practices. 2. <u>The Human Resources Department (Human Resources Team)</u> is responsible for the Company's related education and training, which covers corporate governance matters such as the promotion of ethical management, anti-corruption, anti-bribery and legal compliance. 3. Ethical Training Courses: To ensure that employees uphold the principles of "integrity, learning, gratitude, and commitment" while performing their duties, the Company implements training to prevent unethical behavior. New employees receive ethical code training during their onboarding period, which includes but is not limited to courses on gender equality and anti-corruption. Existing employees participate in internal and external training programs to receive ethical education, ensuring that all employees adhere to the Company's code of ethical conduct. In 2024, a total of 91 employees participated in the Company's ethical training courses, and 86 employees completed the anti-corruption training. 4. Report to the Board of Directors: The Company reports to the Board of Directors on the implementation of sustainable development once a year. The most recent report was made to the Board of Directors on August 9, 2024. The relevant content regarding "Ethical Corporate Management" in the ESG Report is detailed in Sections <1.3 Identification and Communication of Material Topics of Concern to Stakeholders> and <2.3 Ethical Corporate Management under Corporate Governance>.	
(III) Has the company established policies to prevent conflict of interests, provided appropriate communication and complaint channels, and properly implemented such policies?	✓		(III) The "Rules of Procedure for Board of Directors Meetings" established by the Company provides for a system of recusal of directors' interests. If the Board of Directors has any interest in the proposals listed in the Board of Directors' meeting that may be harmful to the Company's interests, the Board of Directors may present to express his/her opinion and answer questions.	

Evaluation item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Implementation Status and Deviations from the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
(IV) Does the company have effective accounting and internal control systems in place to enforce ethical corporate management? Does the internal audit unit follow the results of unethical conduct risk assessments and devise audit plans to audit compliance with the systems to prevent unethical conduct or hire outside accountants to perform the audits? (V) Does the company provide internal and external ethical corporate management training programs on a regular basis?	✓ ✓		However, he/she shall not join the discussion and vote, and shall recuse himself/herself from the discussion and vote, and shall not exercise his/her voting rights on behalf of other directors. (IV) The Company has established an effective accounting system and internal control system to ensure the implementation of ethical management. The internal auditors have regularly reviewed the compliance of the aforesaid system. (V) In order to enable the Company's employees to uphold the spirit of "honesty, learning, gratitude, and commitment" when performing their duties, new recruits have undergone employee ethics training during the orientation period to ensure that all employees comply with the Company's code of ethical behavior; incumbents Ethics training through participation in internal/external training courses.	
III. Implementation of Complaint Procedures (I) Has the company established specific whistleblowing and reward procedures, set up conveniently accessible whistleblowing channels, and appointed appropriate personnel specifically responsible for handling complaints received from whistleblowers? (II) Has the company established standard operation procedures for investigating the complaints received, follow-up measures taken after investigation, and mechanisms ensuring such complaints are handled in a confidential manner?	✓ ✓ ✓		(I) The Company's Board of Directors adopted the "Measures for the Report on Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conducts" on March 19, 2021. The whistleblower may report to the spokesperson, agent, management, financial controller and auditing unit. Upon receiving the report, the recipient unit shall submit it to the president for approval and assign it to the responsible unit for investigation and verification. (II) The Company's "Procedures for Handling Reports of Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conduct" stipulate that reports will be handled in a confidential manner and will be verified by independent parties. Receiving reports, investigation process and investigation results should be kept in written documents or electronic files, and keep the reports in a safe place.	No material difference.

Evaluation item	Implementation status (Note 1)			Implementation Status and Deviations from the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies and the Reasons
	Yes	No	Summary description	
(III) Has the company adopted proper measures to protect whistleblowers from retaliation for filing complaints?			(III) The Company's "Measures for the Report on Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conducts" stipulates that the Company shall keep the confidentiality and protect the whistleblower or the person involved in the investigation from unfair treatment or retaliation.	
IV. Strengthening Information Disclosure Does the company disclose its ethical corporate management policies and the results of their implementation on its website and the Market Observation Post System (MOPS)?	✓		(I) The Company has disclosed the relevant regulations to the Company's website and the Market Observation Post System. (II) The Company has designated a dedicated person responsible for collecting information for disclosure and implementing a spokesperson system.	No material difference.
V. If the company has adopted its own ethical corporate management best-practice principles based on the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles for TWSE/TPEX Listed Companies, please describe any deviations between the principles and their implementation: The Board of Directors of the Company has adopted the "Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles" on March 19, 2021 to establish a corporate culture and build up the solid foundation for ethical management. The actual operation has not been materially different from the Best-Practice Principles set by the Company.				
VI. Other important information to facilitate a better understanding of the status of operation of the company's ethical corporate management policies: In order to establish a good corporate governance system and a corporate ethical management culture, the Company has established the Corporate Governance Best-Practice Principles, the Ethical Corporate Management Best-Practice Principles, the Code of Ethical Conduct for Directors and Managers, and the Measures for the Report on Illegal, Unethical and Dishonest Conducts.				

(VII) Other significant information that will provide a better understanding of the state of the Company's implementation of corporate governance may also be disclosed:

The Corporate Governance section at the Market Observation Post System and the Company's website (<http://www.qst.com.tw>) are available.

(VIII) The implementation status of the internal control system shall disclose the following matters:

1. Statement of Internal Control System: Please refer to the MOPS > Individual Company > Corporate Governance > Company Regulations / Internal Control > Statement of Internal Control System Announcement (Website: <https://mops.twse.com.tw/mops/#/web/t06sg20>) Enter the market category, company code, and year.
2. If CPA was engaged to conduct a special audit of internal control system, provide its audit report: None.

(IX) Important resolutions of shareholders' meetings and board meetings in the most recent year and as of the publication date of this annual report.

1. Contents of important resolutions of the shareholders' meeting:

Date of meeting	Contents of important proposals
June 21, 2024 (Regular Shareholders' Meeting)	1. Approved the recognition of 2023 business report and financial statements. 2. Approved the recognition of the proposal for 2023 earnings distribution. 3. Approved the capitalization of earnings through issuance of new shares.

2. Implementation of important resolutions of shareholders' meetings:

- (1) Capitalization through the issuance of new shares: The declaration was approved by the FSC on July 29, 2024, and the change of registration was approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs on September 27, 2024 through FSC's Order Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11330174410. September 13, 2024 was set as the ex-rights record date. The new shares from the capital increase were distributed on October 18, 2024 and have been traded on the TPEx starting from the same date.

3. Important resolutions of board meetings in 2024 and as of the publication date of the annual report:

Board meeting term and date	Proposals
The 10th meeting of the 13th term January 22, 2024	1. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries. 2. Approved the amount to be distributed to the managers for 2022 employees' remuneration. 3. Approved the amount to be distributed to the managers for 2023 year-end bonus.
The 11th meeting of the 13th term March 12, 2024	1. Approved the proposal to set the capital increase record date for the application for conversion of common stock of the 4th domestic unsecured convertible corporate bond. 2. Approved the amount to be paid for 2023 employees' compensation and remuneration to directors and supervisors of the Company. 3. Approved the 2023 Annual Report on Financial Statements of the Company. 4. Approved the 2023 earnings distribution plan of the Company. 5. Approved the Company's cash dividend proposal for 2023. 6. Approved the proposal for capitalization of earnings by the Company by issuing new shares for 2023.

Board meeting term and date	Proposals
	7. Approved the adjustment of the Company's CPAs and the independence and suitability assessment. 8. Approved the proposal of the Statement on the Design and Implementation Effectiveness of the Company's Internal Control System for the year 2023. 9. Approved the amendments to the Company's internal control system. 10. Approved the proposal of lending funds by the subsidiary, XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD. 11. Approved the syndicated loan application of the subsidiary, Boltun Vietnam Company Limited. 12. Approved the proposal to convene the 2024 shareholders' meeting.
The 12th meeting of the 13th term May 10, 2024	1. Approved the motion for the Company's 2024 Q1 financial statements. 2. Approved the proposal to set the capital increase record date for the application for conversion of common stock of the 4th domestic unsecured convertible corporate bond. 3. Approved the proposal of the 2024 consolidated operating budget of the Company. 4. Approved the 2024 budget preparation of subsidiary, ESKA Automotive GmbH. 5. Approved the 2024 budget preparation of subsidiary, BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION. 6. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries.
The 13th meeting of the 13th term August 9, 2024	1. Approved the motion for the Company's 2024 Q2 financial statements. 2. Approved the amendments to the Company's internal control system. 3. Approved the proposal to set the capital increase record date for the application for conversion of common stock of the 4th domestic unsecured convertible corporate bond. 4. Approved the setting of the base date for capitalization of the Company's earnings. 5. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries. 6. Approved the loan limit provided by the subsidiary. 7. Approved the motion for a domestic cash capital increase through the issuance of new shares by the Company. 8. Approved the proposal of the amount to be distributed to the directors for 2023 remuneration. 9. Approved the proposal of the amount to be distributed to the independent directors for 2023 remuneration.
The 14th meeting of the 13th term November 8, 2024	1. Approved the motion for the Company's 2024 Q3 financial statements. 2. Approved the discussion of the Company's 2025 annual audit plan. 3. Approved the amendments and additions to the Company's internal control system. 4. Approved the proposal to set the capital increase record date for the application for conversion of common stock of the 4th

Board meeting term and date	Proposals
	domestic unsecured convertible corporate bond. 5. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries. 6. Approved the appointment of the Vice President of Operations of the Company.
The 15th meeting of the 13th term January 20, 2025	1. Approved the amount to be distributed to the managers for 2023 employees' remuneration. 2. Approved the 2024 Year-end Bonus Plan for managers of the Company. 3. Approved the allocation of employee subscription quotas for managers in connection with the Company's domestic cash capital increase through the issuance of new shares. 4. Approved the proposal for adjustment of managers' remuneration.
The 16th meeting of the 13th term March 12, 2025	1. Approved the proposal to set the capital increase record date for the application for conversion of common stock of the 4th domestic unsecured convertible corporate bond. 2. Approved the proposal for the distribution amounts of employee remuneration and directors' remuneration for 2024. 3. Approved the 2024 Business Report and Financial Statements of the Company. 4. Approved the 2024 earnings distribution plan of the Company. 5. Approved the Company's cash dividend proposal for 2024. 6. Approved the proposal for capitalization of earnings by the Company by issuing new shares for 2024. 7. Approved the evaluation of the independence and suitability of the Company's CPAs. 8. Approved the proposal for the Statement on the Effectiveness of the Design and Implementation of the Company's Internal Control System for 2024. 9. Approved the amendments to the Company's Articles of Incorporation. 10. Approved the definition of the scope for the Company's entry-level employees. 11. Approved the proposal of the amount of endorsement and guarantee provided by the Company to its subsidiaries. 12. Approved the subsidiary's proposed participation in the cash capital increase of Boltun International Company Limited. 13. Approved the election of the 14th term of the Company's Board of Directors (including independent directors). 14. Approved the nomination period, number of positions to be elected, and the location for accepting nominations for candidates for the 14th term of directors (including independent directors). 15. Approved the qualifications of the candidates for the 14th term of directors (including independent directors) nominated by the Board of Directors. 16. Approved the proposal to request the shareholders' meeting to lift the prohibition of new directors from competition. 17. Approved the proposal to convene the 2025 shareholders' meeting.
The 17th meeting of the	1. Approved the Board of Directors' supplementary nomination of

Board meeting term and date	Proposals
13th term April 8, 2025	candidates for the 14th term of independent directors.

- (X) In the most recent year and up to the publication date of the annual report, if any director had a differing opinion on important resolutions passed by the Board of Directors and issued a record or written statement, the main content: None.

IV. Information on the professional fees of the attesting CPAs:

(I) Information on CPA (External Auditor) Professional Fees

Unit: NTD thousands

Name of accounting firm	Names of CPAs	Period covered by the CPA audit	Audit fees	Non-audit fees	Total	Remarks
Deloitte & Touche	Wu, Chang-Chun and Liao, Hung-Ru	2024.1.1 to 2024.12.31	4,880	3,696	8,576	Non-audit fees include business registration, transfer pricing report, withholding tax audit verification report, information security management system, and the project for the introduction and verification services of the automotive safety assessment information exchange platform.

- (II) If there is a change of accounting firm and the audit fees paid in the year of the change are lower than those in the previous year, the amount of audit fees before and after the change and the reason for the change shall be disclosed: None.
- (III) When audit public expenditure has decreased by 10% or more from the previous year, the amount, percentage, and reason of such reduction shall be disclosed: None.

V. Information on replacement of CPAs

(I) Regarding the former CPA

Date of replacement	Approved by the Board of Directors on March 12, 2024		
Reason for replacement and description	Due to the internal rotation mechanism of Deloitte & Touche, the CPA of the Company's financial statements were changed to Wu Chang-Chun and Liao, Hung-Ru from Q1 2024.		
Appointment terminated or unacceptable by the client or the CPA	Parties Situation	Certified Public Accountant	Principal
	Voluntary termination of appointment	Not applicable	
	No longer accepting (continuing) appointment		
Reasons for issuing opinions other than unqualified opinions in the last 2 years	None		

Any disagreement with the issuer	Yes		Accounting principles or practices
			Disclosure of financial statements
			Audit Scope or Procedure
			Other
	None	✓	
	Description		
Other Disclosures (Things to be disclosed in Item 1-4 ~ 1-7, Subparagraph 6, Article 10 of the Guidelines)	None		

(II) Regarding the succeeding CPA

Name of Firm	Deloitte & Touche
Names of CPAs	CPA Wu Chang-Chun, CPA Liao, Hung-Ru
Date of appointment	Approved by the Board of Directors on March 12, 2024
Prior to the appointment, opinions and consultation results may be issued on the accounting treatment or accounting principles of specific transactions and financial statements	None
Written opinions of the successor CPA on matters of disagreement with the former CPA	None

(III) The former CPA's reply to the sub-paragraphs 1 and 2-3 of Paragraph 6 of Article 10 of the Guidelines: N/A

VI. Whether the Chairman, President, or managers in charge of financial or accounting affairs of the Company has worked in the firm of the CPAs or its affiliates in the past year: None.

VII. Changes in share transfers and share pledges of directors, supervisors, managers, and shareholders holding more than 10% of the shares for the most recent year and up to the publication date of the annual report

(I) Changes in equity interests by directors, supervisors, managerial officers, and shareholders with a stake of more than 10%:

Transfer of Shares: Please refer to the MOPS > Individual Company > Equity Change / Securities Issuance > Information Inquiry on Transfer of Shares > Statement of Changes in Shareholdings of Insiders (Website: https://mops.twse.com.tw/mops/#/web/query6_1)

Changes in Share Pledges: MOPS > Individual Company > Equity Change / Securities Issuance > Creation or Extinguishment of the Pledge of Insiders > Announcement of Creation or Extinguishment of the Pledge of Insiders (Website: https://mopsov.twse.com.tw/mops/web/STAMAK03_1)

(II) If the counterparty of a transfer of shareholding is a related party: None.

(III) If the counterparty of a pledge of shareholding is a related party: None.

VIII. Information on whether the top ten shareholders by shareholding percentage are related parties to one another, or are spouses or relatives within the second degree of kinship

April 13, 2025; Unit: shares

Name	Shareholding		Shareholding of spouse and minor children		Total shareholding by nominee arrangements		Specify the name of the entity or person and their relationship to any of the other top 10 shareholders with which the person is a related party or has a relationship of spouse or relative within the 2nd degree of kinship		Remarks
	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Name of entity or individual	Relationship	
QST HOLDING CO., LTD. Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin	28,629,061 9,123,524	15.08% 4.81%	Not applicable 926,388	Not applicable 0.49%	0	0	Wu, Rong-Chin Wu, Chin-Chai Wu, Chien-Hsu	Brother Brother and sister Father and son	-
HE JIAN Holdings Corporation Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin	20,509,598 9,123,524	10.80% 4.81%	Not applicable 926,388	Not applicable 0.49%	0	0	Wu, Rong-Chin Wu, Chin-Chai Wu, Chien-Hsu	Brother Brother and sister Father and son	-
BOLTUN CORPORATION Representative: Wu, Rong-Bin	17,818,287 9,123,524	9.38% 4.81%	Not applicable 926,388	Not applicable 0.49%	0	0	Wu, Rong-Chin Wu, Chin-Chai Wu, Chien-Hsu	Brother Brother and sister Father and son	-
YONG TONG Holdings Corporation Representative: Wu, Rong-Chin	13,938,832 192,636	7.34% 0.10%	Not applicable 4,931	Not applicable 0.00%	0	0	Wu, Rong-Bin Wu, Chin-Chai	Brother Sister and brother	-
Great Trust Corporation Representative: Wu, Chien-Hsu	9,251,212 1,699,620	4.87% 0.90%	Not applicable 15,000	Not applicable 0.01%	0	0	Wu, Rong-Bin	Father and son	-
Wu, Rong-Bin	9,123,524	4.81%	926,388	0.49%	0	0	Wu, Rong-Chin Wu, Chin-Chai Wu, Chien-Hsu	Brother Brother and sister Father and son	-
Wu, Chin-Chai	4,434,422	2.34%	0	0	0	0	Wu, Rong-Bin Wu, Rong-Chin	Brother and sister Sister and brother	-
Zheng, Jun-Zhong (Note 1)	3,247,000	1.71%	Not applicable	Not applicable	0	0	None	None	-
Wu, Chien-Hsu	1,699,620	0.90%	15,000	0.01%	0	0	Wu, Rong-Bin	Father and son	-
Yang, Hua-Chung (Note 1)	1,682,662	0.89%	0	0	0	0	None	None	-

Note 1: Information about the shareholder is not available.

Note 2: The table shows the top ten shareholders holding common shares.

IX. The number of shares held by the Company, its directors, supervisors, managers, and businesses directly or indirectly controlled by the Company in the same investee, and the combined shareholding percentage

December 31, 2024; Unit: Shares; %

Investee enterprise (Note 1)	Investment by the Company		Investment by the Directors, Supervisors, Managers and Directly or Indirectly Controlled Entities of the Company		Total investment	
	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio	Number of shares	Shareholding ratio
BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION	38,212	80.79%	9,088	19.21%	47,300	100.00%
BQG International Holdings	9,138,000	100.00%	-	-	9,138,000	100.00%
Clico Products, Inc.	100	100.00%	-	-	100	100.00%
QST (Thailand) Co., Ltd	900,000	90.00%	100,000	10.00%	1,000,000	100.00%
QST (BVI) CORPORATION	9,540	100.00%	-	-	9,540	100.00%
BOLTUN UNITED HOLDINGS COMPANY, LLC	6,500,000	100.00%	-	-	6,500,000	100.00%
LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.	292,003,381	85.71%	-	-	292,003,381	85.71%
SIN FU SHAN INTERNATIONAL CORP.	2,800,000	50.00%	-	-	2,800,000	50.00%
Q-LAB, INC.	1,353,900	100.00%	-	-	1,353,900	100.00%
XIAMEN ESKA AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD.	Note 2	20%	Note 2	74.284%	Note 2	94.284%
BOLTUN Vietnam Company Limited	Note 2	70%	-	-	Note 2	70%

Note 1: It is the Company's investment accounted for using the equity method.

Note 2: The number of shares is not shown because it is an unlisted company and a limited company.

Three. Fundraising Status

I. Capital and Shares

(I) Source of capital stock:

1. Types of stock

Types of stock	Authorized capital			Remarks
	Outstanding shares	Unissued shares	Total	
Common shares	189,860,074	100,139,926	300,000,000	Listed shares (OTC)
Preferred shares	10,000,000			

Note: The outstanding shares, including 246,910 shares convertible from corporate bonds, have not been registered with the Ministry of Economic Affairs.

2. Formation of share capital

Unit: NT\$ thousands; thousand shares

Month/ year	Issued price (NT\$)	Authorized capital		Paid-in capital		Remarks		
		Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount	Sources of capital (NT\$ thousand)	Capital paid in by assets other than cash	Other
April 1985	(Note 1)	(Note 1)	600	(Note 1)	600	Established by cash	None	(Note 1)
July 1989	(Note 1)	(Note 1)	5,000	(Note 1)	5,000	Cash capital increase of \$4,400	None	(Note 1)
October 1996	10	4,500	45,000	4,500	45,000	Cash capital increase of \$40,000	None	(Note 2)
December 1996	10	5,000	50,000	5,000	50,000	Cash capital increase of \$5,000	None	(Note 3)
November 1998	10	17,000	170,000	17,000	170,000	Cash capital increase of \$120,000	None	(Note 4)
December 1998	10	18,700	187,000	18,700	187,000	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$17,000	None	(Note 5)
July 1999	10	22,440	224,400	22,440	224,400	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$28,050 Capitalization of capital reserve 9,350	None	(Note 6)
July 2000	10	24,684	246,840	24,684	246,840	Capitalization of capital reserve 22,440	None	(Note 7)
July 2001	10	28,000	280,000	25,918	259,182	Capitalization of capital reserve 12,342	None	(Note 8)
July 2002	10	28,000	280,000	27,862	278,621	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$6,480 Capitalization of capital reserve 12,959	None	(Note 9)
August 2003	10	53,000	530,000	34,441	344,414	Cash capital increase of \$24,000 Capitalization of retained earnings of \$41,793	None	(Note 10)
August 2004	10	53,000	530,000	36,163	361,634	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$17,220	None	(Note 11)
August 2005	10	53,000	530,000	39,779	397,798	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$36,164	None	(Note 12)
March 2006	10	53,000	530,000	44,779	447,798	Cash capital increase of \$50,000	None	(Note 13)
August 2006	10	53,000	530,000	47,019	470,188	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$22,390	None	(Note 14)
January 2007	10	100,000	1,000,000	53,019	530,188	Cash capital increase of \$60,000	None	(Note 15)
August 2007	10	100,000	1,000,000	58,321	583,207	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$53,019	None	(Note 16)
September 2008	10	100,000	1,000,000	60,070	600,703	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$17,496	None	(Note 17)

Month/ year	Issued price (NT\$)	Authorized capital		Paid-in capital		Remarks		
		Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount	Sources of capital (NT\$ thousand)	Capital paid in by assets other than cash	Other
September 2009	10	100,000	1,000,000	62,173	621,727	Capitalization of capital reserve 21,024	None	(Note 18)
September 2010	10	100,000	1,000,000	64,660	646,597	Capitalization of capital reserve 24,870	None	(Note 19)
September 2011	10	100,000	1,000,000	64,881	648,814	Shares in convertible bonds 2,217	None	(Note 20)
December 2011	10	100,000	1,000,000	64,811	648,114	Shares in convertible bonds 2,580 Cancelled treasury shares of \$3,280	None	(Note 21)
April 2012	10	100,000	1,000,000	65,145	651,448	Shares in convertible bonds 3,334	None	(Note 22)
July 2012	10	100,000	1,000,000	65,213	652,133	Shares in convertible bonds 685	None	(Note 23)
September 2012	10	100,000	1,000,000	65,629	656,288	Shares in convertible bonds 4,155	None	(Note 24)
October 2012	10	100,000	1,000,000	68,886	688,860	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$32,572	None	(Note 25)
December 2012	10	100,000	1,000,000	69,209	692,094	Shares in convertible bonds 3,234	None	(Note 26)
April 2013	10	100,000	1,000,000	70,574	705,737	Shares in convertible bonds 38,643 Cancelled treasury shares of \$25,000	None	(Note 27)
May 2013	10	100,000	1,000,000	71,378	713,777	Shares in convertible bonds 8,040	None	(Note 28)
September 2013	10	100,000	1,000,000	69,194	691,936	Shares in convertible bonds 11,959 Cancelled treasury shares of \$33,800	None	(Note 29)
December 2013	10	100,000	1,000,000	69,855	698,553	Shares in convertible bonds 6,617	None	(Note 30)
January 2014	10	100,000	1,000,000	79,855	798,553	Cash capital increase of \$100,000	None	(Note 31)
January 2014	10	100,000	1,000,000	81,525	815,254	Shares in convertible bonds 16,701	None	(Note 32)
November 2014	10	100,000	1,000,000	91,525	915,254	Cash capital increase of \$100,000	None	(Note 33)
February 2016	10	100,000	1,000,000	91,026	910,264	Cancelled treasury shares of \$4,990	None	(Note 34)
April 2017	10	100,000	1,000,000	91,955	919,555	Shares in convertible bonds 9,291	None	(Note 35)
June 2017	10	100,000	1,000,000	92,697	926,972	Shares in convertible bonds 7,417	None	(Note 36)
August 2017	10	100,000	1,000,000	96,659	966,596	Shares in convertible bonds 39,624	None	(Note 37)
November 2017	10	200,000	2,000,000	104,060	1,040,600	Shares in convertible bonds 74,004	None	(Note 38)
February 2018	10	200,000	2,000,000	110,625	1,106,252	Shares in convertible bonds 65,652	None	(Note 39)
June 2018	10	200,000	2,000,000	115,603	1,156,032	Shares in convertible bonds 49,780	None	(Note 40)
August 2018	10	200,000	2,000,000	116,236	1,162,363	Shares in convertible bonds 6,331	None	(Note 41)
May 2019	10	200,000	2,000,000	116,338	1,163,382	Shares in convertible bonds 1,019	None	(Note 42)
September 2019	10	200,000	2,000,000	116,383	1,163,830	Shares in convertible bonds 448	None	(Note 43)
March 2020	10	200,000	2,000,000	126,383	1,263,830	Issuance of preferred shares of \$100,000 by cash capital increase	None	(Note 44)
February 2021	10	200,000	2,000,000	126,385	1,263,847	Shares in convertible bonds 17	None	(Note 45)
June 2021	10	200,000	2,000,000	127,495	1,274,951	Shares in convertible bonds 11,105	None	(Note 46)
September 2021	10	200,000	2,000,000	128,979	1,289,788	Shares in convertible bonds 14,836	None	(Note 47)

Month/ year	Issued price (NT\$)	Authorized capital		Paid-in capital		Remarks		
		Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount	Sources of capital (NT\$ thousand)	Capital paid in by assets other than cash	Other
December 2021	10	200,000	2,000,000	129,290	1,292,902	Shares in convertible bonds 3,114	None	(Note 48)
October 2022	10	200,000	2,000,000	141,219	1,412,192	Capitalization of capital reserve 119,290	None	(Note 49)
December 2022	10	200,000	2,000,000	145,347	1,453,473	Shares in convertible bonds 41,281	None	(Note 50)
April 2023	10	200,000	2,000,000	145,755	1,457,550	Shares in convertible bonds 4,077	None	(Note 51)
June 2023	10	200,000	2,000,000	146,202	1,462,016	Shares in convertible bonds 4,466	None	(Note 52)
August 2023	10	300,000	3,000,000	146,635	1,466,346	Shares in convertible bonds 4,330	None	(Note 53)
October 2023	10	300,000	3,000,000	160,245	1,602,449	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$136,103	None	(Note 54)
December 2023	10	300,000	3,000,000	160,635	1,606,355	Shares in convertible bonds 3,906	None	(Note 55)
April 2024	10	300,000	3,000,000	161,372	1,613,717	Shares in convertible bonds 7,362	None	(Note 56)
May 2024	10	300,000	3,000,000	161,930	1,619,299	Shares in convertible bonds 5,582	None	(Note 57)
September 2024	10	300,000	3,000,000	163,730	1,637,299	Shares in convertible bonds 18,000	None	(Note 58)
September 2024	10	300,000	3,000,000	178,904	1,789,038	Capitalization of retained earnings of \$151,739	None	(Note 59)
December 2024	10	300,000	3,000,000	179,305	1,793,045	Shares in convertible bonds 4,008	None	(Note 60)
April 2025	10	300,000	3,000,000	199,613	1,996,132	Issuance of common shares of \$200,000 by cash capital increase Shares in convertible bonds 3,087	None	(Note 61)

Note 1: The company was founded as a limited liability company and was reorganized as a joint stock company in May 1995.

Note 2: Approved by the Department of Construction of Taiwan Provincial Government on October 5, 1996 with letter (85) Jian San Ji Zi No. 241122.

Note 3: Approved by the Department of Construction of Taiwan Provincial Government on December 11, 1996 with letter (85) Jian San Ding Zi No. 726363.

Note 4: Approved by the Department of Commerce of the MOEA on October 19, 1998 with letter (87) Shang Zi No. 087133483.

Note 5: Approved by the Department of Commerce of the MOEA on November 16, 1998 with letter (87) Shang Zi No. 087136805.

Note 6: Approved by the Securities and Futures Commission on July 27, 1999 with letter (88) Tai Cai Zheng (I) No. 63662.

Note 7: Approved by the Securities and Futures Commission, Letter No. Tai-Cai-Zheng (I) No. 57697 dated July 5, 2000.

Note 8: Approved by the Securities and Futures Commission on July 2, 2001 with letter (90) Tai Cai Zheng (I) No. 142162.

Note 9: Approved by the Securities and Futures Commission on July 17, 2002 with letter (91) Tai Cai Zheng Yi Zi No. 0910139698.

Note 10: Approved by the Securities and Futures Commission on July 22, 2003 with letter (92) Tai Cai Zheng Yi Zi No. 0920132916.

Note 11: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on July 28, 2004 with letter (93) Jin Guan Zheng Yi Zi No. 0930133696.

Note 12: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on July 01, 2005 with letter (94) Jin Guan Zheng Yi Zi No. 0940126460.

Note 13: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on January 18, 2006 with letter (95) Jin Guan Zheng Yi Zi No. 0950101341.

Note 14: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on July 17, 2006 with letter (95) Jin Guan Zheng Yi Zi No. 0950130712.

Note 15: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on November 24, 2006 with letter (95) Jin Guan Zheng Yi

Zi No. 0950153096.

- Note 16: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on July 12, 2007 with letter (96) Jin Guan Zheng Yi Zi No. 0960035928.
- Note 17: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on July 29, 2008 with letter (97) Jin Guan Zheng Yi Zi No. 0970038008.
- Note 18: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on August 5, 2009 with letter (98) Jin Guan Zheng Fa Zi No. 09800039127.
- Note 19: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on August 3, 2010 with letter (99) Jin Guan Zheng Fa Zi No. 0990040516.
- Note 20: Approved by the MOEA on September 15, 2011 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10001215180.
- Note 21: Approved by the MOEA on December 14, 2011 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10001281610.
- Note 22: Approved by the MOEA on April 19, 2012 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10101067230.
- Note 23: Approved by the MOEA on July 17, 2012 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10101144420.
- Note 24: Approved by the MOEA on September 17, 2012 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10101193970.
- Note 25: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on August 15, 2012 with letter Jin Guan Zheng Fa Zi No. 1010035929.
- Note 26: Approved by the MOEA on December 21, 2012 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10101260960.
- Note 27: Approved by the MOEA on April 15, 2013 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10201068400.
- Note 28: Approved by the MOEA on May 28, 2013 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10201098460.
- Note 29: Approved by the MOEA on September 2, 2013 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10201179160.
- Note 30: Approved by the MOEA on December 2, 2013 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10201243320.
- Note 31: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on October 28, 2013 with letter Jin Guan Zheng Fa Zi No. 1020042438.
- Approved by the MOEA on January 16, 2014 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10301002320.
- Note 32: Approved by the MOEA on January 29, 2014 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10301017330.
- Note 33: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on August 21, 2014 with letter Jin Guan Zheng Fa Zi No. 1030028958.
- Approved by the MOEA on November 17, 2014 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10301238100.
- Note 34: Approved by the MOEA on February 5, 2016 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10501027960.
- Note 35: Approved by the MOEA on April 13, 2017 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10601046030.
- Note 36: Approved by the MOEA on June 2, 2017 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10601069290.
- Note 37: Approved by the MOEA on August 29, 2017 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10601123940.
- Note 38: Approved by the MOEA on November 29, 2017 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10601160090.
- Note 39: Approved by the MOEA on February 14, 2018 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10701019500.
- Note 40: Approved by the MOEA on June 19, 2018 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10701059250.
- Note 41: Approved by the MOEA on August 28, 2018 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10701108750.
- Note 42: Approved by the MOEA on May 29, 2019 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10801064170.
- Note 43: Approved by the MOEA on September 2, 2019 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10801119660.
- Note 44: Approved by the FSC, Executive Yuan on December 6, 2019 with letter Jin Guan Zheng Fa Zi No. 1080338942.
- Approved by the MOEA on March 19, 2020 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 10901036640.
- Note 45: Approved by the MOEA on February 8, 2021 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 11001025810.
- Note 46: Approved by the MOEA on June 25, 2021 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 11001094190.
- Note 47: Approved by the MOEA on September 3, 2021 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 11001157120.
- Note 48: Approved by the MOEA on December 2, 2021 with letter Jin Shou Shang Zi No. 11001218630.
- Note 49: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through Letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11101189270 dated October 14, 2022.
- Note 50: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through Letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11101227090 dated December 8, 2022.
- Note 51: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through Letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11230059060 dated April 12, 2023.
- Note 52: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through Letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11230094390 dated June 9, 2023.
- Note 53: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11230167050 dated August 25, 2023.
- Note 54: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through Letter Jing-Shou-Shang No. 11230186670 dated October 4, 2023.
- Note 55: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through Letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No.

11230224700 dated December 5, 2023.

Note 56: Approved by the Ministry of Economic Affairs through Letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11330051780 dated April 23, 2024.

Note 57: Approved by the MOEA on May 30, 2024 with letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11330090640.

Note 58: Approved by the MOEA on September 3, 2024 with letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11330157470.

Note 59: Approved by the MOEA on September 27, 2024 with letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11330174410.

Note 60: Approved by the MOEA on December 2, 2024 with letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11330205160.

Note 61: Approved by the FSC on January 14, 2025 with letter Jin-Guan-Zheng-Fa-Zi No. 1130368257.

Approved by the MOEA on April 14, 2025 with letter Jing-Shou-Shang-Zi No. 11430046220.

3. Information on shelf registration: Not applicable.

- (II) List of major shareholders: Name, number and percentage of shares held by shareholders with a stake of 5% or greater, or by the shareholders who rank in the top 10 in shareholding percentage.

April 13, 2025; Unit: shares

Names of major shareholders	Shares	Shareholding (shares)	Shareholding ratio
QST HOLDING CO., LTD.		28,629,061	15.08%
HE JIAN Holdings Corporation		20,509,598	10.80%
BOLTUN CORPORATION		17,818,287	9.38%
YONG TONG Holdings Corporation		13,938,832	7.34%
Great Trust Corporation		9,251,212	4.87%
Wu, Rong-Bin		9,123,524	4.81%
Wu, Chin-Chai		4,434,422	2.34%
Zheng, Jun-Zhong		3,247,000	1.71%
Wu, Chien-Hsu		1,699,620	0.90%
Yang, Hua-Chung		1,682,662	0.89%

Note: The table shows the top ten shareholders holding common shares.

- (III) Company's dividend policy and implementation thereof:

1. Dividend policy:

Dividend policy adopted in the company's Articles of Incorporation

When the Company's annual final accounts show a surplus, the Company shall first pay taxes and make up for accumulated deficits, and then set aside 10% of the legal reserve, except when the legal reserve has reached the Company's total paid-in capital. The Company also sets aside or reverses the special reserve in accordance with the legal regulations, and if there is still a surplus, it shall be added to the accumulated undistributed earnings as the distributable earnings for the year. The remaining balance shall be distributed as common stock dividends after the preferred stock dividends are distributed in accordance with Article 6-2 of the Articles of Incorporation, and the Board of Directors shall propose the distribution of the earnings. If the earnings distribution is made by issuing new shares, a resolution shall be adopted at the shareholders' meeting.

Pursuant to the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the Board of Directors is authorized to make a special resolution to distribute dividends and bonuses or the legal reserves and capital reserves stipulated in Paragraph 1 of Article 241 of the Company Act, in whole or in part, to be paid in cash, and such resolution shall be submitted to the shareholders' meeting for reporting.

The Company places great importance on the stability and growth of dividends. The dividend policy is determined based on the Company's future capital budget planning and the assessment of future capital requirements, thus determining the appropriate ratio of cash and stock dividends. The ratio of cash dividends to total dividends shall not be less than 40%.

2. The dividend distributions proposed at the most recent shareholders' meeting:
- (1) On March 12, 2025, the Board of Directors of the Company resolved to distribute NTD 19,000,000 of Class-A preferred shares and cash dividends of NTD 379,226,328 for common shares.
 - (2) On March 12, 2025, the Board of Directors resolved to appropriate NTD 189,613,170 from earnings for a capital increase by issuing 18,961,317 new ordinary shares with a par value of NTD 10 each. The new shares will be allocated to existing shareholders in proportion to their holdings on the record date, with approximately 100 bonus shares distributed for every 1,000 shares held.
- To be resolved by the general shareholders' meeting.

QST International Corp.
2024 Earnings Distribution Table

NTD/NT\$		
Item	Sub-total	Total
Undistributed earnings at the beginning of the period		254,017,547
Add: 2024 net profit after tax	739,314,462	
Add: Remeasurement of the defined benefit plan recognized in retained earnings	8,133,933	
Subtotal net income plus adjustments for the current period		747,448,395
Less: Legal reserve (10%) to be set aside		(74,744,840)
Add: Reversal of special reserve		215,119,161
Current period distributable earnings subtotal		1,141,840,263
Less: preferred share dividends (NTD 1.9 per share)	(19,000,000)	
Less: Common stock dividends - cash dividends (NTD 2 per share)	(379,226,328)	
Less: common stock dividends - stock dividends (NTD 1 per share)	(189,613,170)	
Subtotal of distributed items		(587,839,498)
Undistributed earnings at the end of the period		554,000,765

(IV) Impacts of stock grants on the Company's operating performance and earnings per share:

Item			2025 (estimated)
Paid-in capital at the beginning of the year (NTD) (including preference shares)			1,793,094,640
Dividends for the year	Cash dividends per share		2 (NT\$) (Note 1)
	Stock dividends issued from capitalization of earnings (shares)		0.1 (share) (Note 2)
	Stock dividends per share		-
Changes in business performance	Operating profit		Not applicable (Note 3)
	Operating income increase (decrease) ratio year-on-year		
	Net profit after tax		
	Net profit after tax increase (decrease) from the same period last year		
	Earnings per share (NT\$)		
	Earnings per share increase (decrease) ratio year-on-year		
Annual average return on investment (annual average PE ratio reciprocal)			
Pro forma EPS and P/E ratio	If capitalized earnings are fully capitalized, they will be distributed instead as cash dividends	Pro forma earnings per share (NTD)	Not applicable (Note 3)
		Proposed average annual return on investment	
	If the capital reserve has not been transferred to capital increase,	Pro forma earnings per share (NTD)	
		Proposed average annual return on investment	
	If no capital reserve is made and earnings are transferred to capital, cash dividends are paid instead	Pro forma earnings per share (NTD)	
		Proposed average annual return on investment	

Note 1: The 2024 cash dividend was approved by the Board of Directors on March 12, 2025.

Note 2: Until resolved in the 2025 shareholders' meeting.

Note 3: The Company did not publish financial forecast for 2025, so it is not applicable.

(V) Remuneration to employees and directors:

1. The percentages or ranges with respect to employee, director, and supervisor compensation, as set forth in the company's articles of incorporation:

The Company shall use the current year's pre-tax income before allocating employees' remuneration and directors' and supervisors' remuneration to cover the accumulated losses. If there is any remaining balance, not less than 3% and not more than 2% of the balance shall be appropriated for employees' compensation and remuneration to directors and supervisors, respectively.

The determination of employee compensation, the distribution ratio of remuneration to directors and supervisors, and the employee compensation in stock or cash shall be made by a resolution adopted by a majority vote at a meeting of board of directors attended by two-thirds of the total number of directors, and reported to the shareholders.

Qualification requirements of employees, including the employees of parents or subsidiaries of the company meeting certain specific requirements. These requirements are authorized to be set by the Board of Directors.

2. Basis for estimation of employee's compensation and remuneration to directors and supervisors in this period, basis for the calculation of the number of shares for stock dividends to employees, and accounting treatment if the amount paid out is different from the estimated amount:
 - (1) In accordance with Article 25 of the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the Company shall appropriate the balance of the current year's pre-tax income before the distribution of the remuneration of employees and directors to offset the accumulated losses and shall appropriate no less than 3% and the remuneration to directors shall not exceed 2%.
 - (2) Employees' stock-based compensation is calculated based on the closing price of stock on the day before the date of the board of directors' resolution; however, in accordance with (1) above, cash compensation is distributed instead of stock-based compensation, so it is not applicable.
 - (3) If the actual employees' compensation amount distributed differs from the estimated amount, it is recorded as profit or loss in the following year.
3. Distribution of remuneration approved by the Board of Directors:

On March 12, 2025, the Company's Board of Directors resolved to distribute the 2024 remuneration to employees and directors for NTD 24,590,000 and NTD 16,380,000 to directors, all of which will be paid in cash, which is to be reported in the 2025 annual general shareholders' meeting. The amount to be allocated is the same as the expense recognized in the original account.
4. The actual distribution of employees', directors' and supervisors' remuneration in 2023:
 - (1) Cash remuneration distributed to employees: NTD 16,210,000, which is not different from the NTD 16,210,000 actually distributed.
 - (2) Remuneration to directors and supervisors: NTD 10,800,000, which is in line with the NTD 10,800,000 actually distributed.

(VI) Repurchase of the Company's shares: None.

II. Information on the company's issuance of corporate bonds

(I) Issuance of corporate bonds

Type of corporate bonds		The 4th domestic unsecured convertible bond
Issue (transaction) date		March 6, 2020
Par value		NT\$100 thousand
Place of issue and trading		Taipei Exchange
Issued price		Issue price is set at 100.5% of the face value
Total amount		NTD 500 million / Total paid-in capital of NTD 502.5 million
Interest rate		0%
Deadline		5 years Maturity date: March 6, 2025
Guaranteeing institution		Not applicable
Trustee		Taishin International Bank Co., Ltd.
Underwriting Institution		KGI Securities Co., Ltd.
Attorney-at-Law		Not applicable
Certified Public Accountant		Not applicable
Repayment method		The bonds are repayable in cash at 101.2563% of face value at maturity.
Outstanding principal		None
Terms of redemption or early settlement		Please refer to the Rules Governing Stock Issuance and Conversion for details.
Restrictive clauses		None
Name of rating agency, date and result of rating		Not applicable
Other rights	The monetary amount of common shares, global depositary receipts, or other securities already converted, exchanged, or subscribed up to the publication date of the annual report	NTD 500,000 thousand
	The issuance and conversion, exchange, or subscription rules	Please refer to the Rules Governing Stock Issuance and Conversion for details.
Possible dilution of shareholding by the regulations and conditions of issuance, conversion, exchange or subscription and impact on existing shareholders' equity		Please refer to the prospectus of the corporate bonds
Name of the custodian institution of the exchangeable underlying		Not applicable

(II) Information on Convertible Corporate Bonds:

Type of corporate bonds		The 4th domestic unsecured convertible bonds		
Item	Year	2023	2024	As of March 31, 2025
Market price of convertible corporate	Highest	\$140.00	\$175.00	\$152.00
	Lowest	\$117.10	\$131.50	\$145.00
	Average	\$130.58	\$144.96	\$148.06
Conversion price		1/1~7/24: \$51.5 7/25~9/11: \$50.0 9/12~12/31: \$45.5	1/1~4/15: \$45.5 4/16~9/12: \$44.5 9/13~12/31: \$40.5	\$40.5
Issue (transaction) date and conversion price at issuance		Issued on March 6, 2020, with a conversion price of NT\$62.		
Method for performance of conversion obligations		Issuance of new shares		

Note: The conversion price is adjusted ex-dividend date.

(III) Exchangeable Corporate Bonds: None.

(IV) Issuance of Corporate Bonds Under Shelf Registration: None.

(V) Corporate Bonds with Warrants: None.

III. Information on preferred shares:

Item \ Issue (transaction) date	February 24, 2020 (QST Class-A preferred shares)
Par value	NT\$10
Issued price	NT\$50 per share
Number of shares	Total 10,000 thousand shares
Total amount	NT\$500,000,000
Rights and obligations	1. Dividends: The original annual interest rate was 3.8%. On the next business day following the five-year anniversary of issuance, the dividend rate shall be reset. The record date for resetting the interest rate is the two Taipei financial business days prior to the rate reset date. Based on the arithmetic average of the five-year IRS rates for “TAIFXIRS” and “COSMOS3” published by Reuters at 11 a.m. on February 17, 2025 (1.87625%), plus the issuance spread of 3.07125%, the dividend rate was reset to 4.94750% effective February 19, 2025. 2. Distribution of dividends: (1) Dividends on Class A preferred shares are payable annually in cash in one lump sum, by a resolution adopted by a majority vote at a meeting of board of directors attended by two-thirds of the total number of directors. The Board of Directors is authorized to set the record date for the payment of dividends for the previous year and to submit a report to the shareholders. Dividends paid in the year of issuance and the year of recovery are calculated based on the actual number of days of issuance in that year. (2) When the Company makes a profit in the annual accounts, the Company shall pay tax and make up for the accumulated deficit, and then set aside the legal reserve and set aside or reverse the special reserve as required by law. If there is still a remainder, the Company shall pay dividends on the Class A shares in the year in which the preferred shares are distributed. (3) The Company has sole discretion on the distribution of Class A Preferred Share dividends. If there is no earning or insufficient earning for distributing dividends of Class A Preferred Shares in the fiscal year. The Company may resolve not to distribute dividends on the preferred shares, but the preferred shareholders shall not disagree. (4) Class A Preferred Shares are non-cumulative shares. The undistributed dividends or shortfalls in dividends distributed shall not be cumulative and shall cease to accrue and be payable, therefore no deferred payment will be paid in subsequent years where there are earnings. 3. Distribution of excess dividends: Except for the dividend prescribed in Paragraphs 1 to 2.(1), Class A Preferred Shareholders are not entitled to participate in the distribution of cash or share dividends with regard to the common shares derived from earnings or capital reserves.
	Distributions of dividends and bonuses Distribution of residual property Upon any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the Company, holders of outstanding Class A preferred shares are entitled to receive residual assets of the Company available for distribution to stockholders, before any distribution of assets is made to holders of the common shares. Class A preferred shares and

			other classes of preferred shares of the Company shall rank pari passu without any preference among themselves and their repayment shall be capped at their respective issue amount.
	Exercise of voting rights		Class A preferred stockholders have no voting rights and no election rights, but may be elected as directors and supervisors and have voting rights at the preferred stockholders' meeting.
	Other		When the Company issues new shares for cash, Class A preferred stockholders have the same preemptive right to new shares as common stockholders.
Issued and outstanding preferred shares	Number of shares redeemed or converted		NT\$0
	Balance of shares not redeemed or converted		NT\$500,000,000
	Terms and conditions for redemption or conversion		Holders of Class A Preferred Shares have no right to request redemption of such shares by the Company. However, the Company may redeem Class A Preferred Shares in whole or in part at the actual issue price after the day following the fifth anniversary of issuing. The rights and obligations of the remaining and outstanding Class A Preferred Shares as described in the preceding paragraphs will remain unchanged. Holders of the outstanding Class A Preferred Shares are entitled to receive declared dividends based on the actual days in the redemption year up to the date of redemption should the Company decide to declare dividend for the redemption year.
Market price per share	2022	Highest	46.85
		Lowest	44.00
		Average	45.57
	2023	Highest	45.75
		Lowest	40.50
		Average	43.19
	2024	Highest	49.95
		Lowest	42.20
		Average	46.13
	As of March 31, 2025	Highest	51.20
		Lowest	49.30
		Average	50.29
Other rights	Amount converted or subscribed as of the annual report publication date		Class A Preferred Shares cannot be converted into common shares.

	(NT\$)	
	Issuance and conversion or subscription rules	None
The impact of the terms and conditions of the issuance on the equity of the shareholders of preferred shares, possible dilution of equity, and subscription rules and the terms of issuance.		None

IV. Information on global depository receipts: None.

V. Information on employee share subscription warrants: None.

VI. Information on new restricted employee shares: None.

VII. Information on issuance of new shares in connection with mergers or acquisitions or with acquisitions of shares of other companies: None.

VIII. Implementation of the Company's capital allocation plans:

- (I) The Company's 2024 cash capital increase through issuance of common shares
1. Total funding required for this project: NTD 1,060,000 thousand.
 2. Source of funds: The funds will be raised through a cash capital increase by issuing 20,000 thousand common shares at a par value of NTD 10 per share, with an issue price of NTD 53 per share, for a total amount of NTD 1,060,000 thousand.
 3. Plan content and implementation status: Please refer to MOPS > Individual Company > Equity Change / Securities Issuance > Fundraising > Fundraising Plan Execution (Website: https://mopsov.twse.com.tw/mops/web/bfhtm_q2), and enter the Company code to query.

Four. Overview of Business Operations

I. A description of the business

(I) Scope of business:

1. Major lines of business:

- (1) F401010 International Trade.
- (2) F113050 Wholesale of Computers and Clerical Machinery Equipment.
- (3) F118010 Wholesale of Computer Software.
- (4) I102010 Investment Consulting.
- (5) CA02030 Screw, Nut and Rivet Manufacturing.
- (6) CA02080 Metal Forging.
- (7) CA03010 Heat Treatment.
- (8) ZZ99999 All business activities that are not prohibited or restricted by law, except those that are subject to special approval.

2. Main products and their weighting in sales:

The Company's core products are automotive fasteners. Screws, nuts, rivets and other metal products are generally referred to as fasteners. They are divided into three categories: internal, external and non-threaded fasteners. Fasteners are used to assemble various parts to form components, and are widely used in the automotive, electronics, machinery, construction, and repair and maintenance industries, and the automotive industry ranks first, accounting for nearly one-fourth of the total fastener market. The following table summarizes the sales value and sales percentage of the Company's and subsidiaries' main products by product attributes.

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Item	2023		2024	
	Sales amount	Percentage of sales (%)	Sales amount	Percentage of sales (%)
Inner thread fasteners	2,219,549	18.14	2,273,205	17.30
External thread fasteners	9,774,992	79.87	10,522,931	80.11
Other parts and components	243,373	1.99	340,549	2.59
Total	12,237,914	100.00	13,136,685	100.00

3. Current products (services):

The Company positions itself as a Full Service Provider for automotive fasteners. Combining the advantages of broad product group, engineering services, and overseas logistics network, the Company provides integrated supporting services to global car manufacturers.

The Company's core products and services are as follows:

(1) Core products:

Vehicle assembly consists of parts forming modules, the modules forming subsystems, and then combining each system into a complete vehicle. Automobile assembly relies on more than 70 different types and

thousands of fasteners to combine parts, modules, and subsystems. Due to different functional requirements, the materials, strength, types and processing methods are also different. The fastener supply chain for automobile manufacturers often requires hundreds of suppliers to meet the needs of automobile manufacturers, and the supplier with a wide range of supply capabilities wins.

The Company's product development strategy is to combine the products manufactured by the Company and its subsidiaries with purchased items supplied by third parties to form a broad product portfolio. In addition to continuing to develop new processes and new products to expand the breadth of self-made products, we also strive to expand the purchased products to fully meet customer needs, and continue to increase the Company's supply share and position. With the advantage of location and professional division of labor, we can dynamically optimize the cost and increase the flexibility of production capacity control, in pursuit of the resilience of the Company's overall supply chain.

(2) Core services:

The OEM supply chain is composed of many suppliers. The complex structure often causes management issues for OEMs, which gives rise to the demand for value-added services. For example: in the design and development stage of new cars, there are many suppliers that make communication complicated and collaboration is difficult, often causing delays. Wire disconnection risk: Production reduction, production line shutdown, and fab closure due to shortage of containers and port congestion caused delivery delays and chip shortages during the pandemic.

In addition to expanding the range of products, the Company also focuses on the development of value-added services such as global logistics and engineering services. In addition to providing customers with innovative solutions to reduce supply chain risks, the company also builds long-term, systematic, and multi-level customer partnerships by taking advantage of service connotations such as multiple locations in different locations, multi-function linkage, rapid response, and optimized collaborative operation. supply position.

Since its establishment, the Company has successively set up directly-operated manufacturing bases and shipping warehouses in Taiwan, China, Thailand, the United States, Germany, and Vietnam, and other countries. The has introduced the 3rd Party Logistics services and successively setup multiple logistics locations in Mexico, Canada, Europe, and the United States in recent years; also, added multiple logistics locations and continue to improve the global logistics layout. In addition to expanding overseas outlets and other hardware investments, the Company will introduce advanced logistics management solutions, including Vendor Managed Inventory (VMI) and Collaborative Planning, Forecasting, and Replenishment (CPFR), and independently develop and build a logistics management platform to enhance cross-border logistics management capabilities. Based on the customer's multi-factory demand and information, the Company's headquarters in Taiwan can make use of the resource integration and logistics distribution functions to dispatch and coordinate the global logistics network, so that the global supply of goods can be timely, qualified, and qualified in the right amount, thereby satisfying the complex logistics needs of the customers in a timely manner.

In addition, in recent years, the Company has actively participated in engineering projects such as Co-design and Early Supplier Involvement (ESI), and participated in the customer-end product design and development at the product concept stage. From the initial design stage, the Company provides customers with fastener expertise to optimize products, meet engineering requirements, and reduce costs; it also embeds the Company's unique advantages and expertise into product design (Design-in), cultivating and accumulating its technological strengths and design capabilities, thereby gradually moving away from a contract manufacturing model and transforming toward an Original Design Manufacturer (ODM).

4. New products (services) planned for development:

The new products (services) planned to be developed by the Company are described as follows:

(1) New products planned for development:

In response to the development trends of electrification, weight saving, and improved assembly efficiency in the automotive industry, the Company intends to include the following products and related technologies in the development plan;

- ① Automotive electrification-related fasteners: including fasteners and technologies used in electric vehicle battery packs, motors, and power transmission systems; covering high-conductivity fasteners, applications of copper and aluminum alloy materials, chipless rolled screws, and ultra-long screws.
- ② Automotive weight-saving-related fasteners: including development of aluminum and magnesium alloys; optimization of aluminum alloy fastener manufacturing processes; chipless rolled light-metal screws; ultra-high-strength (Class 14.8, 14.9, etc.) carbon-steel screws; and special fasteners and related technologies for carbon fiber reinforced polymer (CFRP) applications.
- ③ Assembly efficiency-enhancing fasteners: Through DFMA analysis and other methodologies, innovate and optimize fastener design, streamline assembly processes, and improve assembly efficiency; including fastener pocket optimization, high-frequency chipless rolled bolts, self-aligning screws, multi-locking fasteners, composite fasteners, and the development of related new processing technologies.

(2) New services planned for development:

The Company will continue to expand and improve the capacity of global operations and collaborative design services. The services that have been included in the development are as follows;

- ① New global logistics services: Includes updating the supply chain logistics management platform version, enhancing electronic data interchange (EDI) automation capabilities with customers, expanding European shipping warehouses, implementing automated warehousing systems at overseas locations, and increasing third-party vendors to enhance supply chain resilience.

- ② New design engineering services: Includes training engineers to expand the engineering services team, hiring additional overseas-based engineering service personnel to strengthen local real-time service capabilities and deepen customer collaboration, and introducing advanced engineering design software to shorten prototype development timelines.

(II) An overview of the industry:

1. Current status and development of the industry:

The Company's main business is automotive fasteners. Automotive fasteners are part of the automotive peripherals and satellite industry. The growth and decline of automotive fasteners are inseparable from the automotive industry. The following is a summary of the current status and development of the automotive fastener industry.

(1) Overview of the global industry:

For more than 100 years, the automobile industry originated in Germany, flourished in Europe and the United States, followed by Japan and South Korea, and then flourished in China in this century. Based on geographical and industrial linkages, each has formed a supply chain system. Due to the different operating strategies, the members of the supply chain are different. The close relationship between the upstream and downstream of the Japanese and Korean families is a closed system; it is extremely difficult for new suppliers of the same nationality to enter, let alone other companies. U.S. auto OEMs are more open, and their supply chain is more globalized, forming an international OEM system; Taiwanese manufacturers have entered the supply chain through this path. European departments have adopted a more moderate approach, which is more rigorous than the United States, but more open than Japan and South Korea. China mainly adopts the joint venture strategy to develop the automobile industry. Foreign automobile manufacturers have introduced their own fastener supply systems to form a multi-line hybrid ecosystem; Taiwanese manufacturers have also obtained development opportunities due to geographical relations. In a nutshell, the global auto fastener industry consists of six major industries, namely Europe, the U.S., Japan, South Korea, China, and Taiwan. In addition to the competition between enterprises, it is also the long-term competition among various industries.

(2) Development trend of the automobile industry:

The auto industry is facing a once-in-a-century major change. According to a research report by McKinsey & Company, four disruptive technological transformations: ① Electrification, ② Diverse Mobility, ③ Autonomous Driving, and ④ Connectivity—are impacting the automotive industry and driving significant shifts across its major segments. Internal combustion engine vehicles will be replaced by electric vehicles and new energy vehicles. Autonomous driving, smart networking and ride-sharing vehicles will become mainstream. Traditional car brands and business models will encounter major challenges from new entrepreneurs and technology giants.

This change means to the automotive fastener industry that new-generation vehicles represented by electric vehicles and related

automotive electronics will grow rapidly and become the mainstream in the emerging markets in the future. Core customers will shift from traditional car brands to emerging sectors such as new entrepreneurs, technology giants, and automotive electronics; the demand for traditional internal combustion engines and transmission fasteners will disappear; potential competitors such as electronic screws and new entrepreneurs will compete in automobiles Fastener market; new fasteners, new materials and new processes such as light weight, high conductivity and rapid assembly will become the mainstream in the future R&D. In a nutshell, the global auto fastener industry ecology will be reshuffled.

This trend implies the cross-industry integration of the automotive and electronics industries. Both Taiwan's fastener and electronics industries have global competitiveness and advantage. Based on the existing industry advantages, flexibility and rapid response capabilities, the Company sees this change as a major opportunity for transformation and upgrading, and will strive to follow the development trend, stay one step ahead of others, and grasp the opportunity for growth and development.

(3) External political and economic situation:

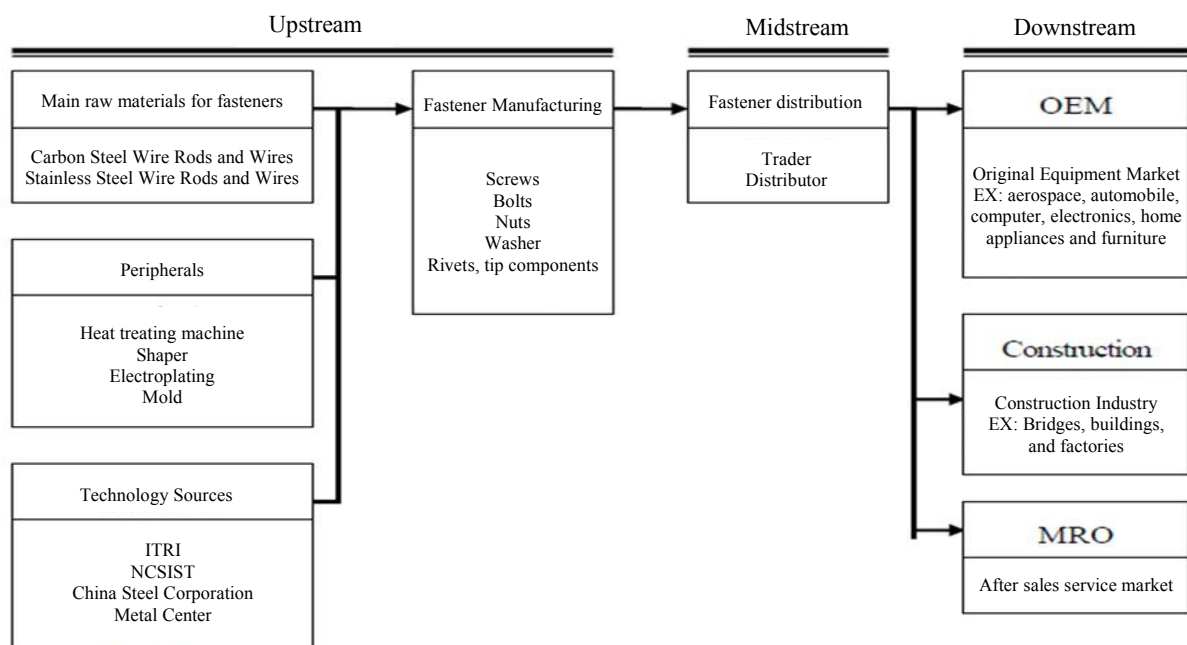
In recent years, the international political and economic trends have shown a multi-polarization trend due to the competition between the United States and China. In between the two polarities, the EU, ASEAN, Russia, India, and other regional sectors are working independently to develop their own interests and spheres of influence. As a result of this change, companies from all over the world are being driven to deviate from the old ways of thinking and focus on multi-polarity and regionalization. The COVID-19 pandemic has disrupted the global supply chain. All industries are reviewing business models such as pandemic prevention, globalization, and just-in-time delivery to improve supply chain resilience. Global warming, extreme climate, energy conservation and carbon reduction have also become major issues on the international stage. The auto fastener industry is inevitable, and it must be urgently considered for development.

In the short term, China has been sanctioned by the US tariff and trade war, which has imposed a 25% surtax on China-made fasteners. At the beginning of this year, the EU has imposed high anti-dumping duties for 22.1% ~ 86.5% on Chinese-made fasteners, further suppressing the export of Chinese fasteners. The current tariff situation is beneficial to the fastener companies in Taiwan. However, the pandemic has caused a shortage of containers, cargo space, port congestion, flight delays and freight multiples worldwide. Corresponding measures such as energy saving and carbon reduction are bound to push up global trade costs and other factors, which are detrimental to export sales in the long run. Overall, the fastener industry is full of uncertainties. Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) will suffer the most. The fastener industry continues to develop in M-shaped; niche small manufacturers with specialized capabilities and large players with cross-border deployment will continue to develop, while medium-sized players in the middle have limited room for growth. Localization and localization of production in the region are set to increase.

2. Links between the upstream, midstream, and downstream segments of the industry supply chain:

After years of development, the fastener industry in Taiwan has formed a globally competitive industrial cluster, where the upstream, midstream and downstream are complete and complementary. China Steel supplies upstream raw materials with carbon steel wire rods and other raw materials. Raw materials are converted into finished wires through wire drawing, wire dipping, and spheroidizing processes, which are supplied to mid-stream screw and nut fastener manufacturers. After fastener molding, threading, secondary processing, assembly, etc., various surface treatments such as heat treatment, electroplating, and painting are applied, and the finished products are made for sale. In addition, the peripheral industries such as related machinery, equipment and molds are also an indispensable key link to support the fastener industry. Overall, the fastener industry has a large variety of products and has limited capacity of a single manufacturer. The upstream, midstream and downstream are closely interrelated and highly dependent. (See Fig. 2)

Figure 2: Linkage between upstream, midstream and downstream industries



3. Development trends and competition for the Company's products:

(1) Development trends:

Over the past century of continuous innovation, design, and optimization, the development of automotive fasteners has matured. More than 90% of the components are shared parts, which are widely used in the assembly of many models. The R&D of new fasteners is initiated only when the existing fasteners cannot meet the demand due to the revolution of the vehicle concept and manufacturing process or the addition of new functions. Combining future concepts such as internal combustion engine vehicles, electric vehicles, new energy vehicles, self-driving cars, ride-sharing vehicles, and smart networking, the development of fasteners can be summarized as four major trends: lightweighting, electrification, digitalization, and assembly simplification.

- ① Lightweighting: Driven by the need for energy conservation and carbon reduction, both traditional internal combustion engine vehicles and emerging electric vehicles are focused on lightweighting. The main approach is to introduce light metals such as aluminum and magnesium, engineering plastics and new materials such as carbon fiber to replace steel and reduce vehicle weight. Given this trend, new types of fasteners that reduce weight and weight, such as our aluminum alloy bolts, ultra-high-strength carbon steel fasteners, and composite fasteners, have become one of the product development directions.
- ② Electrification: Electric vehicles and hybrid vehicles incorporate electric motors to replace or assist internal combustion engine engines. The introduction of electrification requires power storage, transmission and distribution systems, which has pushed up the demand for high-conductivity and insulation fasteners. Regardless of whether it is an electric vehicle battery module, power transmission or distribution system, the demand for new fasteners made of highly conductive materials such as copper and aluminum alloys can improve the power transmission efficiency and reduce the resistance heat loss.
- ③ Digitalization: Autonomous driving and smart connectivity are major trends in the development of automobiles, with automotive digitalization being the essential core. In the future, a large number of automobiles will be equipped with various electronic detection and control systems, communication equipment, IoT, and audio/video playback equipment. Electronic screws and other fasteners traditionally dominated by the electronics industry will enter the automotive industry with the electronization of automobiles. The auto fasteners and electronic fasteners have begun the cross-industry integration and competition.
- ④ Assembly simplification: Both traditional and emerging vehicle types aim to reduce the complexity of assembly processes and lower assembly costs. In response to emerging trends such as diversification, segmentation, customization, and online customization in the auto market in the future, the number of assemblies of a single model will continue to increase in the future to meet the needs of individual niche markets. The demand for new fasteners that can accommodate

multiple batches of small quantities, reduce the assembly process, and automate rapid assembly is bound to continue to rise.

(2) Competition:

The competition in the automotive and related industries is impacted by two major trends. In the industry, internal combustion engine vehicles will be replaced. New energy vehicles such as electric vehicles, combining the concepts of self-driving, smart networking and ridesharing will become the mainstream. Traditional car brands will encounter major challenges from new entrepreneurs and technology giants. The global political and economic atmosphere outside the industry is showing the trend of long-term competition between China and the United States, and the multi-polar development of global regions. Under the influence of these two trends, the competition between automotive fastener products and manufacturers is bound to change accordingly. The most important aspects are described below based on the three aspects: product technology, market shifts and supply chain restructuring.

- ① Product technology: The development of emerging vehicles such as electric cars will change the competitive dynamics of the industry. The technology leadership of the traditional carmakers is no longer there, and the technology gap is narrowing. All of them are competing in emerging markets from a similar starting point. Take the internal combustion engine fastener, which ranks first in traditional automobile fasteners, as an example: the engine is the heart of a traditional automobile, and it operates at high speed and generates high temperature and vibration. Anti-fatigue. German car makers possess the world's leading technology for internal-combustion engines, and German fastener manufacturers have been in a leading position in technology for a long time. However, under the emerging development trend of electric vehicles, the internal combustion engine and related fasteners are on the decline. The original advantages of German fastener manufacturers will lose their battlefield and commercial value.
- ② Market shifts: Developed countries such as Europe, the United States, and Japan are experiencing market saturation due to factors such as demographic structure and economic growth. Future growth will primarily occur in emerging countries, with Asia leading the way. Based on factors such as geographical location, cost, ASEAN Plus 3 tariff preference, and history and culture, Asian car series from Japan, South Korea, and China will have comparative advantages in competitiveness and gain relatively higher growth opportunities. In particular, China's "One Belt, One Road" policy has extended its economic field to the ASEAN countries; coupled with the active support of the development of electric vehicles and new energy vehicles, with its increasing political and economic influence and advantages in production scale, Chinese carmakers and including auto dealers and auto parts and components suppliers, especially small and medium-sized consumer and commercial vehicles.
- ③ Supply chain restructuring: The global automotive market is highly competitive, with traditional automotive production capacity already exceeding demand. Additionally, the entry of emerging players such as electric vehicle manufacturers and tech giants has driven industry

ecosystem shifts and supply chain restructuring. COVID-19 is raging around the world, forcing traditional carmakers to cut back their R&D expenditures to support operations, and further delay the catch-up of new-generation cars and related technologies. The upstream and downstream of the supply chain need to work seamlessly together. Each car series and leading OEMs have their own strategic suppliers to form entry barriers and eliminate competition. Emerging companies such as electric vehicles and technology giants enter the fray to build the supply chain from the ground up to assemble cars in-house, or choose the OEM model to outsource the production of cars, all of which will cause the supply chain of car manufacturers to restructure. The successful candidates will have significant opportunities to participate in the rapid development of the new generation of automobiles.

(III) An overview of the company's technologies and its research and development work:

1. Research and development expenditures in the Group during the most recent fiscal year or during the current fiscal year up to the date of publication of the annual report:

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Item	2024	As of March 31, 2025
R&D expense	82,626	32,794
Operating revenue, net	13,136,685	2,801,140
%	0.63%	1.17%

2. The successfully developed technology or product in the last year

The Company closely collaborates with customers in the research and development of the next generation of new vehicle models. Aside from using some existing designs, the new products have successfully passed tests on actual vehicles and have been launched into mass production according to the customers' schedules. The increasing sales of new cars will not only help boost sales, but will further consolidate the Company's leading edge in the research and development of electric vehicle fasteners.

(IV) The company's long- and short-term business development plans:

The Company adheres to the philosophy of sustainable operation, based on the strategic positioning of "complementarity with the industry and differentiated development", and is committed to developing heterogeneous advantages in response to the gap of key resources in the industry, establishing unique core capabilities to overcome high-level market entry barriers, creating an irreplaceable advantageous position, and The company vision is "the leader in the supply of electric vehicle fasteners." The Company's long-term and short-term business development plans are described below.

1. Short-term plans:

In recent years, the global situation has been fraught with upheaval: the pandemic, supply chain disruptions, geopolitical conflicts, the rise of right-wing conservative forces in Europe and the United States, and dramatic political

upheavals have followed one another. The global political and economic landscape is evolving toward a multipolar structure, and a long-term U.S.–China competition framework has already taken shape. Looking ahead to 2025, the launch of Trump 2.0 and the ensuing global tariff war along with various disruptive transformations are expected to impact, and even overturn, the existing structure of global trade and industrial sectors.

The Company views this disruption as an opportunity for breakthrough, adopting flexible decision-making and rapid responses to seize business opportunities. By aligning with industry development trends, the Company continues to strive toward its goal of becoming the "leader in electric vehicle fasteners supply". In response to this situation, the short-term development plan focuses on rapidly enhancing the production and shipping capacity of the Company's factories in Taiwan and China. This is not only to meet the newly emerging market demand but also to fill the supply gaps in the supply chains of European and American automakers. The management focus is on controlling market supply and demand fluctuations, stabilizing raw material supply, and effectively responding to dynamics in sea and air transportation. The goal is to maximize resource flexibility to swiftly respond to customer needs and actively seize growth opportunities arising from economic breakthroughs in the face of changing circumstances.

2. Long-term plans:

By integrating advantageous resources and scale of operation such as industry knowledge, customer relationships, technical depth, product breadth, global manufacturing and logistics service networks, the Company not only grows organically with the market, but also seeks long-term growth momentum by grasping the importance of new generation vehicles such as electric vehicles. Based on the current industrial development trend, the Company is rooted in its dominant position as a strategic supplier to the leading brands of electric vehicles. It continues to deepen its leading technology, expand its self-made capacity, and expand its market territory to continue to maintain and expand its first-party advantage. The Company's long-term development plans are as follows:

(1) Market customers:

Actively penetrate the supply chain of cutting-edge vehicle manufacturers in various fields of new energy vehicles represented by electric vehicles, including vehicle manufacturers and their first- and second-tier suppliers, and strive to become a global leader in the supply of electric vehicle fasteners.

① The market of electric vehicle fasteners:

- ① ① Closely aligning with leading brands' development: Building on the long-established close strategic partnerships with leading electric vehicle manufacturers, the Company will continue to expand its technology R&D, equipment production capacity, and global supply service capabilities. The Company will closely align with the growing demands of strategic customers, developing comprehensively across Europe, the U.S., and Asia.
- ① ② Actively expanding new electric vehicle customers: Building on the existing advantages in electric vehicle fastener technology, products, processes, and production capacity, the Company will

continue to actively develop new customer groups, including emerging electric vehicle and new energy vehicle manufacturers, as well as first-tier suppliers for battery modules, connectivity, and electronic control systems, along with suppliers of related emerging technologies. This will help consolidate the Company's leadership position and widen the competitive gap.

- ③ Expanding production line to include electronic fasteners: Traditional automotive and electronics industries have developed independently, with clearly defined fields. The introduction of a large number of electronic control technologies and devices such as self-driving and networking to electric vehicles has opened the door for the cross-disciplinary integration of automobiles and electronic fasteners. The company has the production line expanded to include micro-electronic screws below M3 so to enter the emerging field of automotive electronic fasteners.

② Traditional automotive fastener market:

The company has been developing the automotive fasteners for more than 3 decades with a solid competitive advantage and customer base established. In addition to investing resources to comply with the development trend of electric vehicles, the company will continue to secure the existing advantages of traditional automotive fasteners, to introduce new technologies, and to develop new products in order to ensure market share and continue to improve the company's supply share and industry status throughout the consolidation and replacement of the automotive supply chain.

- (2) Logistics service aspect: Continue to improve cross-border logistics management capabilities and software and hardware performance.

① Logistics level management:

The company has independently developed and construct an international logistics management platform for years, which can input dynamic client demand information, feedback client consumption, and integrate and dispatch global multi-warehouse inventory information through EDI and other electronic information exchange mechanism; also, link to the company's production schedule in order to meet the assembly logistics needs of car manufacturers in real time dynamically. The company continues to refine and optimize technologies such as dynamic inventory replenishment, production and sales inventory allocation, and logistics level management. The company has the customer warehouses, third-party logistics, and the company's overseas warehouses and logistics centers consolidated into a dynamic logistics network, moving towards digitalization, automation, real-time, etc., and continued to improve multinational supply chain's logistics management capabilities.

② Expansion of automatic warehousing applications:

In addition to pursuing the expansion of IT technology applications and improving the logistics management capabilities, the company is also actively expanding automatic warehousing applications in order to further enhance the overall supporting

efficiency of production, sales, storage, and transportation hardware equipment. In addition to the completed construction of the headquarters in Taiwan and the Xiamen factory in China, the company also plans to add an automatic warehouse in Suzhou in order to cope with the growth of logistics demand in East China. The company will continue to expand the application of automation equipment and systems in the future based on the business development in order to complete the company's multinational supply chain management capabilities and respond to customer growth needs.

- (3) Research and development aspect: Expand new product development and engineering technology services.

The Company closely collaborates with customers in the research and development of the next generation of new vehicle models. Aside from using some existing designs, the new products have successfully passed tests on actual vehicles and have been launched into mass production according to the customers' schedules. The increasing sales of new cars will not only help boost sales, but will further consolidate the Company's leading edge in the research and development of electric vehicle fasteners.

II. An analysis of the market as well as the production and marketing situation, including:

(I) Market analysis:

1. Analysis of the geographic areas where the main products (services) of the company are provided (supplied):

The weight in domestic and foreign sales of the Company and its subsidiaries remained stable in 2024, with non-Taiwanese sales accounting for 97.92% and 98.28% of the total sales in 2024 and 2023, respectively, showing very little change. In terms of each respective sales region, the sales ratio in Asia accounted for the highest, Europe is the second, and America is the third. Overall, there are no significant changes in sales regions. The sales regions for major products are listed below.

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Geographic areas	2023		2024	
	Net sales	Percentage of sales (%)	Net sales	Percentage of sales (%)
Domestic	210,447	1.72	273,274	2.08
Asia	6,513,461	53.22	6,987,637	53.19
Europe	3,214,675	26.27	3,171,988	24.15
America	2,155,287	17.61	2,554,927	19.45
Other	144,044	1.18	148,859	1.13
Total	12,237,914	100.00	13,136,685	100.00

2. Market share:

The fastener business in Taiwan is mainly for export. However, QST INTERNATIONAL CORP.'s subsidiaries in China and Germany are mostly for local sales. Therefore, the export market share is calculated only by the ratio of

export amount of QST INTERNATIONAL CORP. to the total export amount of fastener business in Taiwan. The company's export market share was 3.53% and 3.10% in the past two years, respectively. The market share is not significantly different from that of in the previous period.

QST export market share table

Unit: USD million

Company name	QST INTERNATIONAL CORP.	
	2023	2024
Export Amount of QST INTERNATIONAL CORP. (A)	142.73	154.21
Total export amount for fastener industry in Taiwan (B)	4,599.77	4,373.89
Export market share (A) / (B)	3.10	3.53

Source: Custom Administration, Ministry of Finance and QST International Corp.

3. Demand and supply conditions for the market in the future, and the market's growth potential:

(1) Future changes in the demand:

The company's main business is automotive fasteners; therefore, the development trend of the automotive industry is closely related to the future of the company and is inseparable. According to estimates from research organizations such as McKinsey and IHS Markit, the global market share of electric vehicles is expected to exceed 50% by 2031, reaching 54%, while traditional internal combustion engine vehicles will account for only 46%, becoming the minority. The global automobile industry's development is moving towards electric vehicles, and the company's future demand is also shifting towards electric vehicle fasteners. The description is with a focus on three aspects, which are the changes in customer segments, product development trends, and technology research and development directions as follows:

① Shifts in customer segments:

Emerging markets such as new-generation automobiles represented by electric vehicles and related automotive electronics will grow rapidly and become mainstream in the future. The core customers will shift from traditional automobile brands to emerging sectors such as new entrepreneurs, technology giants, and automotive electronics. It indicates that there will be a major change to the traditional leading brands in the next ten years. Traditional automakers that fail to successfully launch new vehicle models will be retired or merged, and will be replaced by emerging electric vehicle brands. The fastener manufacturers that fail to grasp such development trend will also become stagnate or decline. The global automotive fastener industry will then be reshuffled.

② Product development trends:

The demand for traditional internal combustion engine and transmission system fasteners will decline while the demand for automotive electronic fasteners used in battery modules, networking devices, and electronic control systems will rise rapidly; therefore,

new fasteners with the features of lightweight, miniaturization, high conductivity, adaptable to automated production lines, and multiple material composite assembly will become mainstream in the future. It indicates that the development of fasteners will become diversified in the future; raw materials will be changed from steel to light metals such as aluminum and magnesium, highly conductive materials such as copper and aluminum, composite materials such as engineering plastics and carbon fiber, etc. New fasteners that can adapt to automatic assembly and multiple materials composite assembly will thrive.

③ Technological R&D direction:

Under the trend of lightweight, high conductivity, rapid assembly, and the introduction of new materials, automotive fasteners related new materials and emerging process research and development, new fastener collaborative development, processing technology and equipment introduction, and automated mass production will become the R&D mainstream in the future. Fastener manufacturers must invest funds in R&D, engineering personnel, and related technical support adequately in order to seize this development trend and growth opportunity.

(2) Future changes in supply and trends:

Demand drives supply. Supply is linked to the changes in demand. The traditional automotive fasteners are mainly supplied by series of manufacturers including Europe, the United States, Japan, China, South Korea, and Taiwan. Advanced products are mainly supplied by manufacturers in Europe, the United States, Japan, and other countries. However, due to the development trend of electric vehicles, the demand for advanced fasteners such as internal combustion engines and transmission systems will decline, and the fastener manufacturers in Europe, the United States, Japan will gradually lose their advantages in traditional technology. The United States and China hold the leading position in the development of electric vehicles. The development of automotive fastener supply is with the advantage of entering the supply chain of leading electric vehicle brands in the United States and China with a rapid development expected in the future. Overall, the supply of global fasteners, including automotive fasteners, is rising in the east and declining in the west. The disadvantages of mature and saturated markets, low demand growth, and high manufacturing costs suffered by the developed countries have caused changes in supply and strived to reduce cost with imports. Japan, China, South Korea, and Taiwan are with the competitive advantages and growth opportunities due to the factors of market geography, costs, regional tariff preferences, and history and culture.

4. Competitive niches:

The company does not rely on one single competitive niche, instead, the company's competitive advantages based on the industrial knowledge, customer base, brand image, process technology, production capacity, operation and management capabilities, and global deployment with overseas branches setup that have been accumulated and structured over more than 30 years. The company's operating entities are located in the Asia-Pacific region where the

global automobile industry grows the most with the regional advantages grasped. The company has successfully entered the supply chain of leading electric vehicle brands and become a strategic supplier in the recent years. The company is one step ahead to grasp the development trends and growth opportunities of electric vehicles. The company's competitive niche in terms of development opportunities, location advantages, technology leadership, and transformation and upgrading are described as follows:

- (1) Development opportunities: The company is a strategic supplier of the leading brands of electric vehicles in the world. The company has entered the field of electric vehicle fasteners first with the advantage of early bird obtained and relevant leading technologies developed actively. In prospect, in addition to complying with the rapid development trend of electric vehicles and obtaining growth momentum, the pioneering investment in technology research and development and profound market penetration achieved can also help secure the existing leading position. The development of electric vehicles is the top competitive niche of the company.
- (2) Location advantage: The automobile sales in Asia-Pacific region rank first worldwide with the highest growth potential expected in the future. Given the size of the Asia-Pacific market, future growth and development potential, as well as the presence of the Company's operating headquarters and production and sales entities in Taiwan, it is convenient to extend the existing competitive advantages accumulated over the years of long-term deployment and continuous cultivation, and to be close to the market to grasp business opportunities quickly, production, sales, Due to the convenient location of storage and transportation, the Company will continue to invest in Asia Pacific and continue to expand investment to deepen the location advantage.
- (3) Technology leadership: In recent years, the Company has actively participated in the research and development of electric vehicle fastener pilot technology. In addition to taking the lead in the fields of battery modules, networking and electronic control devices, we will further work with customers to develop new assembly innovations for electric vehicles. In addition to expanding the application of the Company's existing advantageous technologies, it promotes revenue growth, and expands the scope of the Company's process technology and the leading gap. Technology leadership in the field of electric vehicle fasteners is an important competitive niche for the Company's future growth.
- (4) Transformation and upgrading: The Company's original business model was mainly to produce automotive fasteners, which are exported to global automotive manufacturers through traditional intermediaries. After years of development, in addition to becoming the number one exporter of automotive fasteners in Taiwan and even the Asia Pacific region, it has also penetrated into the leading supply chain of automobile manufacturers, with direct sales and supplies, successfully getting rid of the traditional framework and transforming into an ODM business model. Combining the scale of operation, leading technology, location advantages and growth opportunities, the Company's successful transformation has built an industry position that is hard to copy.

5. Positive and negative factors for future development, and the company's response to such factors:

(1) Positive factors:

① The target market is vast and continuously growing:

With the vision of "the leader in the supply of electric vehicle fasteners", the Company actively focuses on emerging growth opportunities for electric vehicles, continues to invest in related emerging technologies, product research and development, and expands production lines. According to the forecast of world-renowned research institutions, the global market share of electric vehicles will be more than 50% by 2031; compared with the current market share of only about 7%, the market will expand more than seven times in the next few years, with the annual growth rate reaching double-digit. . Once the global market share of electric vehicles exceeds 50%, it will accelerate the end of traditional combustion engine vehicles. There is no suspense in the Company's target market that it will continue to grow.

② The brand value and international recognition are increasing by the day:

The Company's brand image was formerly "Asia-Pacific Export Leader of Automotive Fasteners". However, in recent years, it has gradually penetrated the global supply chain of automakers, and has become a strategic supplier to leading brands of electric vehicles; in addition to driving the Company's internal transformation, expanding R&D investment, improving operation and management capabilities, and production capacity, the Company has demonstrated Our brand value and international reputation have also increased day by day. Under the policy of re-positioning and accelerating transformation, the Company will gradually transform from an "automotive fastener supplier" to an "electric vehicle fastener design manufacturer" and an "electric vehicle fastener innovator" to create a favorable factor for sustainable long-term development.

③ Unique supply chain management capabilities:

In addition to the R&D, production and supply of self-made products; the Company closely cooperates with customers' new model and new product R&D and actively participates in collaborative design and product optimization projects and other engineering services; the Company cooperates with external third-party vendors to match supply and demand to expand and complete the supply capacity; continue to respond to customer needs, continue to expand overseas warehousing and third-party logistics to form a local real-time supply network; properly manage the complete operating process from demand forecasting, order receiving, delivery, and payment collection for global auto OEM customers. These are all part of the Company's daily physical operations and supply chain management. Combining a professional team, a self-developed cross-border logistics management platform, and years of continuous process optimization, the Company can meet the needs of OEM customers in a timely manner and build a unique supply chain management capability.

(2) Negative factors:

- ① The global political and economic landscape is shifting toward multipolarity, and numerous uncertainties remain before a new balance is achieved:

The international political and economic situation is developing from unipolar to multipolar, and the original operation model and system rules are facing challenges under the multi-party competition. Before the new multi-polarity balance is achieved, the uncertainties and variables in corporate operations increase, which is disadvantageous to the formulation of medium- and long-term policies, and increases the difficulty of resource allocation and the cost of backup plans.

- ② Energy conservation and carbon reduction have become global concerns, which are expected to increase corporate operating costs:

The rise of environmental awareness, reduction of oil supply, air pollution, global warming, climate change and other issues have given birth to the issue of energy conservation and carbon reduction. Governments around the world have successively set carbon reduction targets, monitored carbon emissions, and introduced corresponding measures such as carbon tax and carbon rights. This will inevitably drive enterprises to take inventory of carbon emissions and launch energy conservation and carbon reduction measures, which will push up corporate operating costs.

- ③ Breakthroughs in battery and other energy storage technologies have a significant impact on the development of electric vehicles and may present unfavorable factors:

Battery performance and cost are the key factors for the development of electric vehicles. Breakthroughs in energy storage technology will result in disruptive innovations, which will have a significant impact on the development of electric vehicles and new energy vehicles; potential technological innovations and breakthroughs will replace existing technologies, or drive industry sectors and customers to change, and may present unfavorable factors.

- ④ Fasteners are classified under traditional industries, making it difficult to attract top talent:

The Company focuses on automotive fasteners. Although it is committed to transformation and upgrade, physique optimization, and follows the industry trend towards the development of electric vehicles, it is still a traditional industry in nature. In the current human resources market, we must face the crowding out effect caused by the high-tech industry, and we must expend more efforts in acquiring and nurturing excellent talents.

(3) Countermeasures:

- ① The global political and economic landscape is shifting toward multipolarity, and numerous uncertainties remain before a new balance is achieved:

Under the multi-polar competition of China, the United States, Europe, Russia, and India, business operations must carefully weigh the variables and future trends of government policies, tariffs, public sentiment, industry development, supply chain restructuring, etc. and avoid involvement in potential multi-polar disputes, in order to reduce related risks and unfavorable factors.

- ② Energy conservation and carbon reduction have become global concerns, which are expected to increase corporate operating costs:

Energy conservation and carbon reduction has become an issue that enterprises cannot afford to ignore. Enterprises are required to conduct carbon emission inventory for their internal and external manufacturing processes in accordance with international laws and industry standards, formulate energy conservation and carbon reduction plans for deficiencies to be rectified, and implement supporting measures as scheduled. Although resources are required, the best practices and benchmarking solutions in the industry can be used to control related costs.

- ③ Breakthroughs in battery and other energy storage technologies have a significant impact on the development of electric vehicles and may present unfavorable factors:

In addition to closely observing the progress and development trends of related technology breakthroughs and potential alternative solutions, the Company adopts a diversified strategy for internal technology research and development and customer development, allocates resources appropriately to achieve dynamic balance, and avoids excessive investment in a single technology or customer group the Company's systemic risk may be reduced.

- ④ Fasteners are classified under traditional industries, making it difficult to attract top talent:

In addition to continuing to promote employee training, ability inventory, professional division of labor, and job segmentation, and other corresponding measures internally, and to upgrade the functions of employees year by year, the Company is also committed to operating automation, labor-saving and fool-proof equipment, Improvement of manufacturing process and operation procedure to reduce manpower. In addition, the Company also promotes programs such as educational cooperation with external vocational schools, and strives to recruit new talents to reduce the difficulty of talent acquisition.

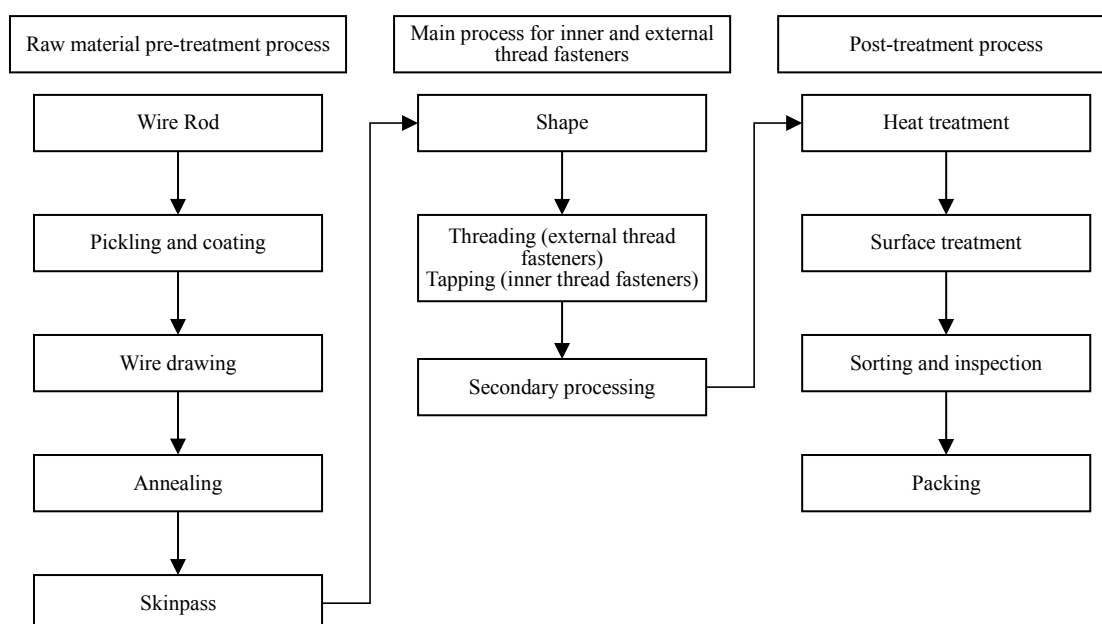
(II) Usage and manufacturing processes for the company's main products:

1. Usage for the company's main products:

In response to market demand, the Company and its subsidiaries have integrated the manufacturing capabilities of elite manufacturers within and outside the industry to provide a wide range of products, including internal and external fasteners and industrial Class C components. These products are used in various industries. Of which, fasteners and components for the automotive industry accounted for approximately 80% of the total revenue and were the core products of the Company and its subsidiaries. For example:

Product Category	Item	Applications and Functions
External thread fasteners	Torx screws	They are widely used in various industries. The specially designed drive cavity can reduce the wear and tear of assembly tools, improve the assembly efficiency and reduce the cost.
	Taptite® screws	They are mainly used in the automotive industry. The patented thread rolling function can eliminate the threading process of the corresponding joint and effectively improve the bond strength.
	Matpoint screws	They are mainly used in the automotive industry. The patented auto guiding function can prevent assembly tilt, reduce failure rate, improve assembly efficiency and reduce cost.
Inner thread fasteners	Spring washer nut	Mainly used in the automotive industry. The combination of spring washer and nut in one can not only prevent loosening, but also effectively save the assembly process and reduce the cost.
	Prevailing torque nuts	The special design of prevailing torque function can be used in various industries to achieve the demand of anti-loosening and anti-vibration at a lower cost.
	Welding nuts	Mainly used in the automotive industry. It is widely used in sheet metal structure, which not only provides high strength bonding function, but also is suitable for automatic assembly and feeding.
Other	Customized single function parts	Special single function parts (not internal and external fasteners) manufactured according to customer specifications and blueprints, with applications and functions to meet original engineering design requirements.

2. Production process:



(III) Supply situation for the company's major raw materials:

The main raw materials of the Company and its subsidiaries are general carbon steel wires, which are easily available in the market.

The Company and its subsidiaries have been cooperating with the raw material suppliers for many years and have good relationship with them, so the delivery time, service and quality of supply are stable.

Main raw materials	Major supplier	Supply status
Wire Rod	BOLTUN CORPORATION	Good

(IV) A list of any suppliers and clients accounting for 10% or more of the company's total procurement (sales) amount in either of the 2 most recent fiscal years:

1. Information on Major Suppliers for the Most Recent 2 Years:

There was no significant change in the suppliers from which the Company and its subsidiaries purchased 10% or more of their products in the last two years.

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Item	2023				2024			
	Name	Amount	Percentage of annual net purchases (%)	Relationship with the issuer	Name	Amount	Percentage of annual net purchases (%)	Relationship with the issuer
1	BOLTUN CORPORATION	2,207,711	40.46	Related party	BOLTUN CORPORATION	2,513,740	41.89	Related party
	Other	3,249,088	59.54	None	Other	3,486,800	58.11	None
	Net purchase	5,456,799	100.00	—	Net purchase	6,000,540	100.00	—

2. Information on Major Customers for the Most Recent 2 Fiscal Years:

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Item	2023				2024			
	Name	Amount	Percentage of annual net sales (%)	Relationship with the issuer	Name	Amount	Percentage of annual net sales (%)	Relationship with the issuer
	A Company	1,233,383	10.08	—	A Company	1,391,238	10.59	None
	Other	11,004,531	89.92	None	Other	11,745,447	89.41	None
	Net sales	12,237,914	100.00	—	Net sales	13,136,685	100.00	—

III. Employee Statistics for the Most Recent 2 Fiscal Years up to the Annual Report Publication Date

Year		2023	2024	As of March 31, 2025
Number of employees	Direct employees	1,278	1,344	1,365
	Indirect employees	1,202	1,265	1,254
	Total	2,480	2,609	2,619
Average age		38.10	39.4	39.4
Average years of service		9.43	9.8	9.2
Education distribution percentage (%)	Ph.D.	0	0	0
	Master's degree	1.53	1.49	1.52
	College	34.37	34.46	34.48
	Senior high school	35.29	36.57	36.58
	Below senior high	28.81	27.48	27.42

IV. Disbursements for environmental protection

- (I) Any losses suffered by the company in the most recent fiscal year and up to the annual report publication date due to environmental pollution incidents (including any compensation paid and any violations of environmental protection laws or regulations found in environmental inspection, specifying the disposition dates, disposition reference numbers, the articles of law violated, and the content of the dispositions):

The Company has been committed to protecting the environment and reducing pollution and waste since its establishment. In 2002, we passed the ISO 14000 environmental management system certification and have been budgeting, improving pollution prevention equipment and implementing environmental protection policies year by year. We have passed the ISO 14000 third-party certification review every year and have not suffered any major environmental pollution losses.

- (II) An estimate of possible expenses that could be incurred currently and in the future and measures being or to be taken:

The Company's environmental protection work is well implemented so that no environmental pollution has occurred. However, in order to implement the environmental protection concept, to provide a safe and comfortable working environment for our employees, to achieve the effect of good relations with our neighbors, and to further enhance our corporate image, we propose to continuously invest in environmental protection facilities as follows:

1. Estimated future environmental expenditures and improvements:

Planned items	2024	2025	2026
Proposed purchase of pollution control equipment or content of expenditure	Fees and charges related to waste and disposal of environmental equipment.	Same as left	Same as left
Expected improvements	Compliance with environmental regulations.	Same as left	Same as left
Estimated possible expenditure	8.6 million	9 million	9.5 million

2. Impact assessment after improvement:

Item	2024	2025	2026
Effect on net income	Although the expenses related to environmental protection will be slightly increased, it can effectively reduce the possibility of environmental non-compliance expenses. The effect on net income should be positive as it will improve the Company's image and employee productivity.	Same as left	Same as left
Effect on competitiveness	The investment in the above environmental protection facilities will help enhance the corporate image and may help the Company's competitiveness, but should have no significant impact.	Same as left	Same as left

V. Labor relations:

- (I) List any employee benefit plans, continuing education, training, retirement systems, and the status of their implementation, and the status of labor-management agreements and measures for preserving employees' rights and interests:

The Company and its subsidiaries are the leading fastener service provider and have made it a long-term vision to become the "leader in supplying green energy smart automotive fasteners." The core competitive advantages of the Company and its subsidiaries lie in "Soft Contents" such as quality system, supporting services, R&D capability and long-term partnership. The key factors for competition are quality customer service, professional knowledge, innovation and human resources. Therefore, we believe that "employees are the most important assets of the company." We are committed to managing our human resources and strive to integrate the employees' growth with the company's development.

In order to attract and retain talents needed for the development of the Company and to motivate employees, the Company and its subsidiaries have been promoting and continuously improving employee benefits, education and training, pension system and labor relations. The following is a description of various employee benefit measures and labor-management agreements of the Company and its subsidiaries:

1. Employee benefit plans:

The Company and its subsidiaries have well-established welfare programs that are often better than those in the industry. In addition to general welfare, we focus on employee health, assistance in emergencies and learning and development to provide a healthy, safe and learning work environment for our employees. The major employee benefits of the Company are as follows:

- (1) Regularly conduct employee health checkups and medical consultation services, and sign contract hospitals to care for employees' health.

The Company conducts annual general health checkups for in-service employees, exceeding regulatory requirements, to encourage them to monitor their physical conditions, such as weight, blood pressure, blood sugar, and blood lipids. In addition, the Company employs on-site

occupational health nurses and contracts with designated on-site physicians to provide timely and high-quality occupational health services to employees.

(A) General health checkups: In 2024, a total of 504 individuals received general health checkups organized by the Company. The examination items were as follows:

- ① Work history, past medical history, lifestyle habits, and subjective symptoms.
- ② Height, weight, waist circumference, vision, color discrimination, hearing, blood pressure, and physical examination of various body systems or parts.
- ③ Chest X-ray (large film) imaging.
- ④ Urine protein and occult blood.
- ⑤ Hemoglobin and white blood cell count.
- ⑥ Blood glucose, serum alanine aminotransferase (ALT), creatinine, cholesterol, triglycerides, high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, and low-density lipoprotein cholesterol.
- ⑦ Abdominal ultrasound.
- ⑧ Other examinations designated by the central competent authority.

(B) Special health checkups (noise-related special operations):

In addition to the annual general health checkup for employees, the Company also conducts special hazard operation checks for personnel in special working environments (primarily noise-related operations). It is required that new employees undergo a physical examination upon entering the plant to ensure their health and safety. In 2024, the special hazard operation checks for personnel in noise-designated workplaces totaled 294 examinations; 7 employees were classified under Level 4 health management. Those colleagues received interviews with occupational medicine physicians, who provided recommendations for appropriate adjustments to their work environments. The Company also held internal review meetings and has implemented the identified improvements.

- (2) In addition to national health insurance and labor insurance, the company also provides group insurance coverage for employees, which includes life insurance and accident insurance.
- (3) Employees are entitled to receive subsidies for childbirth, marriage, funeral, injury and illness, and disaster relief.
- (4) There is an employee emergency relief subsidy system to help employees to get help in case of emergency.
- (5) We also set up an employee welfare committee to organize related employee welfare matters, such as organizing outings and providing domestic and overseas travel subsidies for our employees.
- (6) We encourage our employees to organize recreational and cultural activities at their own initiative through the funding provided by the Welfare Committee.

- (7) Employees are entitled to receive bonuses (gifts) for three festivals and birthday.
- (8) The vacation system is governed by the Labor Standards Act.
- (9) In order to encourage employees to stay in the Company as long as possible so that the Company's related technology can be maintained and developed, and to recognize the hard work and dedication of these employees in the Company, longevity incentives are given according to their length of service.

2. Employees' education and training measures:

The long-term development of the Company and its subsidiaries depends on the continuous improvement of the professional knowledge and innovation of our employees. However, as the Company and its subsidiaries belong to traditional industries, in the human resources market, they have to face the crowding out effect caused by the high-tech industry; and most of the industry-oriented human resources are manufacturing-oriented, and the Company and its subsidiaries are mainly service-oriented. The Company and its subsidiaries have established a comprehensive internal education and training mechanism, organized various internal and external seminars and trainings, and paid employees training fees to develop the required talents, which has become the main strategy for the human resources development of the Company and its subsidiaries.

The Company has made great efforts in employee training and education. We have been awarded the "Enterprise Organizational Learning Excellence Award" by the Small and Medium Enterprise Division of the Ministry of Economic Affairs. The company's main training and training measures are as follows:

(1) New employee orientation:

New employees are required to attend 2 to 14 days basic training from the day they are on board. The training focuses on helping new employees get familiar with the work environment and quickly get started. In addition, we have set up a counseling system for new employees by providing them with consultation after 40 days from the date they are on board. The purpose is to understand their learning progress, workload and interaction with peers and supervisors, so as to identify and solve any inappropriate problems as early as possible, and to maintain the retention rate of new employees above the standard.

(2) On-the-job training:

The Company draws up annual education and training plans based on the Company's annual operational objectives and policies. Through a systematic and planned education and training system that combines internal and external resources, we will conduct various professional and functional training, quality improvement and management training to ensure that each employee can perform his or her job, perform his or her function, increase work efficiency and accumulate experience, and grow with the company's development to improve the overall efficiency of the organization. In addition, we will continue to grow with the development of the company and improve the overall efficiency of the organization.

(3) Continuing education subsidy:

In order to utilize the external training resources and to supplement the inadequacy of our education and training system, the Company has established a degree subsidy program to encourage employees to pursue on-the-job training and to enhance their professional skills to improve the Company's professional quality.

3. Employee retirement system and implementation status:

The Company and its subsidiaries have made monthly contributions to designated pension accounts in accordance with the Labor Standards Act and the Labor Pension Act.

- (1) For employees under the old system: In accordance with the relevant provisions of the Labor Standards Act, monthly contributions shall be made to the Labor Retirement Reserve Fund Supervisory Committee.
- (2) For employees under the new system: In accordance with the Labor Pension Act, the Company shall contribute 6% of the employee's monthly wages to a personal pension account established by the Bureau of Labor Insurance.

In accordance with local government regulations, subsidiaries in Mainland China contribute a certain percentage of employees' salaries to the pension insurance fund, which is paid to the relevant government department and deposited in a separate account for each employee.

Other foreign subsidiaries or branches of the Group make contributions to the pension fund in accordance with local laws and regulations.

4. Status of labor-management agreements and measures for preserving employees' rights and interests:

The Company has established "Work Rules" and "Safety and Health Code of Practice," which are in accordance with the Labor Standards Act and have been approved by the Labor Bureau of the city government. The Company places great importance on the employees' opinions and holds regular labor-management meetings to discuss and fully protect the rights and interests of employees. The Company establishes harmonious labor relations through the following actions.

- (1) The Company has always been the honest and complied with the laws and regulations to protect labor rights and interests.
- (2) Pay attention to the formal and informal communication channels between the Company and the employees, and listen to the employees' opinions.
- (3) The Company develops welfare measures and organize various recreational activities, which not only provide for the physical and mental health for employees, but also promote good interactions among employees across departments and hierarchies.
- (4) We provide a comprehensive education and training system and subsidies to improve the employees' job skills, so that they can return what they have learned to the company in order to grow together.

5. Work environment and employee safety protection measures:

The Company is a traditional screw manufacturing industry, and the main risk of the operating environment has been evaluated to be the noise control

area. In addition to noise reduction, employees should wear protective earplugs in the noise control area. The Company has conducted special noise health checkups for employees working in special noise areas every year, and those with hearing abnormalities are tracked so the Company can implement prevention and improvement plans.

(1) Work safety risk management:

By assessing the process risk, the Company identifies significant risk items to improve the process or install additional protective facilities. In case of environmental hazards, we will set up alarm systems and emergency response training for employees to reduce the potential hazards to personnel. To ensure the safety of the workplace and employees, dangerous equipment is automatically inspected on a regular basis. The Company also sends safety personnel to inspect the factory occasionally.

(2) Safety and health education training:

The Company implements an annual education program that includes: two sessions of safety and health training; two sessions of fire drills; two sessions of self-organized overhead crane/hoist training; and external training for related professional certification classes. We also raise the safety awareness among our employees to reduce the chance of occupational accidents by promoting the cases of occupational accidents and traffic accidents.

(3) Health and Care:

- ① The Company conducts annual health checks for all employees, with special health checks for personnel working in noise-designated areas. Employees with abnormal results from special checks are monitored by the plant nurse, who tracks follow-up protection plans and improvements.
- ② The plant environment is tested every six months, with testing items including noise, organic solvents, carbon dioxide, etc. This ensures the implementation of environmental monitoring, improving the safety and reliability of the working environment.

6. Employee Code of Conduct or Ethical Guidelines

The Company believes in “Integrity, Learning, Gratitude, and Commitment” and considers employees as important assets. In order to implement the Company’s management policy and to pass on the Company’s corporate culture, in addition to the work rules, we have set out the criteria for rewards and punishments to regulate the employees’ ethical behavior. The Company has also set up a Code of Ethical Conduct for all employees to follow.

- (II) List any losses suffered by the company in the most recent fiscal year and up to the annual report publication date due to labor disputes (including any violations of the Labor Standards Act found in labor inspection, specifying the disposition dates, disposition reference numbers, the articles of law violated, the substance of the legal violations, and the content of the dispositions), and disclosing an estimate of possible expenses that could be incurred currently and in the future and measures being or to be taken. If a reasonable estimate cannot be made, an explanation of the facts of why it cannot be made shall be provided: None.

VI. Cyber security management:

- (I) Describe the information communication security risk management framework, information communication security policies, specific management plans, and resources invested in information communication security management.

Cybersecurity is a crucial foundation for the sustainable development of a company. To actively promote the management and execution of cybersecurity, and establish an effective information security management system to address threats and risks, the Company obtained ISO 27001 international standard certification in 2024, and the certificate is valid from November 18, 2024 to November 18, 2027. It successfully implemented the ISO 27001 Information Security Management System (ISMS) to uphold information security and achieve the Company's information security management goals.

(For detailed information, please refer to the Quality System section on the Company's website (https://www.qst.com.tw/sub_3_2.aspx)).

1. Cyber security risk management framework:

- (1) To effectively promote and implement the Company's information security management system, an information security organization has been established to formulate the direction and strategies for the development of the Company's information security, ensuring the continuous and stable operation of the information security management system.
- (2) According to the "Information Security Organization Management Regulations", the following are the designated responsibilities and units of the Company:

① Information Security Management Committee (with one convener):

The decision-making organization for the Company's information security management is led by the head of the IT department, who serves as the convener and oversees the affairs of the Information Security Management Committee.

② Executive Secretary (1 Executive Secretary appointed):

Responsible for managing information security operations and serving as the ISMS manager, as well as assisting in organizing and facilitating the meetings of the Information Security Management Committee.

③ Information Security Management Team (comprising several members):

The Company's information security management system is planned, established, implemented, maintained, reviewed, and continuously improved, with information security-related issues reported to the Information Security Management Committee. Coordinate the scheduling of audits for the Information Security Management Team, supervise the execution of audits, and oversee corrective and preventive improvement actions.

The Information Security Management Team is composed of the head of the IT department and representatives assigned by them.

④ Emergency Response Team (members organized by task):

The team is organized by task, and in the event of a major

information security incident, it is responsible for developing, maintaining, updating, and executing disaster recovery procedures.

The Emergency Response Team is composed of the heads of key business areas.

Additionally, each department has designated senior personnel as points of contact, with at least one individual appointed by the department head (additional personnel may be added as needed) to coordinate related information security matters.

2. Cybersecurity policies:

- (1) To enhance the Company's information security mechanism to ensure the normal operation of the system.
- (2) To properly protect data to avoid leakage, strengthen information security, and protect customers' privacy.

3. Specific management solutions:

The Company's specific management plans are based on the establishment and revision of the "internal control system" and its implementation into daily work. The specific plans are as follows:

(1) Security control of files and equipment:

There are detailed specifications for the security control of files and equipment. Relevant personnel must strictly and effectively implement them in accordance with the specifications, and record them in the corresponding forms in detail.

(2) Control of cybersecurity inspection:

- ① The relevant information security policy is notified in writing, or electronically, to the employees, the on-line operation units and the service providers who provide information services to comply with it.
- ② Conduct regular or occasional information security audits which are conducted by the information unit and the auditing unit.
- ③ The Information Management Department personnel shall regularly check the network operation environment to ensure its safety, and shall conduct IT security education and training and informative seminars for each unit's employees. The content of the training and advocacy shall include anti-virus, backup, document confidentiality regulations, e-mail usage regulations, and information security awareness. Employees are prohibited from transmitting company-related information via e-mail unless authorized by their supervisors.
- ④ Take necessary precautionary and protective measures to detect and prevent computer viruses and other malicious software to detect and prevent computer viruses or hackers and to ensure the system runs smoothly.
- ⑤ Depending on the importance and value of information and systems, the information systems, information services or websites that are publicly accessible to the outside world shall use technologies or measures with different security levels, such as data encryption, identity authentication, electronic signature, firewall and security

vulnerability detection, to prevent intrusion, destruction, tampering, deletion and unauthorized access to the information and systems.

- ⑥ To the extent necessary for the information security policy and the execution of required tasks, the necessary system access privileges are granted to personnel at all levels. When adjusting and transferring the staff, the authority should be adjusted in accordance with the system access authorization. All privileges to use the information resources of the system shall be cancelled immediately for those who resigned (retired).
- ⑦ The maintenance, update, online execution and version update of the information system shall be secured and controlled to avoid improper software, worms, backdoors and computer viruses from endangering system security. The account and password of the information system administrator shall be updated regularly to prevent misappropriation or plagiarism.
- ⑧ Information Management Department staff should keep track and announce the latest information about virus, system security vulnerability patches and information security notifications, and conduct virus scans on computer systems and data storage media on a regular basis.
- ⑨ Regularly conduct drill on emergency response and recovery procedures.

4. Investments in resources for cyber security management:

(1) Convene information security management review meetings:

- ① Held regularly: at least once a year.
- ② Held occasionally: Extraordinary meetings may be convened at any time as needed.
 - Meetings shall be convened at the request of the convener or their proxy.
 - Meetings shall be convened at the request of a committee member.
 - In the event of ad hoc or urgent major information security incidents, department heads may request the convener to convene a meeting.

(2) Specific actions taken:

- ① The staff in Information Management Department regularly check the safety of the network operation environment.
- ② Information security promotion and training.
- ③ All computer devices are equipped with anti-virus software.
- ④ Update virus definitions in real time to prevent the spread of computer viruses through e-commerce.
- ⑤ Set up a firewall to isolate the external attack.
- ⑥ Acquire additional firewall hardware and software packages (including threat prevention/malicious URL filtering/new type of malware attack protection) by the end of 2023. To establish a secure network between the intranet and extranet for centralized setup and control.
- ⑦ Integrate AD accounts for advanced control.

- ⑧ All access to the intranet is controlled by MAC authentication.
- ⑨ Regular firmware version updates are carried out quarterly.
- ⑩ Implementation of ISO 27001 certification.
- ⑪ Implementation of TISAX certification.

(3) Performance and adjustment:

- ① To date, no information security incidents have occurred; therefore, the Company continues to operate in accordance with internal control guidelines, reviewing or updating its information security policies annually and implementing effective hardware management.
 - (a) Regularly perform backup and store properly, and do recovery exercises twice a year.
 - (b) Evaluate and review cybersecurity inspections to ensure the effectiveness of information security policies and practices.
 - (c) Perform maintenance and repair on equipment according to guidelines and to ensure proper control.

Forms and records are available for all of the above.

- ② Approved ISO 27001 certification.
- ③ Obtain TISAX provisional label.

- (II) List any losses suffered by the company in the most recent fiscal year and up to the annual report publication date due to significant cyber security incidents, the possible impacts therefrom, and measures being or to be taken. If a reasonable estimate cannot be made, an explanation of the facts of why it cannot be made shall be provided: None.

VII. Important contracts

March 31, 2025

Nature of contract	Parties	Beginning and end dates of contract	Major content	Restrictive clauses
Lease contract	YA TUNG READY MIXED CONCRETE CO., LTD.	May 1, 2021 - April 30, 2025	Lease of factory premises	None
Lease contract	Xiamen Weinuo Xin Technology Co., Ltd.	January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2027	Lease of factory premises	None
Land Lease Contract	BOLTUN CORPORATION	January 1, 2023 – December 12, 2052	Lease of land in Quy Nhon Industrial Park	None
Land Lease Contract	BAC TIEN PHONG INDUSTRIAL ZONE JOINT STOCK COMPANY	March 30, 2023 - September 23, 2066	Lease of land in Vietnam	None
Royalty	Conti Fasteners AG	From May 1st 2017 to present	Payment of royalties.	None
Royalty	MAThread Incorporated	April 30, 2003 - April 29, 2031	Payment of royalties.	None
Royalty	Acument Global Technologies B.V.	January 21, 2007 - January 1, 2026	Payment of royalties.	None
Syndicated loan agreement	14 including Hua Nan Bank Financial institutions	7 years from the drawdown date	Total credit line of NT\$7.2 billion	By contract

Five. Review and Analysis of Financial Position, Financial Performance and Risks

I. Financial position

(I) Balance sheet, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Item	2023	2024	Difference	
			Amount	Percentage
Current assets	9,146,512	9,604,160	457,648	5.00%
Investments accounted for using the equity method	271,453	344,529	73,076	26.92%
Property, plant and equipment	5,654,194	8,196,090	2,541,896	44.96%
Intangible assets	765,597	764,923	(674)	(0.09%)
Other assets	2,754,593	2,615,783	(138,810)	(5.04%)
Total assets	18,592,349	21,525,485	2,933,136	15.78%
Current liabilities	7,520,737	6,720,411	(800,326)	(10.64%)
Non-current liabilities	4,643,611	7,244,020	2,600,409	56.00%
Total liabilities	12,164,348	13,964,431	1,800,083	14.80%
Share capital	1,613,717	1,793,095	179,378	11.12%
Capital reserve	2,675,475	2,768,968	93,493	3.49%
Retained earnings	1,792,671	2,141,771	349,100	19.47%
Other equities	(590,431)	(375,312)	215,119	36.43%
Equity attributable to shareholders of the parent	5,491,432	6,328,522	837,090	15.24%
Non-controlling interest	936,569	1,232,532	295,963	31.60%
Total equity	6,428,001	7,561,054	1,133,053	17.63%

(II) The main reasons for the significant changes in the Company's assets, liabilities and shareholders' equity in the last two years (changes of 20% or more in the preceding and following periods, and changes amounting to NT\$10 million), their effects and future measures taken:

1. Increase in investments accounted for using the equity method: Mainly due to the increased profits of the investee company.
2. Increase in property, plant, and equipment: Mainly due to the increase in unfinished projects at the Taiwan Guiren plant and the Vietnam subsidiary.
3. Increase of non-current liabilities: Mainly due to the repayment of short-term loans, resulting in increase of long-term loans.
4. Increase in other equity: Mainly due to the accumulated translation adjustments.
5. Increase of non-controlling interests: mainly due to non-controlling interests of Vietnam Factory.
6. Response plan: The above changes have no significant impact on the Company.

II. Financial performance

(I) Comparative analysis of financial performance

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Item	2023	2024	Difference	
			Amount	Percentage
Operating revenue, net	12,237,914	13,136,685	898,771	7.34%
Operating cost	10,072,946	10,371,412	298,466	2.96%
Gross profit	2,164,968	2,765,273	600,305	27.73%
Operating expenses	1,457,103	1,781,170	324,067	22.24%
Other income and expense, net	(1,172)	(4,677)	(3,505)	(299.06%)
Operating income, net	706,693	979,426	272,733	38.59%
Non-operating income and expenses	(26,920)	91,470	118,390	439.78%
Consolidated net income before tax	679,773	1,070,896	391,123	57.54%
Income tax expense	218,398	364,493	146,095	66.89%
Net income for the period	461,375	706,403	245,028	53.11%
Other comprehensive income or loss (after tax)	(66,596)	238,892	305,488	458.72%
Total comprehensive income or loss for the period	394,779	945,295	550,516	139.45%

(II) Analysis of changes in the ratio of increase to decrease in the last two years:

1. Increase in gross profit: Mainly due to the growth in operating revenue.
2. Increase in operating expenses: Mainly due to the growth in operating revenue.
3. Decrease in net other income and expenses: Mainly due to the disposal of property, plant, and equipment.
4. Increase in net operating income: Mainly due to the growth in operating revenue.
5. Increase in non-operating income and expenses: Mainly due to the increase in investment income recognized under the equity method.
6. Increase in consolidated profit before tax and net profit for the period: Mainly due to the growth in operating revenue.
7. Increase in other comprehensive income (net after tax): Mainly due to the exchange gain or loss arising from the translation of financial statements of overseas operations.
8. Increase in total comprehensive income for the period: As a result of the factors mentioned above.

(III) Estimated sales volume in 2025 and its basis, possible impact on the Company's future finance and business, and response plan:

The estimated sales volume of the Company and its subsidiaries is based on market supply and demand, and prosperity, production and sales performance in the previous years, and business plans and budgets in the previous years.

In recent years, the global situation has been fraught with upheaval: the pandemic, supply chain disruptions, geopolitical conflicts, the rise of right-wing conservative forces in Europe and the United States, and dramatic political upheavals have followed one another. The global political and economic landscape is evolving toward a multipolar structure, and a long-term U.S.–China competition framework

has already taken shape. Looking ahead to 2025, the launch of Trump 2.0 and the ensuing global tariff war along with various disruptive transformations are expected to impact, and even overturn, the existing structure of global trade and industrial sectors. The Company views this disruption as an opportunity for breakthrough, adopting flexible decision-making and rapid responses to seize business opportunities. By aligning with industry development trends, the Company continues to strive toward its goal of becoming the "leader in electric vehicle fasteners supply".

III. Cash flow

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Cash at Beginning of Year	Net cash inflow from operating activities for the year	Net cash outflow from investing activities for the year	Net cash inflow from financing activities for the year	Foreign exchange adjustments	Cash at End of Year
1,664,799	1,356,485	2,797,952	1,203,007	169,883	1,596,222

1. Analysis of changes in cash flows for 2024:
 - (1) Cash inflow from operating activities of NTD 1,356,485 thousand: Mainly due to current profit and depreciation.
 - (2) Cash outflow from investing activities amounted to approximately NTD 2,797,952 thousand: Mainly due to the acquisition of property, plant, and equipment.
 - (3) Cash inflow from financing activities amounted to approximately NTD 1,203,007 thousand: Mainly due to an increase in long-term borrowings.
2. Remedial Measures for Cash Inadequacy and Liquidity Analysis: The Company did not have any cash inadequacy.
3. Cash liquidity analysis for the upcoming year:

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Cash at Beginning of Year	Net cash flow from operating activities for the year	Net cash outflow for the year	Cash balance	Remedial Measures for Cash Inadequacy	
				Investment plan	Financing plan
1,596,222	1,416,542	1,518,938	1,493,826	-	-

Analysis of changes in cash flows for 2024:

- (1) The net cash inflow from operating activities is mainly expected to be the cash inflow from the Company's operations.
- (2) The cash outflow is mainly for the purchase of property, plant and equipment and the distribution of cash dividends.

IV. Impact of significant capital expenditures in the most recent year on financial performance and business operations

- (I) Major capital expenditures in 2024: None.
- (II) Effect on Company's financial operations: None.

V. Reinvestment policy for the most recent fiscal year, the main reasons for the profits/losses generated thereby, the plan for improving re-investment profitability, and investment plans for the coming year:

December 31, 2024; Unit: NT\$ thousands

Item	Description				
	Amount (Note 1)	Policy	Main reasons for the profits/losses	Improvement plan	Investment plan
BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION.	332,752	Investment in Mainland China by third party	Profits from subsidiaries including XIAMEN BOLTUN METAL CO., LTD., XIAMEN BOLTEC METAL CO., LTD., XIAMEN BOLWIR CO., LTD. and XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.	None	None
BQG International Holdings	79,960	Investment in Mainland China by third party	Profit from BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION	None	None
BOLTUN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY LIMITED	(24,667)	Manufacture of fasteners and formed stamping products	Mainly due to exchange rate fluctuations	None	None
Clico Products, Inc.	(8,739)	Provide warehouse service	Stable warehouse service income.	None	None
QST (Thailand) Co., Ltd	(60)	Develop distribution business in Thailand	Stable demand from local vehicle manufacturers.	None	None
QST (BVI) CORPORATION	185,543	Investment in Mainland China by third party	Profits were mainly derived from the subsidiaries, SUZHOU YESWIN MANUFACTURE INDUSTRY CO., LTD., YESWIN (SHANGHAI) CORPORATION and XIAMEN BOLTUN METAL CO., LTD.	None	None
LI-HWA HOLDING LTD.	(132,115)	Investment holding company reinvests in Germany	Losses from subsidiary in German.	Improved subsidiary's business.	None
BOLTUN UNITED HOLDINGS COMPANY, LLC	(4,121)	Holding company reinvested in BOLTUN UNITED REAL ESTATE COMPANY, LLC	Losses from subsidiary, BOLTUN UNITED REAL ESTATE COMPANY, LLC	None	None
XIAMEN ESKA AUTOMOTIVE CO., LTD.	13,591	The Company jointly invested 94.284% with XIAMEN BOLTEC METAL CO., LTD. and HK ESKA.	Revenues increased and business grew steadily.	None	None
Q-LAB, INC.	14,560	Established a professional and independent testing center	The testing revenue of the fastener industry remains stable.	None	None
SIN FU SHAN INTERNATIONAL CORP.	86,684	Strategic alliance to increase the production and	Business grew steadily.	None	None

Item	Description				
	Amount (Note 1)	Policy	Main reasons for the profits/losses	Improvement plan	Investment plan
BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION.	332,752	Investment in Mainland China by third party	Profits from subsidiaries including XIAMEN BOLTUN METAL CO., LTD., XIAMEN BOLTEC METAL CO., LTD., XIAMEN BOLWIR CO., LTD. and XIAMEN BOLMAC CO., LTD.	None	None
BQG International Holdings	79,960	Investment in Mainland China by third party	Profit from BOLTUN BVI CORPORATION	None	None
BOLTUN INTERNATIONAL COMPANY LIMITED	(24,667)	Manufacture of fasteners and formed stamping products	Mainly due to exchange rate fluctuations	None	None
Clico Products, Inc.	(8,739)	Provide warehouse service	Stable warehouse service income.	None	None
QST (Thailand) Co., Ltd	(60)	Develop distribution business in Thailand	Stable demand from local vehicle manufacturers.	None	None
		processing of small screws			

Note 1: This represents the investment (loss) recognized in the current period.

VI. Risk matters

- (I) The effect upon the company's profits (losses) of interest and exchange rate fluctuations and changes in the inflation rate, and response measures to be taken in the future:

1. Interest risk:

The consolidated company's interest expenses for the most recent two years were NTD 213,382 thousand in 2024 and NTD 224,101 thousand in 2023, accounting for 1.62% and 1.83% of consolidated annual revenue, respectively. The interest coverage ratios were 6.02 times and 4.03 times, respectively.

Sensitivity analysis: If interest rates increase by 1%, with all other variables held constant, the consolidated company's profit before tax for the years 2024 and 2023 will decrease by NTD 78,831 thousand and NTD 64,478 thousand, respectively, primarily due to the exposure of the consolidated company's floating-rate deposits and borrowings to cash flow interest rate risk.

2. Exchange rate risk:

The consolidated company's exchange rate (gain) loss for the last two years was NTD 95,813 thousand for 2024 and NTD 61,025 thousand for 2023, accounting for 0.73% and 0.50% of the consolidated annual revenue, respectively. The consolidated company's exchange rate risk is primarily affected by fluctuations in the exchange rates of the USD, EUR, and RMB. The following explains the sensitivity analysis of the consolidated company when the exchange rates of relevant foreign currencies against the functional currency fluctuate. When the functional currency depreciates by 1% against each relevant foreign currency, the impact on the Group's net income before tax is as follows:

- (1) Impact of USD: The profit and loss of the consolidated company for 2024 and 2023 will increase by NTD 7,263 thousand and NTD 8,846 thousand, respectively.
- (2) Impact of EUR: The profit and loss of the consolidated company for 2024 and 2023 will increase by NTD 1,392 thousand and NTD 2,184 thousand, respectively.
- (3) Impact of RMB: The profit and loss of the consolidated company for 2024 and 2023 will increase by NTD 1,899 thousand and NTD 1,219 thousand, respectively.

Hedging strategy: The Company and its subsidiaries take the following specific measures in response to exchange rate fluctuations:

- ① Continuously gather relevant information on exchange rate changes and trend forecasts, and based on actual funding needs and exchange rate fluctuations, take foreign currency borrowings or implement relevant hedging measures in accordance with the company's "Foreign Exchange Hedging Procedures".
- ② Make effective use of hedging instruments, such as timely forward foreign exchange sales or purchases, to protect receivables and mitigate the exchange rate fluctuation risk of liabilities.
- ③ Request professional advisory services from correspondent banks to monitor exchange rate trends.

- ④ When providing business quotes, consider the factors arising from exchange rate fluctuations to mitigate the risk of exchange rate changes.

3. Inflation risk:

The Company has not experienced any significant impact on profit or loss due to inflation so far. Inflation risk that affects the Company's profit or loss is mainly due to international steel and crude oil prices. Steel wire rod and wires are the Company's main raw materials and are the primary factor affecting the Company's gross profit.

International steel and crude oil prices have risen sharply in recent years, resulting in higher raw material procurement costs and higher freight rates. The Company has responded to the impact of the aforementioned inflation on the Company's profitability by developing new high-end products, continuously improving product structure, strengthening relationships with suppliers and customers, negotiating prices together, and continuously improving operational efficiency and reducing costs.

- (II) The company's policy regarding high-risk investments, highly leveraged investments, loans to other parties, endorsements, guarantees, and derivatives transactions; the main reasons for the profits/losses generated thereby; and response measures to be taken in the future:

The Company insists on stable management philosophy, focuses on the core business to keep itself competitive and seeks long-term stable profits, thus does not engage in any investment activities unrelated to its own business. As of the publication date of the annual report, the Company has not engaged in high-risk, highly leveraged investments. In addition, the Company has established "Procedures for the Acquisition or Disposal of Assets," "Procedures for Endorsements and Guarantees" and "Procedures for Lending Funds to Others," which clearly define the relevant policies and procedures and have been approved by the shareholders' meeting.

- (III) Research and development work to be carried out in the future, and further expenditures expected for research and development work:

The Company's R&D is characterized by diversified and multi-axis development, and technology development is one of the important driving forces for the Company's business performance. We focus on the product process R&D as well as the service aspect including marketing, logistics, and information technology introduction. In addition, we focus on internal R&D activities as well as collaborative R&D with external suppliers. Based on this diversified characteristic, our R&D resources are scattered in many small R&D projects to show our overall supporting performance by diversified R&D. The diversified R&D resources are spread out and the R&D risks are dispersed. The success or failure of a single R&D project will not have a significant impact on the Company's profit or loss.

In addition, the consolidated company's R&D expenses for the last two years were NTD 82,626 thousand for 2024 and NTD 34,315 thousand for 2023, accounting for 0.63% and 0.28% of revenue, respectively. The overall investment in R&D is still relatively low and does not result in excessive reliance on R&D results, which leads to risk concentration.

The Company's major research and development projects in progress and the estimated investment in R&D are listed below.

Major R&D Projects and Estimated R&D Costs

Unit: NT\$ thousands

Current Year Plan	Progress	R&D expenses to be invested	Estimated Completion Time	Key factors affecting the success of R&D in the future
Optical sorting machine detects screw thread damage	Constructing the machine's matching capability allows the machine to use learning algorithms to identify severely damaged screw thread products.	2,000	114.12	Select severely damaged screw thread products to minimize the outflow of defective items to customers, ensuring the smooth operation of the automated assembly line.

- (IV) Effect on the company's financial operations of important policies adopted and changes in the legal environment at home and abroad, and measures to be taken in response:

The Company has always operated in accordance with the ethical standards promulgated by domestic and foreign governments. In addition to carrying out business in accordance with existing laws and regulations, the Company closely monitors the direction, formation, legislative process and details of important domestic and foreign policies related to the Company's operations, and proposes corresponding measures in a timely and proactive manner. As of the publication date of the annual report, the Company has not been subject to significant domestic or foreign policy and legal changes that would have an impact on its financial and business affairs.

- (V) Effect on the company's financial operations of developments in science and technology (including cyber security risks) as well as industrial change, and measures to be taken in response:

We are a leading provider in the industry for supporting services. We are highly customer oriented and encourage innovation. We have always been committed to the introduction and application of new concepts, new technologies and new tools. Our major customers include major international industry leaders. They are leaders and exemplary in terms of introducing new technologies and responding to changes in the industry, providing the Company with opportunities for advanced learning and participation. The management pay close attention to the internal and external changes in the industry and the development of key technologies, and conduct regular evaluation and plan for countermeasures in order to be able to identify market opportunities and industry changes at the first time.

The Company's IT Department is responsible for the overall planning and planning of information security, and the implementation of information security management and solutions. The Information Department establishes an Information Security Management Committee, Executive Secretary, Information Security Management Team, and Emergency Response Team to oversee information security matters. They are responsible for implementing cybersecurity protection measures, regularly reviewing the implementation of policies and goals, and ensuring compliance with cybersecurity regulations. In the event of a major cybersecurity incident, they are responsible for developing, maintaining, updating, and executing disaster recovery procedures to effectively strengthen the Company's cybersecurity management and ensure information security.

The Company has implemented the following concrete policies to address the risks associated with cyber security:

The Company's specific management plans are based on the establishment and revision of the "internal control system" and its implementation into daily work. The specific plans are as follows:

1. Security control of files and equipment:

There are detailed specifications for the security control of files and equipment. Relevant personnel must strictly and effectively implement them in accordance with the specifications, and record them in the corresponding forms in detail.

2. Control of information communication security inspection:

- (1) The relevant information security policy is notified in writing, or electronically, to the employees, the on-line operation units and the service providers who provide information services to comply with it.
- (2) Conduct regular or occasional information security audits which are conducted by the information unit and the auditing unit.
- (3) The Information Management Department personnel shall regularly check the network operation environment to ensure its safety, and shall conduct IT security education and training and informative seminars for each unit's employees. The content of the training and advocacy shall include anti-virus, backup, document confidentiality regulations, e-mail usage regulations, and information security awareness. Employees are prohibited from transmitting company-related information via e-mail unless authorized by their supervisors.
- (4) Take necessary precautionary and protective measures to detect and prevent computer viruses and other malicious software to detect and prevent computer viruses or hackers and to ensure the system runs smoothly.
- (5) Depending on the importance and value of information and systems, the information systems, information services or websites that are publicly accessible to the outside world shall use technologies or measures with different security levels, such as data encryption, identity authentication, electronic signature, firewall and security vulnerability detection, to prevent intrusion, destruction, tampering, deletion and unauthorized access to the information and systems.
- (6) To the extent necessary for the information security policy and the execution of required tasks, the necessary system access privileges are granted to personnel at all levels. When adjusting and transferring the staff, the authority should be adjusted in accordance with the system access authorization. All privileges to use the information resources of the system shall be cancelled immediately for those who resigned (retired).
- (7) The maintenance, update, online execution and version update of the information system shall be secured and controlled to avoid improper software, worms, backdoors and computer viruses from endangering system security. The account and password of the information system administrator shall be updated regularly to prevent misappropriation or plagiarism.
- (8) Information Management Department staff should keep track and announce the latest information about virus, system security vulnerability

patches and information security notifications, and conduct virus scans on computer systems and data storage media on a regular basis.

- (9) Regularly conduct drill on emergency response and recovery procedures.

Therefore, for the year 2024 and up to the publication date of the annual report, there have been no significant adverse impacts on the Company's financial and business operations due to technological changes (including cybersecurity risks) and industry changes.

- (VI) Effect on the company's crisis management of changes in the company's corporate image, and measures to be taken in response:

The company has been operating steadily since its establishment. The core culture of the company is honesty, learning, gratitude and commitment. We hope to attract more talented people to contribute to the growth and development of the company after being listed on the stock exchange. We also hope to return our operating results to our shareholders and contribute to society, so that we can enhance our corporate image. In addition, the Company has a dedicated spokesperson who is responsible for maintaining good relations with the community and the investors and for building up the Company's corporate image. There is no change in corporate image that would have a significant impact on the Company.

- (VII) Expected benefits and possible risks associated with any merger and acquisitions, and mitigation measures being or to be taken:

For the year 2024 and up to the publication date of the annual report, the Company has not engaged in any mergers or acquisitions, nor are there any plans for mergers or acquisitions.

- (VIII) Expected benefits and possible risks associated with any plant expansion, and mitigation measures being or to be taken:

The Company's plant expansion plans have been evaluated in a thorough, prudent and dedicated manner, taking into account the payback benefits and possible risks. Significant capital expenditures must also be reported to the Company's board of directors.

- (IX) Risks associated with any consolidation of sales or purchasing operations, and mitigation measures being or to be taken:

1. Whether there is a risk of concentration of purchase:

The Company and its subsidiaries have been working with major suppliers for many years, and have been supporting each other's business. In addition to maintaining a good cooperative relationship, we have adopted a policy of multiple suppliers for the purchase of major raw materials, and our supply sources are stable and diversified.

There is no shortage or interruption of supply that affects production operations. The Company and its subsidiaries purchase products in a highly dispersed manner, and there is only one single supplier that exceeds 10% of the total purchase value. Therefore, there is no risk of excessive concentration of the Company's purchases.

2. Whether there is a risk of concentration of sales:

The sales of the Company and its subsidiaries are primarily in the foreign market, with Asia being the largest region and Europe the second. There has been a slight change in the ranking of major customers in the last two years. The proportion of individual net revenue of the top ten customers has exceeded 10% of total sales to only one customer. The sales structure of the Company and its subsidiaries is stable and dispersed, and there is no risk of concentration.

(X) The impact, risks, and countermeasures of significant transfers or changes in the shareholding of directors or major shareholders holding more than 10% of the shares:

For the most recent year and up to the publication date of the annual report, there have been no significant transfers or changes in the shareholding of directors or major shareholders holding more than 10% of the shares.

(XI) Effect upon and risk to company associated with any change in governance personnel or top management, and mitigation measures being or to be taken:

There is no change in governance personnel or top management affecting the Company's operations in the most recent fiscal year and up to the annual report publication date.

(XII) Litigious and non-litigious matters:

1. List major litigious, non-litigious or administrative disputes that involve the company have been concluded by means of a final and unappealable judgment, or are still under litigation. Where such a dispute could materially affect shareholders' equity or the prices of the company's securities, the annual report shall disclose the information on the dispute: None.
2. The Company's directors, supervisors, President, substantial controllers, major shareholders holding more than 10% of the shares, and subsidiaries shall disclose relevant information regarding any lawsuits, non-litigation matters, or administrative disputes that have been adjudicated or are still pending during the most recent two years and up to the publication date of the annual report, where the outcome may have a significant impact on shareholder rights or securities prices: None.

(XIII) Other important risks, and mitigation measures being or to be taken: None.

VII. Other important matters: None.

Six. Special Matters to be Noted

I. Information related to the Company's affiliates:

Please refer to MOPS > Individual Company > Electronic Document Download > Affiliates' Three Major Reports Section (Website: https://mopsov.twse.com.tw/mops/web/t57sb01_q10), and enter the company code to query relevant information on affiliates.

II. Private placement of securities during the most recent fiscal year or during the current fiscal year up to the date of publication of the annual report: None.

III. Other matters that require supplementary description: None.

Seven. Significant Events

I. Situations listed in Article 36, paragraph 3, subparagraph 2 of the Securities and Exchange Act, which might materially affect shareholders' equity or the price of the company's securities, has occurred during the most recent fiscal year or during the current fiscal year up to the date of publication of the annual report: None.